

**Comprehensive  
Guide**

Version 1.0

**2024**



**EstateView**

*Estate planning software*

**Detailed  
Instruction  
Manual**

## **EstateView Comprehensive Guide**

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# Legal Disclaimers

The information provided in this guide is offered for general educational purposes only. This guide is intended to be used solely for operating *EstateView* software. It is not intended to constitute legal or financial advice, nor does it create an attorney-client relationship. Creating and making adjustments to a financial strategy or estate plan should only be undertaken after consulting with a licensed and trusted professional.

The publisher(s), author(s), programmer(s), and/or any other parties, whether directly or indirectly affiliated with *EstateView*, make no guarantees of financial results, nor intend any financial or legal advice to be inferred through the use of *EstateView* software, this guide, or any other materials related to *EstateView*, whether accompanied by the use of *EstateView* planning software or the use of the guide or materials alone.

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**This product is intended to be used exclusively by sophisticated parties.** All users of this guide, related materials, and *EstateView* are hereby advised that no information provided within should be considered information suitable as a basis for any taxpayer to claim, as reasonably relied upon, for the purposes of a defense, for reasonable cause and good faith, as related to any tax penalty or related proceedings. (*See* Treas. Reg. § 1.6664-1(b)(1); *see also* Treas. Reg. § 1.6664-4; *but see* *Bunney v. Commissioner*, 114 T.C. 259, 267 (2000); *and see* *Lam v. Commissioner*, T.C. Memo 2010-82 (2010); *and see* *Anyika v. Commissioner*, T.C. Memo 2011-69 (2011)).

Any questions, comments, or suggestions with respect to EstateView should be directed to the EstateView support team at [EstateView@GassmanPA.com](mailto:EstateView@GassmanPA.com).



# Our EstateView Creative Engine



**Prof. Jerome (“Jerry”) Hesch, JD** is a tax practice attorney and law professor. He is a consultant for lawyers and other tax planning professionals throughout the country, including work for Meltzer, Lippe, Goldstein & Breitstone, LLP, Dorot & Bensimon PL, Jeffrey M. Verdon Law Group, and Oshins & Associates LLC.

Jerry is the Director of the Notre Dame Tax and Estate Planning Institute and is on the Tax Management Advisory Board. Jerry is a Fellow of the American College of Trusts and Estates Council and the American College of Tax Council. He is also a member of the NAEPC Estate Planning Hall of Fame. He has published numerous articles, Tax Management Portfolios, and co-authored a law school casebook on federal income taxation, now in its fourth edition.

Jerry is recognized for his work on EstateView, having spent considerable time and energy to help make EstateView a sound educational and professional development tool that shows both estate tax and income tax results for a number of planning techniques.



**Robert Keebler, CPA/PFS, MST, AEP (Distinguished), CGMA** is a partner with Keebler & Associates, LLP and the current chairman of the AICPA Advanced Estate Planning Conference, and inductee to the Estate Planning Hall of Fame of National Association of Estate Planners & Councils. CPA Magazine named him one of the Top 100 Most Influential Practitioners in the United States and one of the Top 40 Tax Advisors to Know During a Recession.

His practice includes family wealth transfer and preservation planning, charitable giving, retirement distribution planning, and estate administration. Mr. Keebler frequently represents clients before the IRS in the Private Letter Ruling process and in estate, gift and income tax examinations and appeals, and he has received more than 200 favorable private letter rulings including several key rulings of “first impression”.

Robert is recognized for his work on EstateView for his unparalleled talents, with respect to “running the numbers” and explaining the mathematical implications of planning techniques, along with his dedication to continuing education and guiding future generations within the field.



**Jonathan G. Blattmachr, JD, LL.M.** is the Editor in Chief, Co-Founder, and Co-Author of *Wealth Transfer Planning*. He is a Principal in ILS Management, LLC and a retired member of Milbank Tweed Hadley & McCloy LLP in New York, NY and member of the Alaska, California and New York Bars. He is recognized as one of the most creative trusts and estates lawyers in the country and is listed in The Best Lawyers in America. He has written and lectured extensively on estate and trust taxation and charitable giving.

Jon’s brilliance, creativity, and practicality, coupled with a tremendous energy and sense of responsibility to the profession, are thought by many to be unparalleled within the field.



**Alan S. Gassman, JD, LL.M.** is the Senior Partner and founding member of Gassman, Crotty & Denicolo, P.A., a six lawyer AV rated Clearwater, Florida law firm that has provided estate and estate tax planning, tax, and business representation since 1987. He is an alumnus of University of Florida for both J.D. and LL.M. in Taxation and holds an undergraduate degree in Business Administration and Accounting from Rollins College.

Alan is the Operations Manager for EstateView, having brought the program from concept to fruition, through years of dedicated work. His 30+ years of experience in estate planning and taxation informed his creation of the software, which continues to improve with every iteration.

## Gassman, Crotty & Denicolo Contributors

The Clearwater Florida law firm of Gassman, Crotty & Denicolo has been using and developing EstateView since 2013. The firm specializes in estate planning, taxation, and business law, with a concentration on representing wealthy families and their business investment entities. Members of the firm have published over 10 books and hundreds of articles. Members of the team, who have significantly contributed are as follows:



**Brandon L. Ketron, JD, LL.M.** is a partner at Gassman, Crotty & Denicolo, P.A., in Clearwater, Florida. His practice areas include Estate Planning, Taxation, Corporate and Business Law. Brandon graduated from Roanoke College, Class of 2012, B.B.A., cum laude Stetson University College of Law, Class of 2015, J.D. and cum laude, University of Florida, Class of 2016, LL.M, Taxation. He is also a Certified Public Accountant and is a contributing author of several books, Leimberg Information Services (LISI) newsletters, and Forbes articles.

Brandon is the Director of Product Development for EstateView, having spent considerable time and effort developing EstateView, testing and improving functionality, and working with Prof. Jerry Hesch on illustrations and technical features.



**Kenneth J. Crotty, JD, LL.M.** is a partner at the Clearwater, Florida law firm of Gassman, Crotty & Denicolo, P.A., where he practices in the areas of estate, tax, and trust planning, taxation, physician representation, and corporate and business law.

Ken is Board Certified in Tax Law. Mr. Crotty has co-authored several handbooks that have been published in BNA Tax & Accounting, Estate Planning magazine, and Steve Leimberg's Estate Planning and Asset Protection Planning Newsletters.



**Christopher J. Denicolo, JD, LL.M.** is a partner at the Clearwater, Florida law firm of Gassman, Crotty & Denicolo, P.A., where he practices in the areas of estate tax and trust planning, taxation, real estate, probate and trust administration, physician representation and corporate and business law.

Chris has co-authored several handbooks, featured in Bloomberg BNA Tax & Accounting, LISI Newsletters, and the Florida Bar Journal. He is also the author of the *Federal Income Taxation of the Business* Chapter of the Florida Bar's Florida Corporate Practice, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, and the *Tax Considerations for a Not-for-Profit Corporation* Chapter of the Florida Bar's Florida Corporate Practice, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition. Chris received his B.A. and B.S. degrees from Florida State University, his J.D. from Stetson University College of Law and his LL.M. (Estate Planning) from the University of Miami and he is Board Certified by the Florida Bar in Wills, Trusts and Estates.



# Endorsements



*"As an estate planning attorney, I've found EstateView to be a game-changer. Developed by practicing attorneys, it stands out for its seamless integration of number crunching and visuals that resonate with clients. EstateView's ability to create custom illustrations, client correspondences, and presentations, all tailored to the strategies we choose is second to none. This functionality greatly improves our engagement with clients, equipping them with straightforward, polished explanations of their estate planning choices. It's not just a tool, but a comprehensive solution for both planners and clients, bridging the gap between technical accuracy and effective client explanations."*

**Michael B. Hill** | Florida Bar Board Certified Wills, Trusts, & Estates Attorney  
Partner | Sheppard Law Firm



*"I heartily endorse EstateView as a wonderful new tool and illustration program that estate planners and others can use to help their clients. EstateView makes it easy to run numbers on estate planning like nothing I have seen before in my 40+ years of practice. Over the years, I've seen agents/brokers use legitimate estate planning concepts to sell life insurance products with HIGH costs. My dad used to describe this as 'letting the tax-tail wag the economic-dog'. But now, with EstateView, estate planners are empowered to BOTH bring advanced estate planning ideas directly to clients AND ensure that any life insurance, pursuant to that planning is actually in the Clients' Best Interests."*

**Barry D. Flagg** | CFP®, CLU, ChFC, GFS®, AEP®  
President, Founder and Inventor | Veralytic



*"Estateview is a uniquely comprehensive and user-friendly financial planning tool that I am greatly enjoying. The combination of advanced and basic estate planning techniques, easy to illustrate client applications, and user-friendly interface allows for on-the-fly planning scenarios for client situations. Specifically, NEST allows advisors to build a straightforward projection that can help navigate a client's retirement planning, estate planning, and insurance needs with just a few quick inputs. The comprehensive Married Couple and Single Individual Modules allow for a good deal of customization so that the unique situation of high net worth clients can be taken into account when running numbers and providing illustrations that simplify rather than complicate the explanatory process. Using EstateView I am better able to determine what a client needs, and much better armed to explain it to the client."*

*The EstateView developers are listening to the advisor community to develop meaningful tools and they are working very well!"*

**Kevin L. Miller** | CPA, CFP®, CPWA®  
Partner | TruNorth Capital Management, LLC.



*"EstateView has transformed my cumbersome process of cobbling together makeshift spreadsheets, hand drawn diagrams, and dry bullet points into engaging client collaborations. Now, my clients can visualize and interact with their estate plans in real-time, whether we're meeting face-to-face or communicating remotely via video calls. I heartily recommend the EstateView program, which puts clients in the driver's seat as they watch their legacies come alive."*

**P. Jill Ashley** | CPA, Independent Investment Advisor | J.D. Candidate, Class of 2024  
President | *Ashley Financial Services PA*  
President | *Banana Lake Communications Inc.*



*"EstateView has been immensely beneficial to me in my studies, for both my J.D. and LL.M., furthering my knowledge of estate planning concepts and best practices. I believe this program is not only a great tool for planners, but also an exceptional teaching and learning resource. Alan Gassman, the wizard behind the program, holds education as his highest priority. In creating this resource, he held true to those foundational values, helping to shape future planning professionals – ensuring that we are ready to serve our clients' needs with the level of skill and expertise that the profession demands."*

**Jason L. McCosby** | J.D. (Business Law) | Candidate for Tax LL.M., Georgetown Law  
Law Clerk | *Gassman, Crotty and Denicolo, P.A.*



## Our EstateView Team

EstateView was first released in 2012 as a project to illustrate and educate estate planners and their clients. The first version of EstateView was designed by Alan Gassman, Jerry Hesch, and software engineer, David Archer. Since then, we have had the active assistance of many very impressive professionals. Our EstateView team now includes the following outstanding professionals:



**Netzy Preciado** is a 3L and combined JD/MBA Candidate at Stetson University College of Law and a part-time law clerk at Gassman, Crotty & Denicolo, P.A., in Clearwater, Florida. Prior to attending law school, she earned her Bachelor's degree in accounting from University of South Florida, with honors. She is a former accounting associate with Jones Land Lasalle, and has clerked with the IRS Office of Chief Counsel. Netzy has accepted an offer to work for the IRS Office of Chief Counsel in Fort Lauderdale, Florida, upon graduation from Stetson Law in May 2024.

Netzy is recognized for her contributions to reference and resource pages within EstateView.



**P. Jill Ashley** is a 3L at Stetson University College of Law with a Business Law concentration, and part-time law clerk at Gassman, Crotty & Denicolo, P.A., in Clearwater, Florida. Prior to attending law school, she earned degrees in communications and accounting, and managed her firm in central Florida as a CPA and independent investment advisor focused on holistic tax, financial and estate planning for twenty-five years, later remotely serving as Sr. Wealth Manager for Global Trust Asset Management, LLC in West Palm Beach. She previously held individual and an independent insurance agency licenses appointed with several life insurance carriers. Her background includes tax, accounting, estate and financial planning, commercial real estate development and leasing, professional writing services, and small business consulting.

Jill is recognized for her contributions to content review and development and promotional materials for the EstateView software.



**Jason L. McCosby, Esq.** is a licensed Florida attorney and an alumnus of Stetson University College of Law. He has a J.D. with a Business Law concentration, and is currently a Tax Law LL.M. candidate at Georgetown University Law Center. Jason is a part-time law clerk at Gassman, Crotty & Denicolo, P.A., in Clearwater, Florida and an extern with the Council on State Taxation (COST), a nonprofit trade association, in Washington, D.C. Jason is also a U.S. Army Infantry combat veteran and Purple Heart recipient, having served in Operation Iraqi Freedom in 2006. Prior to attending law school, he earned his undergraduate degree in Business Administration, with concentrations in marketing and management, from University of South Florida. He previously held insurance claims adjuster licenses for all states and worked as an adjuster for bodily injury and non-injury claims with USAA, a Fortune-100 listed insurance carrier. Upon completion of his Tax LL.M. from Georgetown University Law Center, he will join Gassman, Crotty & Denicolo, P.A., as a full-time lawyer, in June of 2024.

Jason is recognized for his work in creating the EstateView Comprehensive Guide and his contributions to various calculators and explanatory sections, for client letters and PowerPoint presentations, within the planning software.



**Joey Kleiner** received his J.D., with a concentration in Business Law, from Stetson University College of Law, in December of 2023. Prior to law school, Joey worked as a registered investment advisor representative for Morgan Stanley, and consulted with clients to customize their accounting and project management software, with BST Global. Before clerking with Gassman, Crotty & Denicolo, P.A., Joey interned with the in-house counsel team at Anchor Glass Container Corporation and the IRONMAN Group. Joey has been sworn-in as an attorney in Florida since April 2024 and plans to pursue an LL.M. in Taxation, to deepen his expertise in tax law and further contribute to the field.

Joey has used his Computer Engineering degree, from University of South Florida, to help design and refine the EstateView software.



**Peter M. Farrell, Esq.** is a licensed Florida attorney and an alumnus of Stetson University College of Law. He was a member of Stetson Law's 2022 Hunton Andrews Kurth Moot Court National Championship team. He is currently a candidate for an LL.M. in taxation from the University of Florida Levin College of Law and the recipient of the inaugural Gassman Tax LL.M. Award Scholarship. Along with Alan Gassman and Brock Exline, he was published in the Florida Bar Journal on behalf of the Tax Section, for his work in trust systems, strategies, and primary considerations for advisors in the field. He will join Gassman, Crotty & Denicolo, P.A., as a full-time lawyer, in June of 2024.

Peter has contributed to a multitude of articles and research projects, while clerking with Gassman, Crotty & Denicolo, P.A. Much of his research has contributed to the creation of explanations within the EstateView Guide and other materials.



# Using the Guide

Throughout the guide, we will draw your attention to certain software features, potential planning pitfalls, and important planning strategy tips. The following symbols will highlight the information boxes, according to the category.



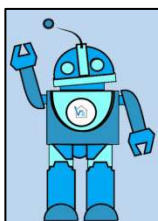
## Software Tip

When you see this symbol, we are drawing your attention to a feature within EstateView or a tip on getting the most out of the software's functionality.



## Practice Area Knowledge

When you see this symbol, we are drawing your attention to important practice area knowledge.



## Pitfalls and Traps

When you see this symbol, we are drawing your attention to specific warnings. These signify potential practice pitfalls and traps that may derail your estate planning efforts. *Estate in Danger, Will Robinson!*



## Planning Opportunities

When you see this symbol, we are drawing your attention to *Professor Hesch's Planning Opportunities*. These are prospective options for the planner to consider implementing into the client's plan.





# EstateView Landing Page

The EstateView landing page is the central hub where the planner will interface with the software to create new plans and calculations, check up-to-date pertinent news and events, access previously created materials, and access helpful guides and informational materials.



## Landing Page Sections

There are three main sections and a News tab within *EstateView*. We will go over them all individually and in detail throughout this guide. These areas are as follows (from left to right):

- Comprehensive Plans
- Calculators
- My Account

## Comprehensive Plans

*EstateView* can help to create comprehensive plans, coordinating multiple calculations, based on the following modules:

- Single Clients
- Married Clients
- Sample Plans (for married and single clients)
- NEST Retirement Calculator
- Required Minimum Distribution (RMD) Calculator
- Monte Carlo
- Life Insurance Estimator
- § 7520 & Applicable Federal Rate (AFR) Table

Comprehensive Plans	Calculators		My Account
Single Client	Large Gift / SLAT	CLAT	Help
Married Clients	SCIN/Conventional	CRAT	Getting Started Guide
Sample Plan	Installment Sale with Income Tax Analysis	CRUT & NIMCRUT	Detailed Instruction Manual
NEST Retirement Calculator	QPRT	Life Estate / Remainder Interest	Manage Billing
RMD Calculator	Private Annuity	Amortization	Logout
Monte Carlo	GRAT	Life Expectancy	
Life Insurance Estimator	Rolling GRATs	Holding Company Valuation	
§ 7520 & AFR Table	⚡ Letter Writer (Under Construction) ⚡	Valuation Discount (Active Business)	



For the purposes of this guide, Single Client and Married Client are addressed in the same section. The inputs are identical for both plans, and, even if starting off in Single Client, the planner can simply click to add a spouse, converting it into a Married Client plan.


## Calculators

*EstateView* allows the planner to enter client information and run numbers and create illustrations for the following planning techniques:

- Large Gift / SLAT (Spousal Limited/Lifetime Access Trust)
- SCIN (Self-Canceling Installment Note) / Conventional
- Installment Sale with Income Tax Analysis
- QPRT (Qualified Personal Residence Trust)
- Private Annuity
- GRAT (Grantor Retained Annuity Trust)
- Rolling GRATs
- Letter Writer (**Under Construction**)
- CLAT (Charitable Lead Annuity Trust)
- CRAT (Charitable Remainder Annuity Trust)
- CRUT (Charitable Remainder Unitrust) & NIMCRUT (Net Income Makeup CRUT)
- Life Estate / Remainder Interest
- Amortization
- Life Expectancy
- Holding Company Valuation
- Valuation Discount (Active Business)



## My Account

This section is where you can find help related to using the software, report issues, and contact *EstateView* for resolution of more complicated issues. You can also control your account settings and, when finished with a session, log out of *EstateView* from this section. Note, you can also log out by clicking the  button, on the bottom left corner of the landing page.



### *Help*

The help section includes videos that describe the various planning techniques, which are provided for use with each calculator. Additional materials, within this section, explain the functioning of the EstateView software, and instruct planners in advanced practical uses of EstateView.

### *Getting Started Guide*

This section links you to the most current version of the EstateView Getting Started Guide, where you may save it as a PDF file, print it, or just use it electronically while navigating the software.

### *Detailed Instruction Manual*

This section links you to the most current version of the EstateView Comprehensive Guide (This Guide), where you may save it as a PDF file, print it, or just use it electronically while navigating the software.

## Manage Billing

This section allows you to update or cancel your EstateView plan (*Standard*, *Pro*, or *Pro-Plus*), view and update billing information and payment methods, and view your payment history.


## Logout

When planners finish working on client files and data, they should always ensure that they completely log out of *EstateView*. Exiting the window, alone, is never a recommended practice with any software that holds potentially confidential or privileged client data.



The American Bar Association, Standing Committee on Ethics and Professional Responsibility, has stated that “a lawyer may be required to take special security precautions to protect against the inadvertent or unauthorized disclosure of client information when required by an agreement with the client or by law, or when the nature of the information requires a higher degree of security.” (Formal Opinion 477R, Revised May 22, 2017).

**Planners can log out of *EstateView* using either of two methods:**

1. Click the “Logout” button, under “My Account” on the central portion of the landing page.
2. Click the  button, at the bottom left corner of the left-side Home Navigation Pane of the landing page.

## EstateView Home Navigation Pane

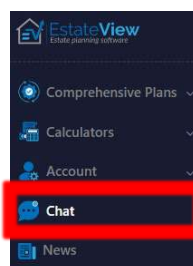
On the left side of the EstateView landing page is the Home Navigation Pane. This pane includes the three sections discussed previously (Comprehensive Plans, Calculators, and My Account), available in a drop-down format. In addition, it includes two more features:

- Chat
- News



### Chat

The chat portal allows you to ask questions about the use of EstateView, or general tax or estate planning issues, and view questions and answers from others. EstateView Chat will be moderated "live" by the experienced attorneys at *Gassman, Crotty & Denicolo, P.A.*, with occasional guest hosts. For added convenience, the chat will also be monitored outside standard hours.



Subscribers can also send queries, via email, to [estateview@Gassmanpa.com](mailto:estateview@Gassmanpa.com)



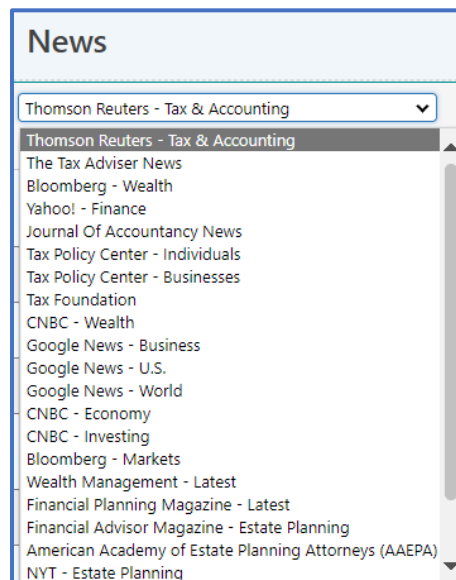
## News

The news section displays the current U.S. and world news in the areas of Business, Estate Planning, Economics, and other related topics.

Clicking the News button, within the navigation pane, takes you to the news center. Users can select up to four different news sources to display in the central panes while a ticker-tape runs across the bottom of the screen with pertinent linked “breaking” news.



By selecting the drop-down, above each of the News Panes, you can choose the news source to display and select EstateView Chat to reside in your pane of choice, connecting you to professional legal-educated moderators and professionals.





# Calculators

## The Substance of Planning

*EstateView* offers sixteen calculators, uniquely designed to provide for either basic or more customized planning, including:

- Large Gift / SLAT (Spousal Lifetime/Limited Access Trust)
- SCIN (Self-Canceling Installment Note) / Conventional
- Installment Sale with Income Tax Analysis
- QPRT (Qualified Personal Residence Trust)
- Private Annuity
- GRAT (Grantor Retained Annuity Trust)
- Rolling GRATs
- Letter Writer (Under Construction)
- CLAT (Charitable Lead Annuity Trust)
- CRAT (Charitable Remainder Annuity Trust)
- CRUT (Charitable Remainder Unitrust) & NIMCRUT (Net Income Makeup CRUT)
- Life Estate / Remainder Interest
- Amortization
- Life Expectancy
- Holding Company Valuation
- Valuation Discount (Active Business)





### Before we get into the calculators, just a quick note!

After entering the selected calculator section, there is a top row – your main controls.



Return to the main landing page.



Save, load, or reset your plans.



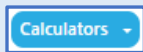
Use *EstateView* to create documents and PowerPoints from the information and calculations created.



Create a shareable link to the plan with passcode-protected access.



Access Applicable Federal Rate (AFR) Tables, watch video tutorials on the software and planning techniques, or to get other help using *EstateView*.



Switch to a different calculator.



Sign out or access other account settings.

## Large Gift / Spousal Lifetime Access Trust (SLAT)

EstateView includes a calculator to assist planners in organizing and preparing for Large Gift and Spousal Lifetime (or “Limited”) Access Trust (SLAT) Planning. We have included some helpful information and tips to guide you in your planning process.



Large Gift Planning considers the tax implications of making “large” gifts to beneficiaries during life. This includes gifts that exceed the Annual Gift Tax Exclusion amount (\$18,000 per person, per recipient, for 2024). This also includes considering that the Code implements a Unified Exemption system for gift and estate tax (\$13.61 million per person for 2024). Lifetime gifts that exceed the annual amount will count against the exemption amount available to mitigate estate tax on death.

Constant changes in the Code effect exclusion and exemption amounts over time. For instance, the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) that drastically increased these amounts is scheduled to sunset in 2025 – cutting the benefit to 50%.



### ***Danger, Planner Robinson! Danger!***

1. A large gift must be reported on a gift tax return and the IRS may challenge valuations and discounts that may apply.
2. Gifting before the 2026 cliff will not save or use up any of the permanent exemption until all DSUE and temporary exemption (the temporary half) has been used.
3. The Grantor should understand "the burn" that occurs when the Trust income is taxed to the Grantor under the Grantor Trust rules.



### ***Professor Hesch's Planning Tips***

1. Keep in mind that, for planning, gifts may be directed to non-natural “persons,” such as Trusts!
2. Trust design may include consideration of whether the Trust or Trusts established should allow the Grantor to be a beneficiary or borrow in case the gift was "too much".
3. The IRS takes the position that there is no fair market value income tax basis provided for assets held in an irrevocable Trust that is not subject to estate tax on the death of the Grantor. There are other estate tax planning techniques that may allow for a fair market value income tax basis.

## Large Gifting Options

Starting with the top pane, we find the EstateView options: “*Standard*,” “*Pro*,” and “*Pro-Plus*.”

Large Gift / SLAT

Click to see results

**Standard** Pro Pro-Plus

Move to Left Screenshot

**Gift 1** Duplicate Delete

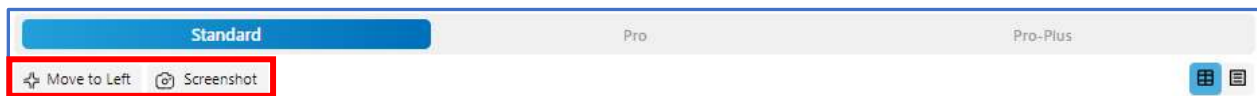
Check Box if Lifetime Exemption drops 50% in 2026: ☒

Check Box if Split Gift: ☒


\* Must be in Pro mode to show results for surviving spouse/full marital deduction.

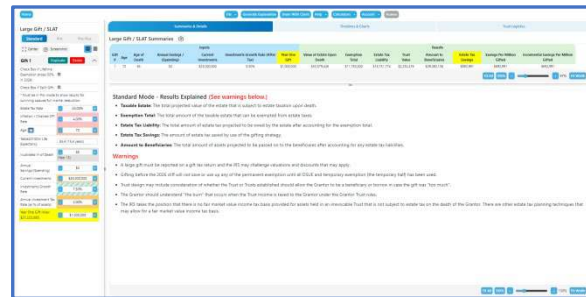
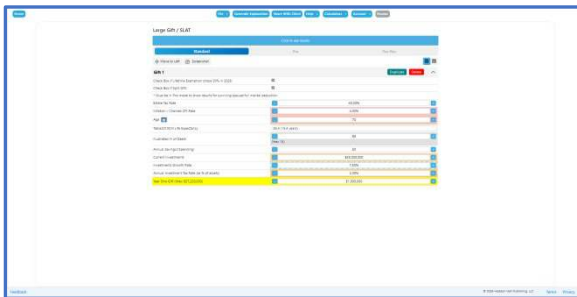
Estate Tax Rate	<input type="text" value="40.00%"/>
Inflation / Chained CPI Rate	<input type="text" value="4.00%"/>
Age	<input type="text" value="70"/>
Table2010CM Life Expectancy	<input type="text" value="85.4 (15.4 years)"/>
Illustrated Yr of Death	<input type="text" value="85"/> (Year 15)
Annual Savings/(Spending)	<input type="text" value="\$0"/>
Current Investments	<input type="text" value="\$25,000,000"/>
Investments Growth Rate	<input type="text" value="7.50%"/>
Annual Investment Tax Rate (as % of assets)	<input type="text" value="2.00%"/>
Year One Gift (Max: \$27,220,000)	<input type="text" value="\$1,000,000"/>


The calculator opens in *Standard* mode (default) simplifying the planning options to the bare essentials. You can toggle between the mode buttons (*Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), with each providing more planning options than the last.



Immediately below the mode selection bar, we have a couple of options the planner will need to become familiar with.

- By clicking the  icon, you can toggle back and forth between the data entry screen and the results screen. On this screen, the symbol is accompanied by *Move to Left*, and on the results screen it includes *Center*.



- By clicking the  (screenshot) icon, the planner can take a snapshot of the input information at any time.

## Standard Options

The following depicts what a user might see under the *Standard* options, in the data entry screen. Keep in mind, the advanced options (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*) include these same options, plus a few more advanced ones.

Additionally, note that some other calculators, within EstateView, are fully open (not split into *Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), while others are only accessible under the higher level plans (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*).

### Large Gift / SLAT

Click to see results

Standard

Pro

Pro-Plus

Move to Left

Screenshot

Gift 1

Duplicate

Delete

Check Box if Lifetime Exemption drops 50% in 2026:

☒

Check Box if Split Gift:

☒

\* Must be in Pro mode to show results for surviving spouse/full marital deduction.

Estate Tax Rate

-

40.00%

+

Inflation / Chained CPI Rate

-

4.00%

+

Age

-

70

+

Table2010CM Life Expectancy

85.4 (15.4 years)

Illustrated Yr of Death

-

85

+

(Year 15)

Annual Savings/(Spending)

-

\$0

+

Current Investments

-

\$25,000,000

+

Investments Growth Rate

-

7.50%

+

Annual Investment Tax Rate (as % of assets)

-

2.00%


+

Year One Gift (Max: \$27,220,000)

-

\$1,000,000

+

Once you fill in the information, above, you can either click the  (Move to Left) icon, or the “click to see results” button, at the top. Both methods will take you to the results screen.

## *Explanation of Standard Options*

- Checkbox for 2026 Exemption Reduction
  - Click this box to account for the sunset provision within the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA), which will reduce the exemption amount to 50% of the 2025 (inflation adjusted) amount.
- Checkbox for Split Gift
  - Click this box if the gift will be split, considering the exemption amounts for spouses.
    - Must be in *Pro* mode to view results for surviving spouse / full marital deduction.
  - Split gift is primarily for tax benefits and asset protection. They enable married couples to utilize the annual gift tax exclusion effectively, reducing taxable estate and shielding assets from creditors. However, not everyone may find split gifts suitable because they entail relinquishing control over assets to the spouse and are only applicable to married couples.
- Estate Tax Rate
  - Enter the applicable estate tax rate, set by anticipated estate size.
  - The estate tax ranges from rates of 18% to 40% and generally only applies to assets over \$13.61 million in 2024.
- Inflation / Chained-CPI Rate
  - Enter the expected rate of inflation.
- Age
  - Enter the age of the Donor.
- Table 2010CM Life Expectancy
  - The life expectancy of the Donor based on the Table 2010CM is automatically populated.
- Illustrated Year of Death
  - Enter the expected age Donor will survive until, the year is then calculated by EstateView.
- Annual Savings/Spending
  - Enter the expected change in estate, due to savings and spending.
- Current Investments
  - Enter the current value of the Donor's investments.
- Investments Growth Rate
  - Enter the expected rate of investment growth.
- Annual Investment Tax Rate
  - Enter the Donor's annual tax rate, as a percentage of investment assets.

- Note that the tax rate is as a percentage of the portfolio. If a tax rate above 5% is used, the field will turn red to indicate an unusually high percentage of the portfolio is going towards taxes each year.
- Year-One Gift Amount
  - Enter the value of the gift, in the year of the gift.

## Pro Options

Standard	<b>Pro</b>	Pro-Plus
----------	------------	----------

The *Pro* options include the above (*Standard*) options, in addition to the following:

Check Box To Show Surviving Spouse:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Surviving Spouse Addl Life Years	-	0 +
Surviving Spouse Annual Savings/(Spending)	-	\$0 +
Surviving Spouse's Prior Gifts / Exemption Used	-	\$0 +

Tier 1 - Annual Savings/(Spending)	-	\$0 +
Tier 1 - Number of Years	-	0 +
Tier 2 - Annual Savings/(Spending)	-	\$0 +
Tier 2 - Number of Years	-	0 +
Tier 3 - Annual Savings/(Spending)	-	\$0 +
Prior Gifts / Lifetime Exemption Already Used	-	\$0 +
Portability / DSUE	-	\$0 +
Value of Home	-	\$0 +
Home Value Growth Rate	-	3.00% +

* Includes assets of surviving spouse.		
--	--	--

Year to Toggle Off Grantor Trust Status	-	Never +
---	---	---------

### *Explanation of Pro Options*

- Check box to show surviving spouse
  - Surviving spouse additional life years
  - Surviving spouse annual savings / spending
  - Surviving spouse's prior gifts / exemption amount used
- Tier 1
  - Annual savings / spending
  - Number of years
- Tier 2
  - Annual savings / spending
  - Number of years
- Tier 3
  - Annual savings / spending
- Prior Gifts / Lifetime Exemption (Already Used)
  - Enter the total value of lifetime gifts that exceeded annual exclusions, as relates to the lifetime exclusion amount.
- Portability / DSUE
  - Enter the amount of remaining Deceased Spouse Unused Election (DSUE), if applicable, from the Donor's deceased spouse.
- Value of Home
  - Enter the approximated value of the Donor's home.
- Home Value Growth Rate
  - Enter the expected rate of value growth on the Donor's home.
- Year to Toggle-Off Grantor Trust Status
  - Select whether to never turn off Grantor Trust Status, to do so from the Inception date, or select the year.



## Pro-Plus Options

Standard	Pro	<b>Pro-Plus</b>
----------	-----	-----------------

The *Pro-Plus* options include the above (*Standard* and *Pro*) options, in addition to the following:

Year One Gift (Max: \$27,220,000)	-	\$1,000,000	+
Year One Gift Discount Rate	-	20.00%	+
(Crummey Powers) Number of Children	-	0	+
Year One Gift Reportable Value	\$800,000.00		
Check Box for Private Annuity Rescue:	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Check Box for SCIN:	<input type="checkbox"/>		

Check Box for Private Annuity Rescue:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Year to Start Private Annuity	-	0	+
Assumed § 7520 Rate	-	0.00%	+
Private Annuity Per Million	\$78,568		
Private Annuity # of Millions	-	0.0	+
Annual Annuity Amount	\$0		
Exhaustion Test Amount	\$0		
*Required Trust Value on Date Annuity Starts	\$0		
Exhaustion Test Amount	\$0		
*Value of Trust on Inception of Annuity	\$0		


Check Box for SCIN:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Year to Start SCIN	-	0	+
SCIN Term (# years)	-	0	+
Assumed § 7520 Rate	-	0.00%	+
Assumed AFR	-	0.00%	+
SCIN Per Million	\$20,000		
SCIN # of Millions	-	0.0	+
Annual Payment Amount	\$0		

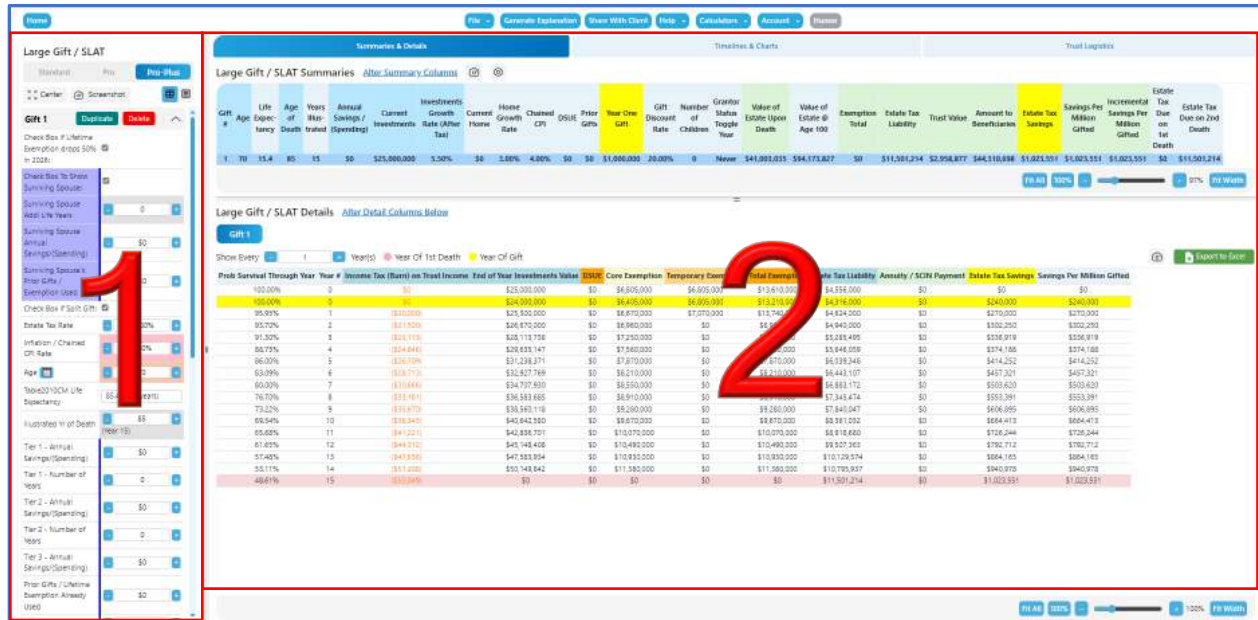
### *Explanation of Pro-Plus Options*

The following options relate to the use of a Spousal Lifetime/Limited Access Trust (SLAT). For this type of irrevocable trust. Gifts to the trust enjoy a discounting feature, where the Grantor can reduce the value of the assets (for Gift Tax purposes) because a portion of those assets will return to the surviving spouse (gifts to a spouse are an exception to Gift Tax rules).

- Year-1 Gift Discount Rate
  - Enter the percentage rate the Fair Market Value (FMV) of the assets will be discounted in Year-1.
- (Crummey Powers) Number of Children
  - Enter the number of children expected to survive the surviving spouse.
    - Crummey Powers allow the portion of the assets not returned to the surviving spouse to also be excluded from Gift Tax assessment.
- Year-1 Gift Reportable Value
  - Enter the Year-1 FMV of the assets to be placed in the SLAT.
- Check box for Private Annuity Rescue
  - Year to start private annuity
  - Assumed § 7520 rate
  - Private annuity per million
  - Private annuity number of millions
  - Annual annuity amount
  - Exhaustion Test amount (Required Trust value on annuity start date)
  - Exhaustion Test amount (Value of Trust on inception of annuity)
- Check box for SCIN
  - Year to start SCIN
  - SCIN Term (number of years)
  - Assumed § 7520 rate
  - Assumed AFR (Applicable Federal Rate)
  - SCIN per million
  - SCIN number of millions
  - Annual payment amount

## Using the Results Screen

After entering the necessary information from above (using *Standard*, *Pro*, or *Pro-Plus*), you can either click the  icon, or the “click to see results” button. Both methods will take you to the results screen.



\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

1. The left pane of the Results Screen contains all of the previous options to edit your choices when necessary.
2. The center pane of the Results Screen contains the Summaries and Details Section.

## Summaries and Details

The main portion of the screen shows the results of the planning inputs. The program defaults to the “Summaries and Details” Tab - shown above the Large Gift Summaries section.

Summaries & Details

Timelines & Charts

Trust Logistics

Large Gift / SLAT Summaries

Alter Summary Columns

Gift #	Age	Life Expectancy	Age at Death	Years Illustrated	Annual Savings / (Spending)	Current Investments	Investments Growth Rate (After Tax)	Current Home	Home Growth Rate	Chained CPI	DSUE	Prior Gifts	Year One Gift	Gift Discount Rate	Number of Children	Grantor Status Toggle Year	Value of Estate Upon Death	Value of Estate @ Age 100	Exemption Total	Estate Tax Liability	Trust Value	Amount to Beneficiaries	Estate Tax Savings	Savings Per Million Gifted	Incremental Savings Per Million Gifted	Estate Tax Due on 1st Death	Estate Tax Due on 2nd Death
1	70	15.4	85	15	\$0	\$25,000,000	5.50%	\$0	3.00%	4.00%	\$0	\$0	\$1,000,000	20.00%	0	Never	\$41,003,035	\$94,173,827	\$0	\$11,501,214	\$2,958,877	\$44,310,698	\$1,023,551	\$1,023,551	\$1,023,551	\$0	\$11,501,214
<div>Fit All100%<div></div>97%Fit Width</div>																											

Large Gift / SLAT Details

Alter Detail Columns Below

Gift 1

Show Every

1

4

Year(s)

Year Of 1st Death

Year Of Gift

Export to Excel

Prob Survival Through Year	Year #	Income Tax (Burn) on Trust Income	End of Year Investments Value	DSUE	Core Exemption	Temporary Exemption	Total Exemption	Estate Tax Liability	Annuity / SCIN Payment	Estate Tax Savings	Savings Per Million Gifted
100.00%	0	\$0	\$25,300,000	\$0	\$6,835,000	\$6,835,000	\$13,670,000	\$4,336,000	\$0	\$0	\$0
100.00%	0	\$0	\$24,000,000	\$0	\$6,428,000	\$6,428,000	\$12,856,000	\$4,160,000	\$0	\$240,200	\$240,200
99.95%	1	(\$20,000)	\$25,300,000	\$0	\$6,870,000	\$7,070,000	\$13,940,000	\$4,224,000	\$0	\$270,200	\$270,200
99.70%	2	(\$21,300)	\$26,670,000	\$0	\$6,860,000	\$0	\$6,860,000	\$4,840,000	\$0	\$302,250	\$302,250
91.30%	3	(\$28,113)	\$28,113,738	\$0	\$7,250,000	\$0	\$7,250,000	\$5,385,495	\$0	\$334,919	\$334,919
86.73%	4	(\$31,498)	\$28,635,147	\$0	\$7,580,000	\$0	\$7,580,000	\$5,646,039	\$0	\$371,188	\$371,188
86.00%	5	(\$28,700)	\$31,238,371	\$0	\$7,870,000	\$0	\$7,870,000	\$6,038,345	\$0	\$414,252	\$414,252
83.09%	6	(\$26,713)	\$33,927,766	\$0	\$8,210,000	\$0	\$8,210,000	\$6,443,107	\$0	\$457,321	\$457,321
80.00%	7	(\$10,861)	\$34,701,930	\$0	\$8,550,000	\$0	\$8,550,000	\$6,883,172	\$0	\$502,620	\$502,620
76.70%	8	(\$13,181)	\$36,562,195	\$0	\$8,870,000	\$0	\$8,870,000	\$7,349,474	\$0	\$552,391	\$552,391
73.22%	9	(\$18,878)	\$38,960,118	\$0	\$9,280,000	\$0	\$9,280,000	\$7,840,047	\$0	\$608,895	\$608,895
69.04%	10	(\$30,343)	\$40,642,560	\$0	\$9,670,000	\$0	\$9,670,000	\$8,361,032	\$0	\$664,473	\$664,473
65.06%	11	(\$41,221)	\$42,826,701	\$0	\$10,070,000	\$0	\$10,070,000	\$8,916,660	\$0	\$726,244	\$726,244
61.68%	12	(\$44,312)	\$45,148,408	\$0	\$10,480,000	\$0	\$10,480,000	\$9,507,365	\$0	\$792,710	\$792,710
57.48%	13	(\$47,636)	\$47,583,934	\$0	\$10,890,000	\$0	\$10,890,000	\$10,126,574	\$0	\$864,165	\$864,165
53.11%	14	(\$51,200)	\$50,149,042	\$0	\$11,300,000	\$0	\$11,300,000	\$10,795,937	\$0	\$940,970	\$940,970
48.61%	15	(\$55,046)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$11,501,214	\$0	\$1,023,551	\$1,023,551
<div>Fit All100%<div></div>97%Fit Width</div>											

\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

## Large Gift Summaries

This top portion shows the totals for the Large Gift, summarizing the details section. As with the inputs, the planner can also take a snapshot of the data by clicking the icon. Clicking the icon will hide the summaries portion.

Summaries & Details													Timelines & Charts					Trust Logistics									
Large Gift / SLAT Summaries													Alter Summary Columns														
Gift #	Age	Life Expectancy	Age of Death	Years Illustrated	Annual Savings / (Spending)	Current Investments	Investments Growth Rate (After Tax)	Current Home	Home Growth Rate	Chained CPI	DSUE	Prior Gifts	Year One Gift	Gift Discount Rate	Number of Children	Grantor Status Toggle Year	Value of Estate Upon Death	Value of Estate @ Age 100	Exemption Total	Estate Tax Liability	Trust Value	Amount to Beneficiaries	Estate Tax Savings	Savings Per Million Gifted	Incremental Savings Per Million Gifted	Estate Tax Due on 1st Death	Estate Tax Due on 2nd Death
1	70	15.4	85	15	\$0	\$25,000,000	5.50%	\$0	3.00%	4.00%	\$0	\$0	\$1,000,000	20.00%	0	Never	\$41,003,035	\$94,173,827	\$0	\$11,501,214	\$2,958,877	\$44,310,698	\$1,023,551	\$1,023,551	\$1,023,551	\$0	\$11,501,214
<div>Fit All 100% <div></div> 97% Fit Width</div>																											

## Large Gift Details

The data is in a spreadsheet format, arranged by number of gifts (gifting scenarios), life expectancy, age of death, years illustrated, growth rate, DSUE and prior gifts, gift amount, valuations, and then the impacts on the taxable estate.

These details may also be exported to Microsoft Excel to be shared with the client or to create documents as needed.

Large Gift / SLAT Details [Alter Detail Columns Below](#)

Gift 1

Show Every ☐ 1 Year(s) ☐ Year Of 1st Death ☐ Year Of Gift

[Export to Excel](#)

Prob Survival Through Year	Year #	Income Tax (Buried) on Trust Income	End of Year Investments Value	DSUE	Core Exemption	Temporary Exemption	Total Exemption	Estate Tax Liability	Annuity / SCIN Payment	Estate Tax Savings	Savings Per Million Gifted
100.00%	0	\$0	\$25,000,000	\$0	\$6,805,000	\$6,805,000	\$13,610,000	\$4,556,000	\$0	\$0	\$0
100.00%	0	\$0	\$24,000,000	\$0	\$6,405,000	\$6,805,000	\$13,210,000	\$4,216,000	\$0	\$240,000	\$240,000
95.95%	1	(\$20,000)	\$24,300,000	\$0	\$6,670,000	\$7,070,000	\$13,740,000	\$4,474,000	\$0	\$270,000	\$270,000
93.70%	2	(\$21,500)	\$26,670,000	\$0	\$6,960,000	\$0	\$6,960,000	\$4,940,000	\$0	\$302,250	\$302,250
91.00%	3	(\$23,113)	\$26,113,730	\$0	\$7,250,000	\$0	\$7,250,000	\$5,029,490	\$0	\$326,919	\$326,919
88.73%	4	(\$24,848)	\$26,635,147	\$0	\$7,560,000	\$0	\$7,560,000	\$5,646,039	\$0	\$374,168	\$374,168
86.00%	5	(\$26,739)	\$31,239,371	\$0	\$7,970,000	\$0	\$7,970,000	\$6,039,348	\$0	\$414,252	\$414,252
83.39%	6	(\$28,712)	\$32,827,769	\$0	\$8,210,000	\$0	\$8,210,000	\$6,443,167	\$0	\$457,321	\$457,321
80.30%	7	(\$30,864)	\$34,707,930	\$0	\$8,680,000	\$0	\$8,680,000	\$6,888,172	\$0	\$508,650	\$508,650
76.70%	8	(\$33,181)	\$36,583,685	\$0	\$9,910,000	\$0	\$9,910,000	\$7,349,474	\$0	\$553,361	\$553,361
73.22%	9	(\$35,610)	\$38,560,116	\$0	\$9,280,000	\$0	\$9,280,000	\$7,840,047	\$0	\$606,895	\$606,895
69.84%	10	(\$38,945)	\$40,643,580	\$0	\$9,670,000	\$0	\$9,670,000	\$8,381,082	\$0	\$664,413	\$664,413
65.80%	11	(\$41,221)	\$42,836,701	\$0	\$10,070,000	\$0	\$10,070,000	\$8,918,660	\$0	\$726,241	\$726,241
61.00%	12	(\$44,232)	\$45,148,406	\$0	\$10,490,000	\$0	\$10,490,000	\$9,507,363	\$0	\$792,712	\$792,712
57.48%	13	(\$47,698)	\$47,583,934	\$0	\$10,950,000	\$0	\$10,950,000	\$10,129,574	\$0	\$864,168	\$864,168
53.11%	14	(\$51,703)	\$50,149,842	\$0	\$11,580,000	\$0	\$11,580,000	\$10,795,937	\$0	\$940,978	\$940,978
48.81%	15	(\$56,349)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$11,501,214	\$0	\$1,023,551	\$1,023,551

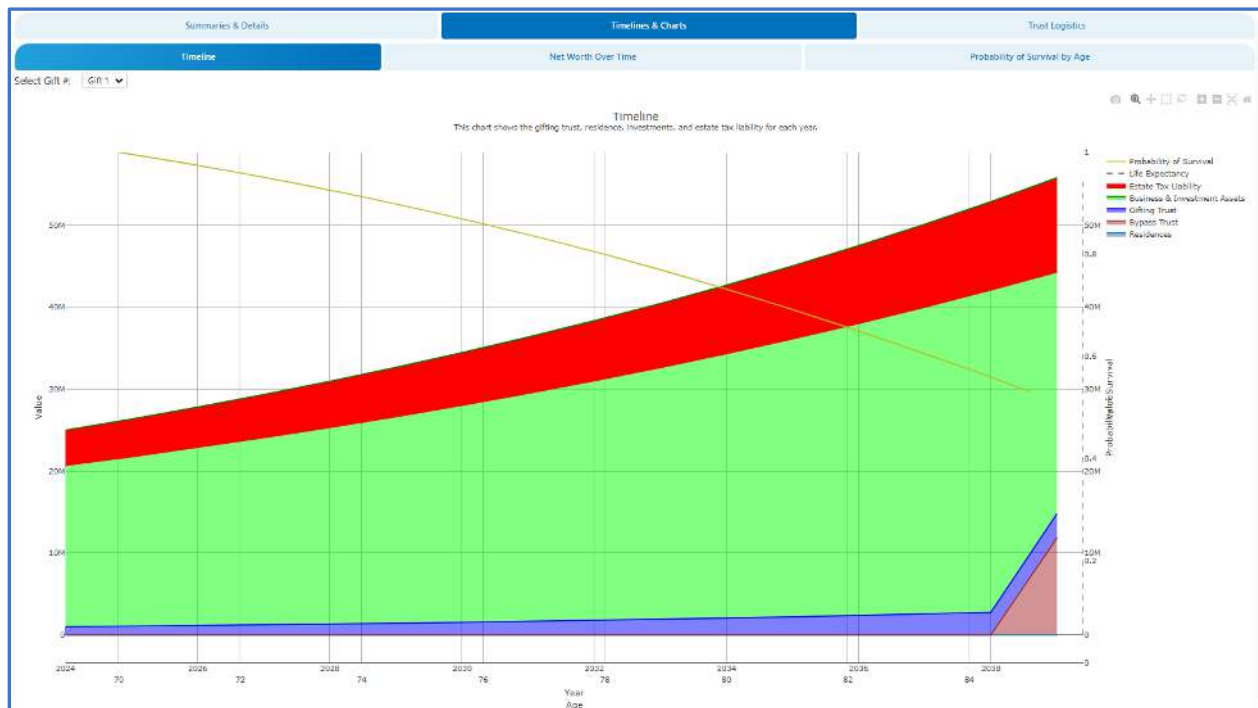
## Timelines and Charts

Located next to the “Summaries and Details” tab, we find the “Timelines and Charts” tab. This section displays visual representations, created from the inputs entered by the planner.



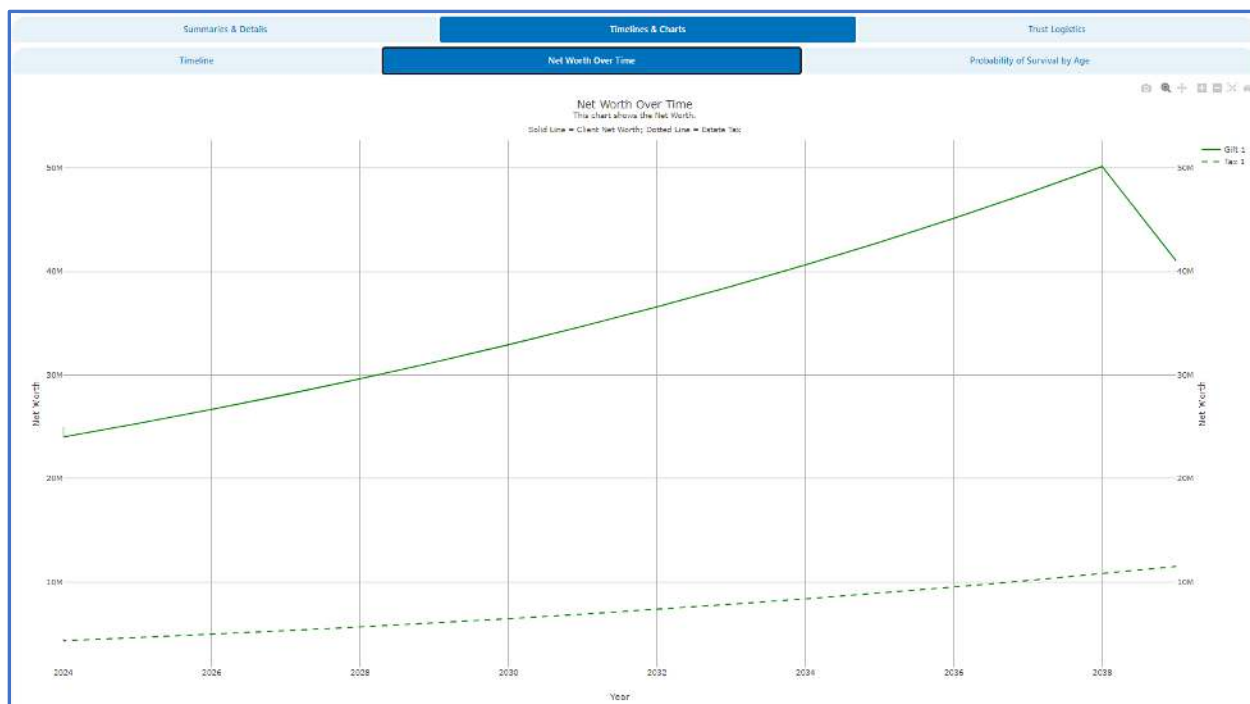
### Timeline

This chart shows the value of the gifting trust (SLAT), residence, investments, and estate tax liability for each year represented.



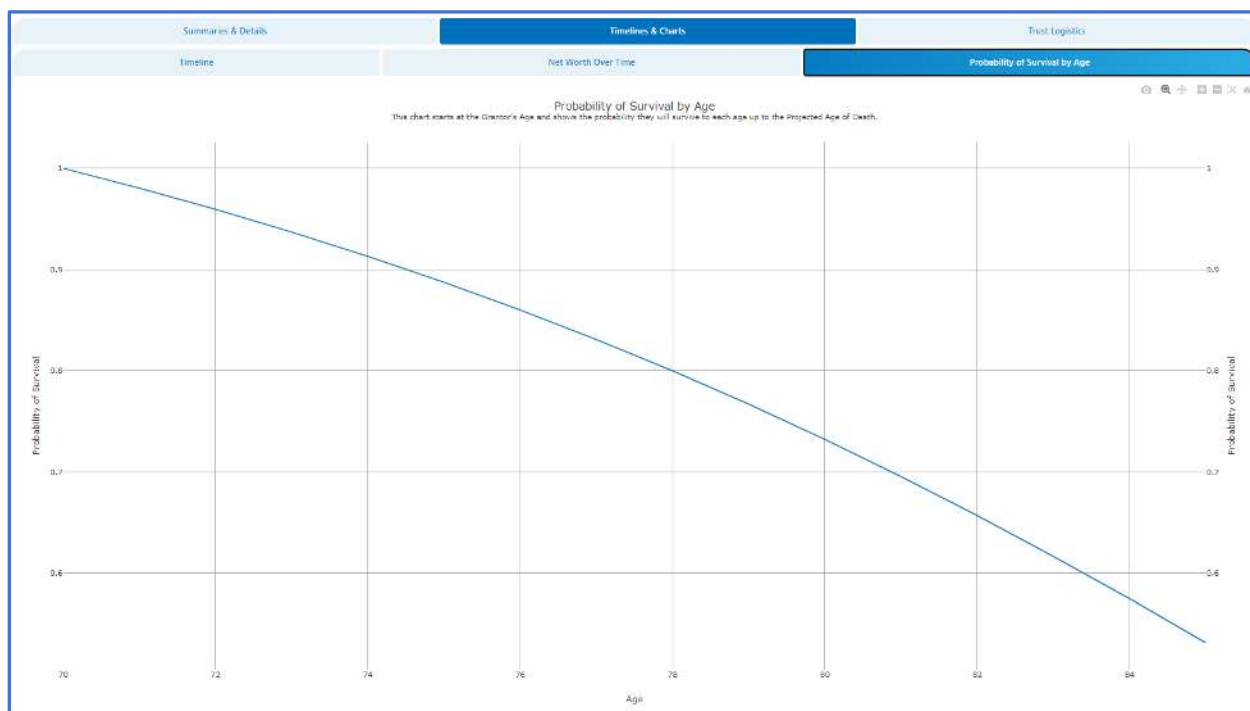
## Net Worth over Time

This chart shows the client(s)'s Net Worth over the time of the trust, closing out at the expected death.



## Probability of Survival by Age

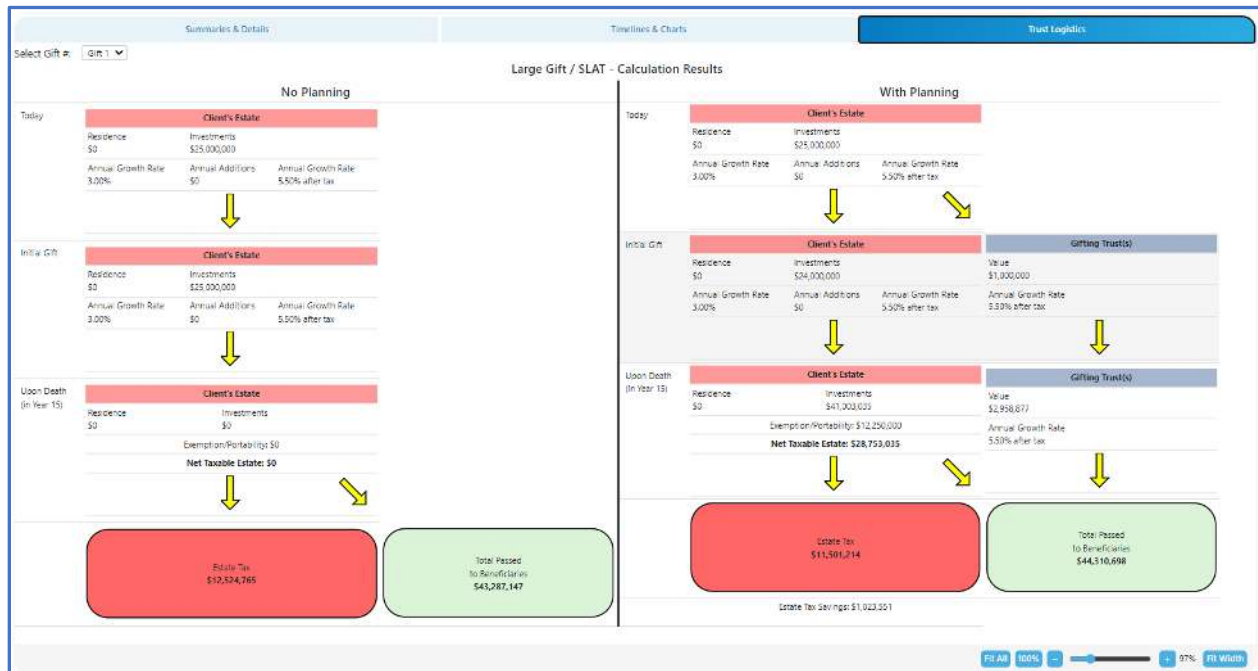
This chart shows the Donor's age and the probability they will survive to each age, up to the “# of Years Illustrated” input value.





## Trust Logistics

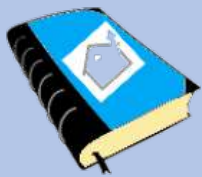
Located next to the “Timelines and Charts” tab, we find the “Trust Logistics” tab. This section displays visual representations, created from the inputs entered by the planner.



This section displays a comparative of the results from using Large Gifting in the client(s)' estate planning, or not including this technique. From the example above, you can see that Large Gifting, combined with other planning methods, results in estate tax savings and more of the estate passing through to beneficiaries.

# Self-Canceling Installment Notes (SCINs) and Conventional Notes

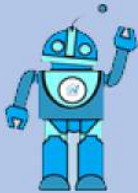
EstateView includes a calculator to assist planners in organizing and preparing for Self-Canceling Installment Notes (SCINs). We have included some helpful information and tips to guide you in your planning process.



SCIN stands for Self-Cancelling Installment Note, which is a special kind of Promissory Note that cancels on death, thus, eliminating estate tax on the note amount when properly structured. In exchange for having the note cancel on death, the borrower must pay a higher interest rate or a higher principal amount. The increased interest or principal is determined based upon life expectancy and the Applicable Federal Rate (in effect at the time the Note is created).

The IRS will argue that making a SCIN constitutes a gift, when the payee is of less than average health. However, there are arguments to the contrary – if the payee is not expected to die of any particular condition, within a year of entering into the note. Clients who are not in good health should consider using a private annuity instead, because the above one-year rule definitely applies to private annuities.

A client can sell their business or other assets to their beneficiaries (or a Trust for their beneficiaries) in exchange for a SCIN, or may convert a conventional note to a SCIN. The price and interest rate must be reasonable, but the Note “Self-Cancels” if the client fails to survive the Term, avoiding gift tax for the unpaid portion.



## ***Danger, Planner Robinson! Danger!***

1. Imputed gift may occur, particularly if life expectancy is less than normal for a Self-Cancelling Installment Note ("SCIN").
2. There is no specific criteria for determining the interest or principal premium on a SCIN - the industry typically uses the same assumptions as would apply for a private annuity, but this is not foolproof.
3. If the client lives past the SCIN term the extra interest and/or principal received could cause an increase in federal estate taxes.



## ***Professor Hesch's Planning Tips***

1. It is important to document the good health of a client entering into a SCIN, or to discuss the risk of doing so if the client is not in good health. Two-person SCINs that cancel on the second death are also available.
2. The risk of an imputed gift will be much less with a private annuity as long as there is better than a 50% chance that the client will not die from any known medical condition within 1 year of when the annuity is issued.
3. The IRS will argue that making a SCIN constitutes a gift, when the payee is of less than average health. However, there are arguments to the contrary – if the payee is not expected to die of any particular condition, within a year of entering into the note. Clients who are not in good health should consider using a private annuity instead, because the above one-year rule definitely applies to private annuities.

## SCIN Options

Starting with the top pane, we find the EstateView options: “*Standard*,” “*Pro*,” and “*Pro-Plus*.”

**Self Canceling Installment Note**

Click to see results

**Standard** Pro Pro-Plus

Move to Left Screenshot

**Sale 1** Duplicate Delete

\$ 7520 Rate 5.20%

Lowest Available AFR [Look Up AFR](#) 4.14%

Best to use lowest rate.

Feb 4.14% Mar 4.35% Apr 4.40%

Number of Lives One

Grantor Age (Nearest Birthday) 70

Date of Birth: mm/dd/yyyy Age at Nearest Birthday: 0

Table2010CM Life Expectancy 85.4 (15.4 years)

Term of Note 15

Premium Type Interest

Payment Type Interest-Only


**Sale Value**

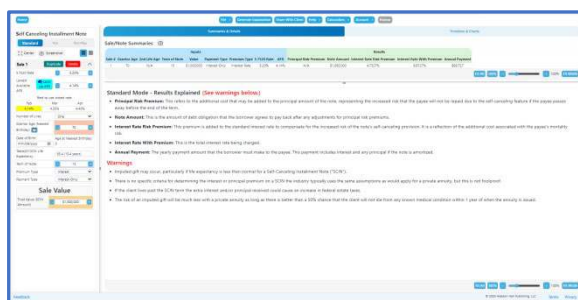
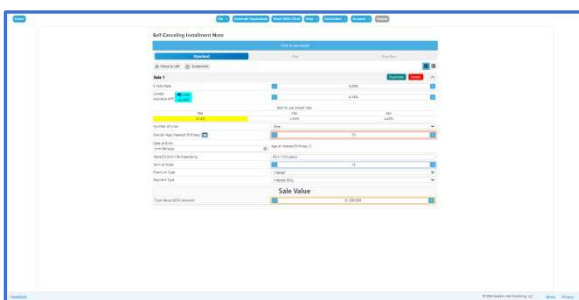
Trust Value (SCIN Amount) \$1,000,000


The calculator opens in *Standard* mode (default) simplifying the planning options to the bare essentials. You can toggle between the mode buttons (*Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), with each providing more planning options than the last.



Immediately below the mode selection bar, we have a couple of options the planner will need to become familiar with.

- By clicking the  icon, you can toggle back and forth between the data entry screen and the results screen. On this screen, the symbol is accompanied by *Move to Left*, and on the results screen it includes *Center*.



- By clicking the  (screenshot) icon, the planner can take a snapshot of the input information at any time.

## Standard Options

The following depicts what a user might see under the *Standard* options, in the data entry screen. Keep in mind, the advanced options (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*) include these same options, plus a few more advanced ones.

Additionally, note that some other calculators, within EstateView, are fully open (not split into *Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), while others are only accessible under the higher level plans (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*).

Self Canceling Installment Note

Click to see results

StandardProPro-Plus

Move to LeftScreenshot

Sale 1

DuplicateDelete

\$ 7520 Rate

-

5.20%

+

Lowest Available AFR

Look Up AFR

-

4.14%

+

Best to use lowest rate.

Feb

4.14%

Mar

4.35%

Apr

4.40%

Number of Lives

One

▼

Grantor Age (Nearest Birthday)

-

70

+

Date of Birth:

mm/dd/yyyy

Age at Nearest Birthday: 0

Table2010CM Life Expectancy

85.4 (15.4 years)

Term of Note

-

15

+

Premium Type

Interest

▼

Payment Type

Interest-Only

▼


Sale Value

Trust Value (SCIN Amount)

-

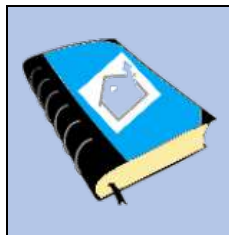
\$1,000,000

+

Once you fill in the information, above, you can either click the  (Move to Left) icon, or the “click to see results” button, at the top. Both methods will take you to the results screen.



## Explanation of Standard Options

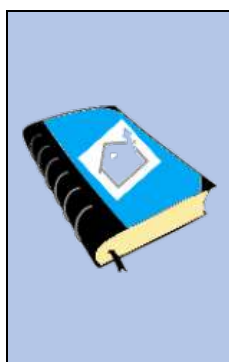
- § 7520 Rate
  - Select the § 7520 rate to use for the calculation.



26 U.S. Code § 7520(a) prescribes that the valuation of any annuity, interest for life or term of years, or remainder or reversionary interest, is to be determined according to (1) Tables prescribed by the Secretary and (2) Using an interest rate equal to 120% of the Federal Midterm Rate for the month of the valuation date.

(additions and exceptions apply – see the Code section for detail)

- Lowest Available AFR
  - Confirm the Applicable Federal Rate
  - *EstateView* will help:
    - Click  next to the field, or click  on the top ribbon and select “Look up AFR” from the drop-down menu
- Number of Lives
  - Select whether for the life of the Grantor or Grantor and another (one or two)
- Grantor Age
  - Enter the age of the Grantor on the Date of Transfer
- Table 2010CM Age of Death
  - Actuarial age of death, based on the selected mortality table (below)



26 C.F.R. § 20.2031-7(d)(7) prescribes that (i) Table 2010CM must be used for valuation dates June 1, 2023 and beyond (unless and until a new actuary table is prescribed by the Service).

However, the real life expectancy of an affluent taxpayer will normally be longer than that anticipated under Table 2010CM, because affluent taxpayers typically have better health habits, increased access to healthcare, and are less likely to be smokers than the general population. In addition, the Tables are unisex, but women typically live approximately 2 years longer than men, in the real world.

- Term of Note
  - Enter the term of the SCIN / Conventional Note in years
  - Select SCIN/Conventional below

- Premium Type
  - Select interest (default) or principal
- Payment Type
  - Select Interest-Only (default) or Amortized
- Sale Value
  - Trust Value (SCIN Amount)

### Pro Options

Standard	<b>Pro</b>	Pro-Plus
----------	------------	----------

The *Pro* options include the above (*Standard*) options, in addition to the following:

Transfer Date	02/18/2024	
Grantor Yr of Death	85 (Year 15)	
# of Years Illustrated	30	
Mortality Table	Table 2010CM (** Required **)	
Self-Canceling or Conventional	Self-Canceling	
Estate Tax Rate (%)	40.00%	
Annual Growth Rate	7.00%	
Show Grantor Pays Income Taxes?	No	
Annual Investment Tax Rate (as % of assets)	0.00%	
<b>Year One Gift</b>		
Year One Gift	\$100,000	

### *Explanation of Pro Options*

- Transfer Date
  - Select the date of the asset transfer
- Grantor Year of Death
  - Enter the age to use as a projected age of death in the calculations
- Number of Years Illustrated
  - Enter the number of years for *EstateView* to illustrate
- Mortality Table
  - Select the mortality table for *EstateView* to use to do the SCIN Calculation (Table 2010CM or Table 2000CM)
- Self-Cancelling or Conventional
  - Select the type of note to be calculated (SCIN is default)
- Estate Tax Rate (%)
  - Input the client's estimated estate tax rate (40% is default)
- Annual Growth Rate
  - Enter the expected annual growth rate of the asset (default is 7%)
- Show Grantor as Paying Income Taxes?
  - Select whether the plan is for Trust Income Taxes to be paid by Grantor (to reduce Grantor's Taxable Estate while allowing the Trust Assets to grow "tax-free")
  - If Yes:
    - Year to Toggle Off Grantor Trust Status
      - Enter the year that the Trust will begin paying its own taxes
- Annual Investment Tax Rate (As a % of Assets)
  - Indicate the estimated income tax rate that will apply to Trust Assets
    - E.g., If the Grantor is paying the taxes, the rate will be his income tax rate
- Year One Gift
  - Enter the amount of the gift value in year one



## Pro-Plus Options

Standard	Pro	Pro-Plus
----------	-----	----------

The *Pro-Plus* options include the above (*Standard* and *Pro*) options, in addition to the following:

Year One Gift Discount Rate	<input type="text" value="0.00%"/>
Year One Gift Reportable Value	<input type="text" value="\$100,000.00"/>

Sale Value	
Discountable Assets (i.e. Before Discount)	<input type="text" value="\$1,000,000"/>
Discount Rate	<input type="text" value="0.00%"/>
Discounted Value	<input type="text" value="\$1,000,000.00"/>
Non-Discountable Assets (e.g. cash)	<input type="text" value="\$0"/>
Combined Value Before Discounts	<input type="text" value="\$1,000,000.00"/>
Combined Value After Discounts	<input type="text" value="\$1,000,000.00"/>


Annual Addl Income	<input type="text" value="\$0"/>
Increase Annual Addl Income X% Per Year	<input type="text" value="0.00%"/>
<input type="range" value="0.00%"/>	<input type="text" value="100.00%"/>
Income Tax Rate On Addl Income	<input type="text" value="0.00%"/>
<input type="range" value="1.00%"/>	<input type="text" value="60.00%"/>

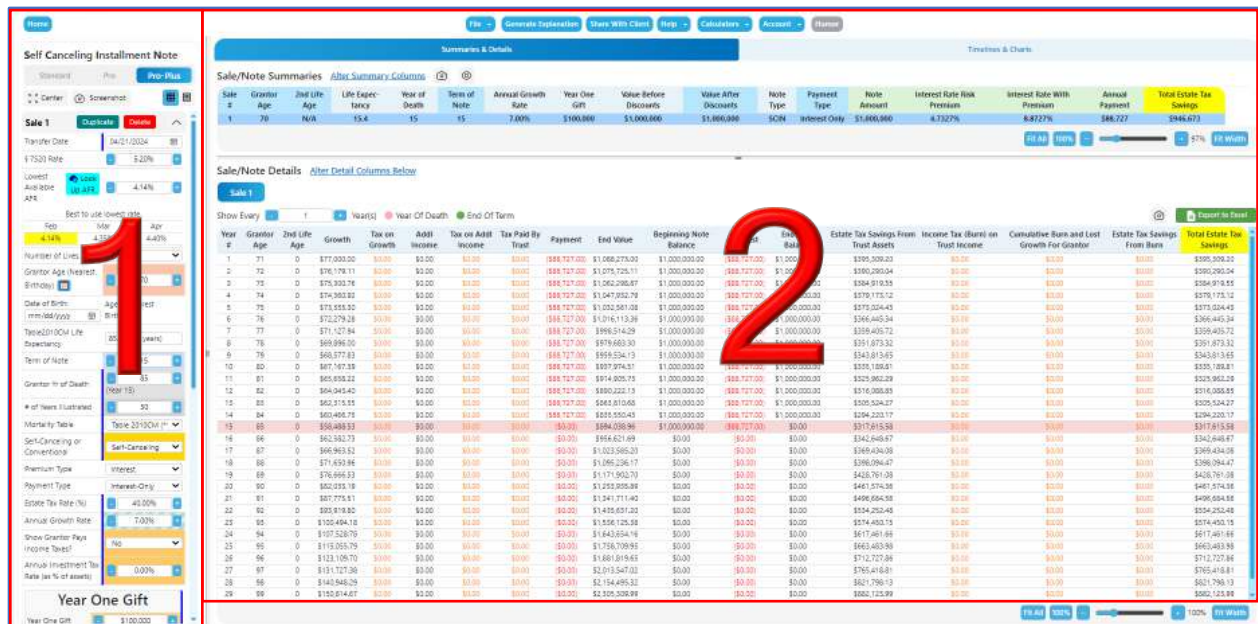
## Explanation of Pro-Plus Options

- Year-1 Gift Discount Rate
  - Enter the rate of discount for the gift to the Trust
- Year-1 Gift Reportable Value
  - Enter the Fair Market Value (FMV) of the assets to be gifted to the Trust
- Discountable Assets
  - Enter the Fair Market Value (FMV) of assets that are eligible to be discounted, e.g., shares in a closely held corporation
- Discount Rate
  - Enter the percentage rate the Fair Market Value (FMV) of the assets will be discounted.
- Discounted Value
  - Enter the amount of the applicable discount (rate x FMV).
- Non-Discountable Assets
  - Enter the Fair Market Value (FMV) of assets that are NOT eligible to be discounted, e.g., cash

- Combined Value Before Discounts
  - Enter the combined value of discountable and non-discountable assets before discounting the discountable assets.
- Combined Value After Discounts
  - Enter the combined value of discountable and non-discountable assets after discounting the discountable assets.
- Annual Additional Income
  - Enter the expected additional income to Trust.
    - You can use the EstateView *NEST Calculator* to make an in-depth plan that helps to better understand and estimate these values.
- Increase Annual Additional Income (X%) Per Year
  - If the client anticipates a positive change in income, year over year, enter that rate of change.
- Income Tax Rate on Additional Income
  - Enter the change in the client's income tax rate from this increase in annual income.

## Using the Results Screen

After entering the necessary information from above (using *Standard*, *Pro*, or *Pro-Plus*), you can either click the  icon, or the “click to see results” button. Both methods will take you to the results screen.



\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

1. The left pane of the Results Screen contains all of the previous options to edit your choices when necessary.
2. The center pane of the Results Screen contains the Summaries and Details Section.



## Summaries and Details

The main portion of the screen shows the results of the planning inputs. The program defaults to the “Summaries and Details” Tab - shown above the Sale/Note Summaries section.

Summaries & Details															Timelines & Charts				
Sale/Note Summaries																			
Sale #	Grantor Age	2nd Life Age	Life Expectancy	Year of Death	Term of Note	Annual Growth Rate	Year One Gift	Value Before Discounts	Value After Discounts	Note Type	Payment Type	Note Amount	Interest Rate Risk Premium	Interest Rate With Premium	Annual Payment	Total Estate Tax Savings			
1	70	N/A	15.4	15	15	7.00%	\$100,000	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000	SCIN	Interest Only	\$1,000,000	4.7327%	8.8727%	\$88,727	\$946,673			
															Fit All 100%		<div><div></div></div>	97%	Fit Width
Sale/Note Details															Alter Detail Columns Below				
Sale 1																			
Show Every 1 Year(s) Year Of Death End Of Term															Export to Excel				
Year #	Grantor Age	2nd Life Age	Growth	Tax on Growth	Add Income	Tax on Add Income	Tax Paid By Trust	Payment	End Value	Beginning Note Balance	Interest	End Note Balance	Estate Tax Savings From Trust Assets	Income Tax (Burn) on Trust Income	Cumulative Burn and Lost Growth For Grantor	Estate Tax Savings From Burn	Total Estate Tax Savings		
1	71	0	\$77,000.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$1,068,273.00	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$395,309.20	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$395,309.20		
2	72	0	\$76,179.11	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$1,079,725.11	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$393,260.94	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$390,260.04		
3	73	0	\$75,303.76	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$1,062,298.67	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$391,919.55	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$384,919.55		
4	74	0	\$74,263.92	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$1,047,932.79	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$379,173.12	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$379,173.12		
5	75	0	\$73,355.30	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$1,032,561.08	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$373,024.43	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$373,024.43		
6	76	0	\$72,279.28	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$1,016,113.36	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$366,445.34	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$366,445.34		
7	77	0	\$71,127.94	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$999,514.29	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$359,405.72	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$359,405.72		
8	78	0	\$69,866.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$979,683.30	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$351,873.32	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$351,873.32		
9	79	0	\$68,577.83	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$959,554.13	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$343,813.65	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$343,813.65		
10	80	0	\$67,167.39	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$937,974.51	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$335,189.01	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$335,189.01		
11	81	0	\$65,653.22	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$914,905.73	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$325,962.29	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$325,962.29		
12	82	0	\$64,043.40	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$890,222.13	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$316,088.85	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$316,088.85		
13	83	0	\$62,215.55	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$863,810.69	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$305,524.27	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$305,524.27		
14	84	0	\$60,246.75	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$835,550.43	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$294,220.17	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$294,220.17		
15	85	0	\$58,149.53	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$804,039.96	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$0.00	\$317,615.58	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$317,615.58		
16	86	0	\$56,202.72	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$769,621.69	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$342,646.67	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$342,646.67		
17	87	0	\$54,463.82	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$723,585.20	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$369,434.08	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$369,434.08		
18	88	0	\$51,693.96	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$1,005,236.17	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$398,094.47	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$398,094.47		
19	89	0	\$47,666.53	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$1,171,902.70	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$428,761.08	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$428,761.08		
20	90	0	\$42,035.19	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$1,283,935.89	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$461,574.36	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$461,574.36		
21	91	0	\$37,775.51	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$1,341,711.40	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$496,684.56	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$496,684.56		
22	92	0	\$33,919.80	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$1,430,637.20	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$534,252.48	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$534,252.48		
23	93	0	\$30,494.18	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$1,536,123.36	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$574,402.15	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$574,402.15		
24	94	0	\$27,528.78	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$1,643,654.16	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$617,461.66	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$617,461.66		
25	95	0	\$21,029.79	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$1,736,709.90	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$663,463.90	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$663,463.90		
26	96	0	\$123,109.70	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$1,881,819.63	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$712,727.86	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$712,727.86		
27	97	0	\$131,727.38	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$2,013,547.02	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$765,418.81	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$765,418.81		
28	98	0	\$140,948.29	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$2,154,495.32	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$821,798.13	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$821,798.13		
29	99	0	\$150,814.67	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$88,727.00)	\$2,308,309.99	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$882,123.99	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$882,123.99		
															Fit All 100%		<div><div></div></div>	100%	Fit Width

\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

## Sale/Note Summaries

This top portion shows the totals for the Sale/Note, summarizing the details section. As with the inputs, the planner can also take a snapshot of the data by clicking the  icon. Clicking the  icon will hide the summaries portion.

Summaries & Details														Timelines & Charts					
Sale/Note Summaries														Alter Summary Columns					
Sale #	Grantor Age	2nd Life Age	Life Expectancy	Year of Death	Term of Note	Annual Growth Rate	Year One Gift	Value Before Discounts	Value After Discounts	Note Type	Payment Type	Note Amount	Interest Rate Risk Premium	Interest Rate With Premium	Annual Payment	Total Estate Tax Savings			
1	70	N/A	15.4	15	15	7.00%	\$100,000	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000	SCIN	Interest Only	\$1,000,000	4.7327%	8.8727%	\$88,727	\$946,673			
														Fit All 100%			<div><div></div></div> 100% Fit Width		

## Sale/Note Details

The data is in a spreadsheet format, arranged by year, grantor age, beginning values (by year), growth or use of funds, payment amount, interest payments, estate tax savings, and probability of survival or death per year.

Sale/Note Details <a href="#">Alter Detail Columns Below</a>																	
Sale 1																	
Show Every 1 Year(s) Year Of Death End Of Term																	
Year #	Grantor Age	2nd Life Age	Growth	Tax on Growth	Addl Income	Tax on Addl Income	Tax Paid By Trust	Payment	End Value	Beginning Note Balance	Interest	End Note Balance	Estate Tax Savings From Trust Assets	Income Tax (Burn) on Trust Income	Cumulative Burn and Lost Growth for Grantor	Estate Tax Savings From Burn	Total Estate Tax Savings
1	71	0	\$77,300.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,068,273.00	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$395,309.20	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$395,309.20
2	72	0	\$76,170.11	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,075,735.11	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$390,290.34	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$390,290.34
3	73	0	\$75,300.76	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,062,298.87	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$384,919.55	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$384,919.55
4	74	0	\$74,360.92	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,047,932.79	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$379,173.12	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$379,173.12
5	75	0	\$73,355.30	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,032,561.08	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$373,024.43	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$373,024.43
6	76	0	\$72,279.26	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,016,113.26	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$366,443.24	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$366,443.24
7	77	0	\$71,127.64	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$998,514.29	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$359,408.72	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$359,408.72
8	78	0	\$69,896.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$979,683.30	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$351,873.33	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$351,873.33
9	79	0	\$68,577.82	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$959,954.13	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$343,013.65	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$343,013.65
10	80	0	\$67,167.39	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$937,974.51	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$335,169.81	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$335,169.81
11	81	0	\$65,658.22	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$917,902.73	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$325,962.29	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$325,962.29
12	82	0	\$64,043.40	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$890,222.13	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$316,088.85	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$316,088.85
13	83	0	\$62,315.55	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$865,810.68	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$305,524.27	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$305,524.27
14	84	0	\$60,466.75	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$843,550.43	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,000,000.00	\$294,220.17	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$294,220.17
15	85	0	\$58,488.53	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$824,058.96	\$1,000,000.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$0.00	\$317,615.58	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$317,615.58
16	86	0	\$56,383.73	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$805,621.69	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$342,648.67	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$342,648.67
17	87	0	\$54,163.52	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,022,389.20	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$369,424.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$369,424.00
18	88	0	\$51,830.96	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,095,236.17	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$398,094.47	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$398,094.47
19	89	0	\$49,386.53	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,171,902.70	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$428,761.06	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$428,761.06
20	90	0	\$46,833.19	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,253,935.89	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$461,574.36	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$461,574.36
21	91	0	\$44,175.51	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,341,711.40	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$496,634.56	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$496,634.56
22	92	0	\$41,419.80	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,435,631.20	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$534,252.48	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$534,252.48
23	93	0	\$100,494.18	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,536,125.38	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$574,450.15	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$574,450.15
24	94	0	\$107,526.78	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,643,654.16	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$617,461.66	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$617,461.66
25	95	0	\$113,053.79	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,758,708.95	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$663,483.90	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$663,483.90
26	96	0	\$125,106.70	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$1,881,815.65	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$712,727.86	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$712,727.86
27	97	0	\$131,727.35	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$2,013,547.02	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$765,416.81	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$765,416.81
28	98	0	\$140,946.29	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$2,154,493.32	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$821,796.13	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$821,796.13
29	99	0	\$150,814.67	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$68,727.00)	\$2,305,308.99	\$0.00	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$882,123.99	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$882,123.99

These details may be exported to Microsoft Excel, to be shared with the client or to create documents as needed.

## Timelines and Charts

Located next to the “Summaries and Details” tab, we find the “Timelines and Charts” tab. This section displays visual representations, created from the inputs entered by the planner.



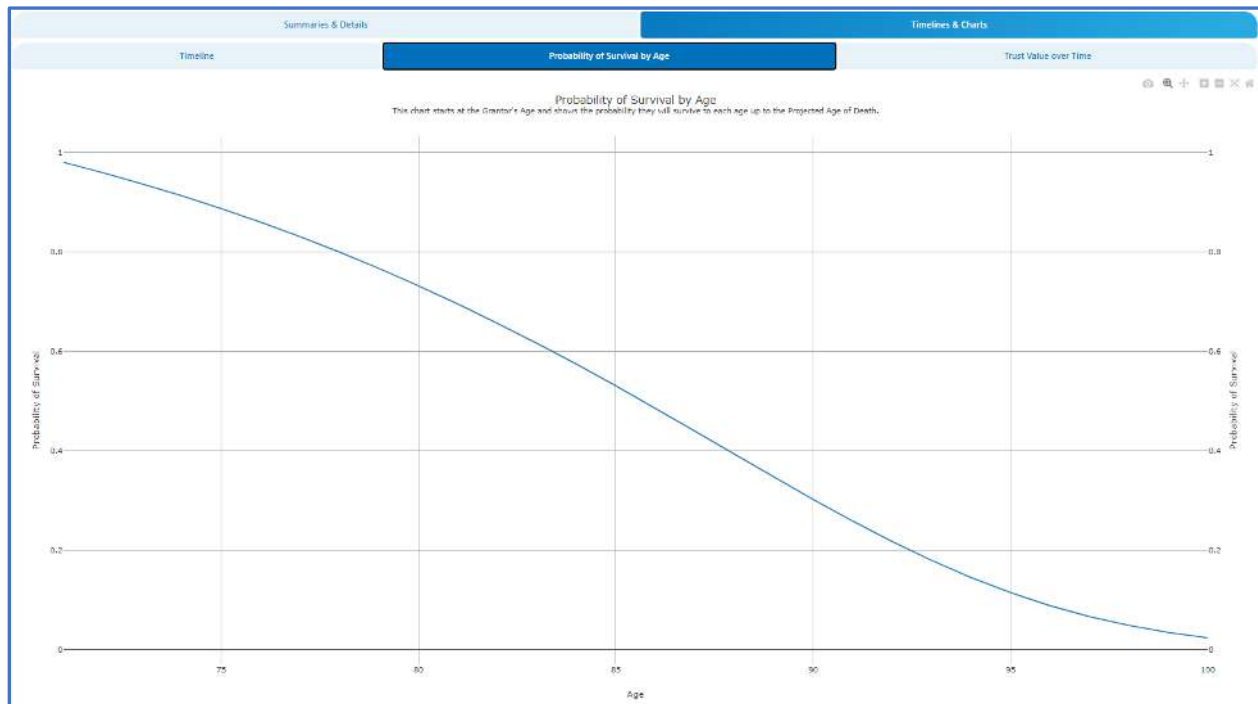
### Timeline

This chart shows the beginning value, growth, and annuity amounts for each year, up to the “# of Years Illustrated” input value.



## Probability of Survival by Age

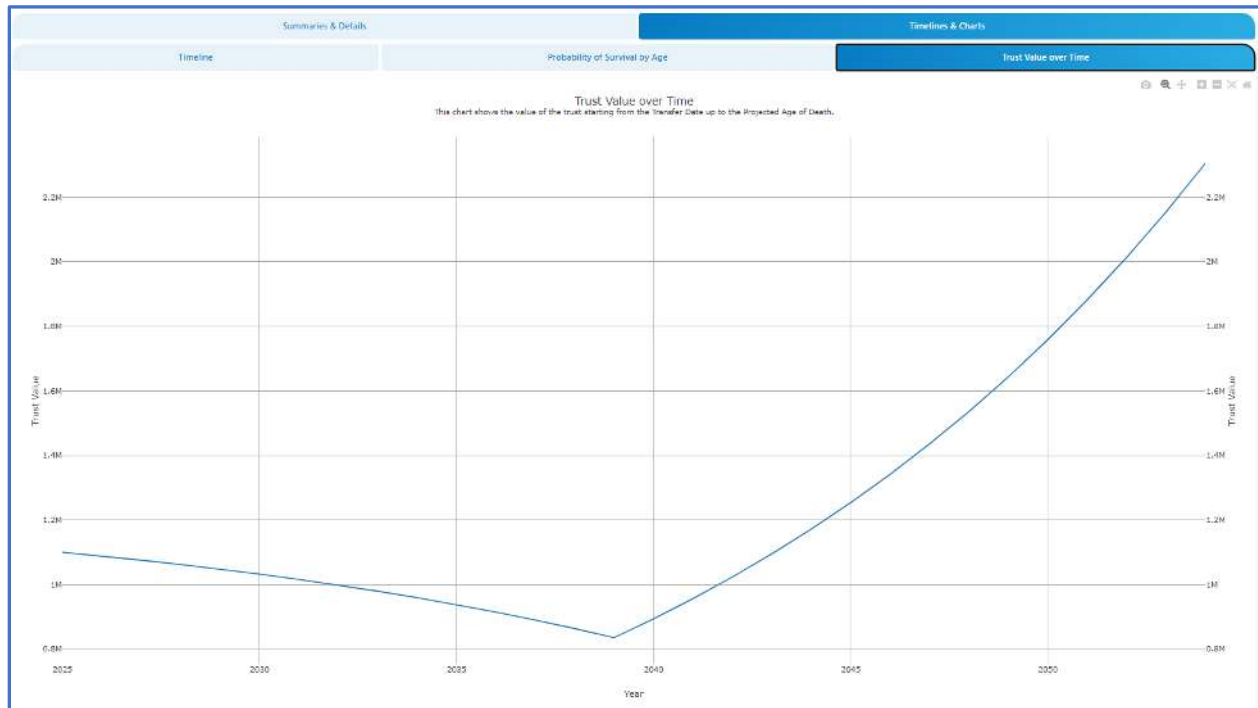
This chart shows the probability that the client will survive, annually, into retirement.





## Trust Value over Time

This chart shows the value of the trust, starting from the Transfer Date up to the “# of Years Illustrated” input value.



## Installment Sales Planning, with Income Tax Analysis (for Grantor and Trust)

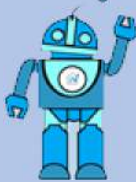
EstateView includes a calculator to assist planners in organizing and preparing for Installment Sales Planning. We have included some helpful information and tips to guide you in your planning process.



An Installment Sale is a sale for which the party receives (at least one) payment after the tax year in which the transfer occurred. Installment Sales are one method of controlling taxable income on the sale of property, spreading out the tax liability over time.

An Installment sale to a Grantor Trust combines the timing benefits (above) with the planning features of a Grantor Trust.

The Grantor transfers the assets into the Trust, remaining the “owner” for income tax purposes, in exchange for an Installment Note, receiving payments in the form of principal and interest payments. The beneficiaries receive the Trust assets according to the Trust Agreement.



### ***Danger, Planner Robinson! Danger!***

The Installment Sale is normally preferred over a GRAT (GRATs are discussed above), unless the valuation discounts, and any other value issues, would cause there to be a material risk of the IRS claiming that a large gift is being made. One reason for this is that assets inherited from a GRAT are usually not referred to as “GST Exempt.” Generation Skipping Transfer Tax (GST) is imposed on transfers to grandchildren and more remote descendants, when transfers exceed limits.

Unlike GRATs, an Installment Sale to a Trust the Trust can be GST Exempt, and benefit multiple generations, without being exposed to the Federal Generation Skipping Transfer Tax.



### ***Professor Hesch’s Planning Tips***

The technique can be very effective if the assets under the Trust will grow at a rate that is higher than the “Applicable Federal Rate” that can be used on the note. Also, because the Grantor can pay the income tax on the Trust’s income, without this being considered a gift, and the Grantor can sell assets (that may be valued at a discount) to the Trust, the estate tax savings can be significant.

Starting with the top pane, we find a section to enter applicable planning information.

## Export Tools

There are additional data export features, allowing the planner to snip, save, or export the input and calculated data from the top of the screen.

### Input Queries

The input queries appear, as follows, in this section:

General Info		Sale/Note Info		Other Info	
Initial Assets	\$25,000,000	Year One Gift	\$600,000	Year One Gift Discount Rate	0.00%
Annual Savings Spending (\$800,000)		Sale Value before Discount	\$6,769,231	Discount Rate	35.00%
Asset Growth Rate	8.00%	Note Amount		(Equal to Sale Value after Discount Unless Grossed Up SCH)	
Income Tax Is a Percentage of Assets	2.00%	Sale Value after Discount	\$4,400,000	Note Interest Rate (APR Unless Grossed Up for SCH)	2.32%
Lifetime Selection Already Used	\$250,000	Time of Note		<input type="radio"/> Conventional <input checked="" type="radio"/> Self-Canceling	
				Estate Tax Rate 40.00%	
				Consumer Price Index Growth Rate 2.96%	
				Note Term (Number of Years until S balloon Payment) 10	
				Year to Toggle Off Grantor Trust Status -1	
				Number of Years to Project 15	

[Go to SCTN Calculator to determine rate for self-cancelling.](#)

### *Explanation of Prompts*

- Initial Assets
  - Enter the current value of the assets
- Annual Saving/Spending
  - Enter the client's net saving/spending amount
  - This relates to additions/subtractions (re: Net Worth) from outside variables, separate and apart from investment growth or losses.
- Asset Growth Rate
  - Default is 8% (verify by asset class and historical trends)
- Income Tax
  - Enter as a % of assets
- Lifetime Exemption Already Used
  - Enter the total of lifetime gifts exceeding the annual exclusion for the year(s)
- Seed Capital Amount
  - Enter the client's seed capital amount
- Sale Value Before Discount
  - Enter the fair market value of the sale assets
- Discount Rate
  - Default is 35%
- Sale Value After Discount
  - Automated value of the sale assets (FMV less discount rate)
- Note Amount
  - Equal to sale value after discount, unless grossed-up SCIN
- Note Interest Rate
  - Automated value, equal to the AFR, unless grossed-up SCIN
  - Confirm the correct AFR
- Estate Tax Rate
  - Default is 40%
- CPI Growth Rate
  - Default is 2.96%, but the rate is subject to change (verify at [www.bls.gov/cpi](http://www.bls.gov/cpi))
- Type of Note
  - Conventional or Self-Cancelling

- Note Term
  - Number of Years until Balloon Payment
- Year to “Toggle Off” Grantor Trust Status
  - Default is “yes” at 1 year
- Number of Years to Project
  - Enter how far you want *EstateView* to project forward in years

## Display

The bottom pane shows two scenarios, based on the information entered by the planner: “Grantor’s Estate” and “Irrevocable Grantor Trust,” which lay out, in a comparison format, how results will differ for the taxpayer based on the option they select.

Grantor's Estate															Irrevocable Grantor Trust														
Year	Grantor Age	Assets (net/total)	Assets (net/total)	Income On Assets (with/total)	Taxes On Assets (with/total)	After-Tax Income (with/total)	Annual Savings (for/total)	Income Taxes Paid By Grantor On Trust Income (Total)	Trustee Estate (Residual from Assets Income from Trust)	Estate Tax (Estate from Trust)	Trustee Estate (Estate from Trust)	Estate Tax (Estate from Trust)	Trustee Estate (Estate from Trust)	Trustee Estate (Estate from Trust)	Assets	Assets	Assets	Assets	Assets	Assets	Assets	Assets	Assets	Assets	Assets	Assets	Assets		
2024	70	\$15,000,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		
2025	71	\$14,400,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		
2026	72	\$13,800,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		
2027	73	\$13,200,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		
2028	74	\$12,600,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		
2029	75	\$12,000,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		
2030	76	\$11,400,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		
2031	77	\$10,800,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		
2032	78	\$10,200,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		
2033	79	\$9,600,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		
2034	80	\$9,000,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		
2035	81	\$8,400,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		
2036	82	\$7,800,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		
2037	83	\$7,200,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		
2038	84	\$6,600,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		
2039	85	\$6,000,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		
2040	86	\$5,400,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		

## Qualified Personal Residence Trusts (QPRTs)

EstateView includes a calculator to assist planners in organizing and preparing for Qualified Personal Residence Trusts (QPRTs). We have included some helpful information and tips to guide you in your planning process.



A QPRT is a type of irrevocable trust that allows a Grantor to make a gift (at a discounted gift tax rate) of all or part of their personal residence to the Trust. This serves to:

1. Remove some or all of the home from his/her personal estate, mitigating estate tax on death;
2. Continue to live in the home for a term of years, with a rental agreement following the term;
  - Rental payments further reduce the estate
3. Name a beneficiary upon establishment of the Trust, reducing gift tax and avoiding estate tax **IF** the Grantor survives the term.

The value of a QPRT is determined using:

1. The value of the home;
2. The length of the Trust;
3. The life expectancy of the Grantor (OR the Grantor + his/her spouse); and
4. The Applicable Federal Rate



### ***Danger, Planner Robinson! Danger!***

1. There will be no estate tax savings if Grantor does not survive QPRT term.
2. When the property is sold after the death of the Grantor, there may be capital gains taxes that would have otherwise been avoided.



### ***Professor Hesch's Planning Tips***

1. Insurances should be changed when residences are transferred into a QPRT.
2. Grantor will have to pay arm's-length rent to use property after QPRT term.

## QPRT Options

Starting with the top pane, we find the EstateView options: “*Standard*,” “*Pro*,” and “*Pro-Plus*.”

Qualified Personal Residence Trust

Click to see results

Standard Pro Pro-Plus

Move to Left Screenshot

QPRT 1 Duplicate Delete

Transfer Date 01/07/2023

\$ 7520 Rate 4.80%

Number of Lives One

Grantor Age (Nearest Birthday) 70

Date of Birth: mm/dd/yyyy Age at Nearest Birthday: 0


Term of QPRT 10

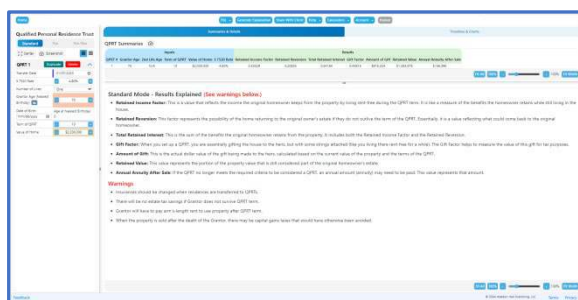
Value of Home \$2,000,000


The calculator opens in *Standard* mode (default) simplifying the planning options to the bare essentials. You can toggle between the mode buttons (*Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), with each providing more planning options than the last.



Immediately below the mode selection bar, we have a couple of options the planner will need to become familiar with.

- By clicking the  icon, you can toggle back and forth between the data entry screen and the results screen. On this screen, the symbol is accompanied by *Move to Left*, and on the results screen it includes *Center*.



- By clicking the  (screenshot) icon, the planner can take a snapshot of the input information at any time.



## Standard Options

The following depicts what a user might see under the *Standard* options, in the data entry screen. Keep in mind, the advanced options (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*) include these same options, plus a few more advanced ones.

Additionally, note that some other calculators, within EstateView, are fully open (not split into *Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), while others are only accessible under the higher level plans (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*).

Qualified Personal Residence Trust

Click to see results

StandardProPro-Plus

Move to LeftScreenshot

QPRT 1DuplicateDelete

Transfer Date

01/07/2023

\$ 7520 Rate

-4.80%+

Number of Lives

One

Grantor Age (Nearest Birthday)

-70+

Date of Birth:

mm/dd/yyyy


Age at Nearest Birthday: 0

Term of QPRT

-10+

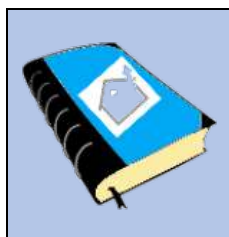
Value of Home

-2,000,000+

Once you fill in the information, above, you can either click the  (Move to Left) icon, or the “click to see results” button, at the top. Both methods will take you to the results screen.

## Explanation of Standard Options

- Transfer Date
  - Enter the date that the transaction occurred / is expected to occur, in order to calculate the optimal § 7520 rate.
- § 7520 Rate
  - *EstateView* does this calculation, but should not be relied on as the definitive source for the correct rate for the applicable tax year.



26 U.S. Code § 7520(a) prescribes that the valuation of any annuity, interest for life or term of years, or remainder or reversionary interest, is to be determined according to (1) Tables prescribed by the Secretary and (2) Using an interest rate equal to 120% of the Federal Midterm Rate for the month of the valuation date.

(additions and exceptions apply – see the Code section for detail)

- Number of Lives
  - This is a selection for either the lifetime of one grantor or for two grantors, as joint and survivor.
- Grantor Age
  - This should be the current age of the grantor; the software defaults to 70 but will need to be adjusted as appropriate.
- Grantor Date of Birth
  - Enter the Grantor's DOB to calculate Grantor's age.
- Term of QPRT
  - This is where the planner selects the term, focusing on the repercussions that occur if the grantor dies before the term completes (inclusion in the taxable estate)
- Value of Home
  - Enter the current value of the home.

### *Pro Options*

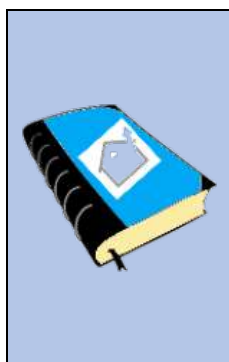
Standard	<b>Pro</b>	Pro-Plus
----------	------------	----------

The *Pro* options include the above (*Standard*) options, in addition to the following:

Table2010CM Life Expectancy	85.4 (15.4 years)
Grantor Yr of Death	<div> <div>-</div> <div>+</div> <div>85</div> </div> <div>(Year 15)</div>
# of Years Illustrated	<div> <div>-</div> <div>+</div> <div>30</div> </div>
Mortality Table	Table 2010CM (** Required **) ▼

### *Explanation of Pro Options*

- **Mortality Life Expectancy**
  - This section is auto-filled, based on the age and Mortality Table selected (below).
- **Grantor Year of Death**
  - This is where we enter (for the projection) the age that the grantor will be at death.
- **Number of Years Illustrated**
  - This is where we enter (for the projection) the number of years to measure.
- **Mortality Table Age of Death**
  - This is an informational block, showing the applicable mortality table. The planner can choose from multiple tables (below), but 2010CM is the required mortality table for transfers after 2010CM took effect.



26 C.F.R. § 20.2031-7(d)(7) prescribes that (i) Table 2010CM must be used for valuation dates June 1, 2023 and beyond (unless and until a new actuary table is prescribed by the Service).

However, the real life expectancy of an affluent taxpayer will normally be longer than that anticipated under Table 2010CM, because affluent taxpayers typically have better health habits, increased access to healthcare, and are less likely to be smokers than the general population. In addition, the Tables are unisex, but women typically live approximately 2 years longer than men, in the real world.

## Pro-Plus Options

Standard	Pro	Pro-Plus
----------	-----	----------

The *Pro-Plus* options include the above (*Standard* and *Pro*) options, in addition to the following:

Show Income Tax Results?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Tax Basis	<input type="text" value="\$0"/>
Capital Gains Tax Rate (%)	<input type="text" value="0.00%"/>
Home Value Growth Rate	<input type="text" value="3.03%"/>
Gift Tax Rate (%)	<input type="text" value="40.00%"/>
Estate Tax Rate (%)	<input type="text" value="40.00%"/>

Ownership Percentage (%)	<input type="text" value="100.00%"/>
Valuation Discount Rate (%)	<input type="text" value="0.00%"/>
Discounted Value	<input type="text" value="\$2,000,000.00"/>
Annual Rent Percentage (% of Value)	<input type="text" value="0.00%"/>
# of Rent Years after QPRT Term	<input type="text" value="0"/>
	Rest of Life <input type="checkbox"/>
Growth Rate on Cash from Rent	<input type="text" value="7.00%"/>


## Explanation of Pro-Plus Options

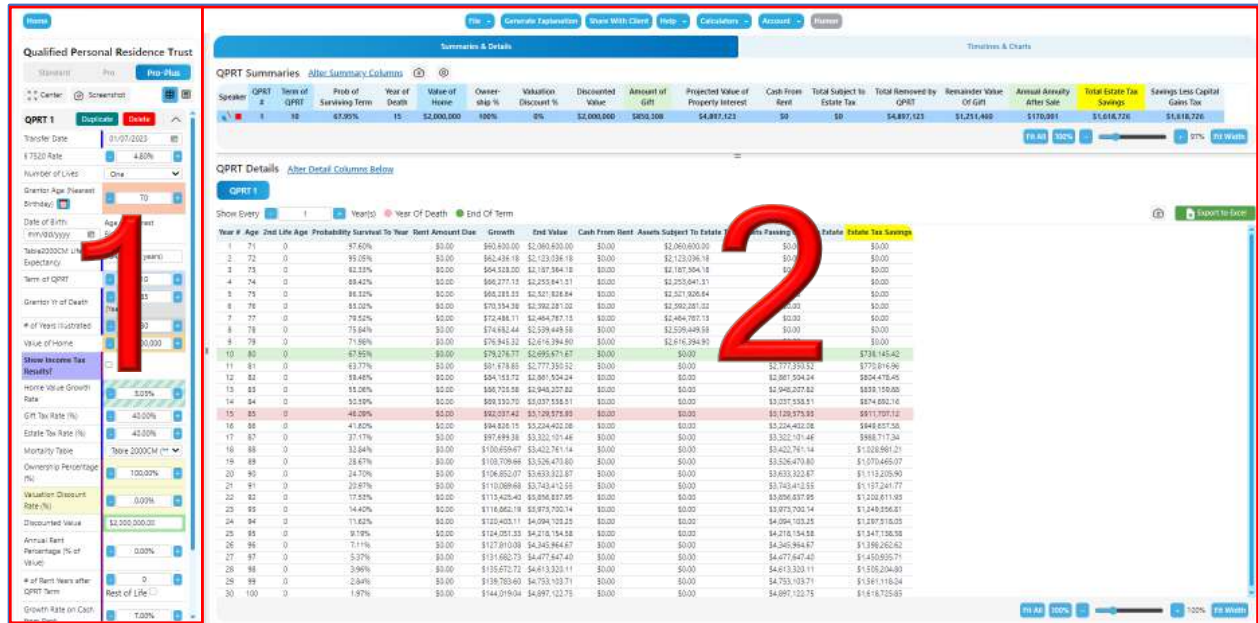
- Show Income Tax Results?
  - By selecting this option, the planner accesses prompts to enter:
    - Tax Basis
    - Capital Gains Rate
- Home Value Growth Rate
  - Enter the expected annual growth rate for the property. *EstateView* defaults to 3.03%, the historical average appreciation rate over long periods of time (normalizes upward and downward market swings).<sup>1</sup>
- Gift Tax Rate
  - Enter Grantor's Gift Tax Rate
- Estate Tax Rate
  - Enter Grantor's Estate Tax Rate

<sup>1</sup> According to *Forbes Advisor*, the median home in the United States only increased by 2% from 2022 to 2023, despite there being 300,000 fewer homes on the market. (Amy Fontinelle, Median Home Price by State 2023, *Forbes Advisor* (Updated Oct. 24, 2023), [https://www.forbes.com/advisor/mortgages/real-estate/median-home-prices-by-state/#:~:text=The%20U.S.%20median%20home%20price%20was%20\\$244,122%20in,more%20than%20300%20fewer%20homes%20on%20the%20market.](https://www.forbes.com/advisor/mortgages/real-estate/median-home-prices-by-state/#:~:text=The%20U.S.%20median%20home%20price%20was%20$244,122%20in,more%20than%20300%20fewer%20homes%20on%20the%20market.)).

- Ownership Percentage
  - Enter Grantor's Ownership Percentage in the Residential Property.
- Valuation Discount Rate
  - Enter the rate that the FMV of the Residential Property will be discounted for the gift to the Trust.
- Discounted Value
  - Enter the value of the Residential Property after discount (FMV - Discount Rate).
- Annual Rent (Percentage of Value)
  - Enter the annual rent Grantor will pay after the Trust Term, as a percentage of value of the Residential Property.
- Number of Rental Years after the Trust Term
  - Enter the number of years that Grantor will remain in the property, paying rent, following the Trust Term.
- Growth Rate on Cash from Rent
  - Enter the growth rate for the value of trust assets, resulting from the Trust's receipt of rental income from Grantor.

## Using the Results Screen

After entering the necessary information from above (using *Standard*, *Pro*, or *Pro-Plus*), you can either click the  icon, or the “click to see results” button. Both methods will take you to the results screen.



\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

1. The left pane of the Results Screen contains all of the previous options to edit your choices when necessary.
2. The center pane of the Results Screen contains the Summaries and Details Section.

## Summaries and Details

The main portion of the screen shows the results of the planning inputs. The program defaults to the “Summaries and Details” Tab - shown above the QPRT Summaries section.

Summaries & Details

Timelines & Charts

QPRT Summaries

Alter Summary Columns

Speaker	QPRT #	Term of QPRT	Prob of Surviving Term	Year of Death	Value of Home	Ownership %	Valuation Discount %	Discounted Value	Amount of Gift	Projected Value of Property Interest	Cash From Rent	Total Subject to Estate Tax	Total Removed by QPRT	Remainder Value Of Gift	Annual Annuity After Sale	Total Estate Tax Savings	Savings Less Capital Gains Tax
	1	10	67.95%	15	\$2,000,000	100%	0%	\$2,000,000	\$850,308	\$4,897,123	\$0	\$0	\$4,897,123	\$1,251,440	\$178,001	\$1,618,726	\$1,618,726

Fit All

100%

97%

Fit Width

QPRT Details

Alter Detail Columns Below

QPRT 1

Show Every 1 Year(s) Year Of Death End Of Term

Export to Excel

Year #	Age	2nd Life Age	Probability Survival To Year	Rent Amount Due	Growth	End Value	Cash From Rent	Assets Subject To Estate Tax	Assets Passing Outside Estate	Estate Tax Savings	Capital Gains Tax (0.00%)	Estate Tax Savings Less Capital Gains Tax
1	71	0	97.60%	\$0.00	\$62,600.00	\$2,062,600.00	\$0.00	\$2,062,600.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
2	72	0	95.05%	\$0.00	\$62,436.19	\$2,123,036.19	\$0.00	\$2,123,036.19	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
3	73	0	92.33%	\$0.00	\$64,328.00	\$2,187,364.19	\$0.00	\$2,187,364.19	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
4	74	0	89.42%	\$0.00	\$68,277.13	\$2,252,641.31	\$0.00	\$2,252,641.31	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
5	75	0	86.32%	\$0.00	\$68,285.33	\$2,321,926.64	\$0.00	\$2,321,926.64	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
6	76	0	83.05%	\$0.00	\$70,354.58	\$2,392,281.02	\$0.00	\$2,392,281.02	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
7	77	0	79.52%	\$0.00	\$72,486.11	\$2,464,767.13	\$0.00	\$2,464,767.13	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
8	78	0	75.84%	\$0.00	\$74,682.44	\$2,539,449.58	\$0.00	\$2,539,449.58	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
9	79	0	71.98%	\$0.00	\$76,943.52	\$2,616,394.90	\$0.00	\$2,616,394.90	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
10	80	0	67.95%	\$0.00	\$79,276.77	\$2,695,671.67	\$0.00	\$2,695,671.67	\$738,145.42	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$738,145.42
11	81	0	63.77%	\$0.00	\$81,670.05	\$2,777,350.52	\$0.00	\$2,777,350.52	\$770,016.96	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$770,016.96
12	82	0	59.46%	\$0.00	\$84,153.72	\$2,861,504.24	\$0.00	\$2,861,504.24	\$804,478.45	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$804,478.45
13	83	0	55.06%	\$0.00	\$86,703.58	\$2,948,207.82	\$0.00	\$2,948,207.82	\$839,159.88	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$839,159.88
14	84	0	50.59%	\$0.00	\$89,330.70	\$3,037,526.51	\$0.00	\$3,037,526.51	\$874,092.16	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$874,092.16
15	85	0	46.09%	\$0.00	\$92,037.42	\$3,128,575.93	\$0.00	\$3,128,575.93	\$911,707.12	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$911,707.12
16	86	0	41.65%	\$0.00	\$94,824.15	\$3,224,407.58	\$0.00	\$3,224,407.58	\$949,837.58	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$949,837.58
17	87	0	37.17%	\$0.00	\$97,699.39	\$3,322,101.46	\$0.00	\$3,322,101.46	\$988,717.34	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$988,717.34
18	88	0	32.84%	\$0.00	\$100,669.67	\$3,422,761.14	\$0.00	\$3,422,761.14	\$1,028,981.21	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,028,981.21
19	89	0	28.67%	\$0.00	\$103,709.66	\$3,526,470.80	\$0.00	\$3,526,470.80	\$1,070,465.07	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,070,465.07
20	90	0	24.70%	\$0.00	\$106,852.07	\$3,633,322.87	\$0.00	\$3,633,322.87	\$1,113,205.90	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,113,205.90
21	91	0	20.97%	\$0.00	\$110,089.09	\$3,743,412.25	\$0.00	\$3,743,412.25	\$1,157,241.77	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,157,241.77
22	92	0	17.53%	\$0.00	\$113,425.40	\$3,856,837.95	\$0.00	\$3,856,837.95	\$1,202,611.93	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,202,611.93
23	93	0	14.40%	\$0.00	\$116,862.19	\$3,973,700.14	\$0.00	\$3,973,700.14	\$1,249,356.81	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,249,356.81
24	94	0	11.62%	\$0.00	\$120,402.11	\$4,094,102.25	\$0.00	\$4,094,102.25	\$1,297,518.02	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,297,518.02
25	95	0	9.19%	\$0.00	\$124,051.33	\$4,218,154.58	\$0.00	\$4,218,154.58	\$1,347,138.59	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,347,138.59
26	96	0	7.11%	\$0.00	\$127,810.09	\$4,345,964.67	\$0.00	\$4,345,964.67	\$1,398,262.62	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,398,262.62
27	97	0	5.27%	\$0.00	\$131,682.73	\$4,477,647.40	\$0.00	\$4,477,647.40	\$1,450,935.71	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,450,935.71
28	98	0	3.66%	\$0.00	\$135,672.72	\$4,613,320.11	\$0.00	\$4,613,320.11	\$1,505,204.80	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,505,204.80
29	99	0	2.84%	\$0.00	\$139,783.60	\$4,753,103.71	\$0.00	\$4,753,103.71	\$1,561,118.24	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,561,118.24
30	100	0	1.97%	\$0.00	\$144,019.04	\$4,897,122.75	\$0.00	\$4,897,122.75	\$1,618,725.85	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,618,725.85

Fit All



100%

100%

Fit Width

\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

## QPRT Summaries

This top portion shows the totals for the QPRT, summarizing the details section. As with the inputs, the planner can also take a snapshot of the data by clicking the  icon. Clicking the  icon will hide the summaries portion.

Summaries & Details														Timelines & Charts			
QPRT Summaries <a href="#">Alter Summary Columns</a>																	
Speaker	QPRT #	Term of QPRT	Prob of Surviving Term	Year of Death	Value of Home	Ownership %	Valuation Discount %	Discounted Value	Amount of Gift	Projected Value of Property Interest	Cash From Rent	Total Subject to Estate Tax	Total Removed by QPRT	Remainder Value Of Gift	Annual Annuity After Sale	Total Estate Tax Savings	Savings Less Capital Gains Tax
	1	10	67.95%	15	\$2,000,000	100%	0%	\$2,000,000	\$850,308	\$4,897,123	\$0	\$0	\$4,897,123	\$1,251,460	\$178,001	\$1,618,726	\$1,618,726
<div><span>Fit All</span> <span>100%</span> <div><div></div></div> <span>Fit Width</span></div>																	

## QPRT Details

The data is in a spreadsheet format, arranged by year, grantor age, probability of survival, and probability of death. In the same form, it indicates when rent would be due (end of the QPRT), the growth of the property value and value by year, and rental income to the QPRT. As the years pass, you can see assets subject to estate tax drop (pro rata) until the term ends. The assets then pass outside of the taxable estate. You can see that during the QPRT term those assets continue to grow (from rental income and asset appreciation). This section indicates the overall estate tax savings from this planning method.

QPRT Details <a href="#">Alter Detail Columns Below</a>												
QPRT 1												
Show Every 1 Year(s) Year Of Death End Of Term												
Year #	Age	2nd Life Age	Probability Survival To Year	Rent	Rent Amount Due	Growth	End Value	Cash From Rent	Assets Subject To Estate Tax	Assets Passing Outside Estate	Estate Tax Savings	Capital Gains Tax (0.00%)
1	71	0	97.60%	\$0.00	\$63,630.00	\$2,043,630.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$2,043,630.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
2	72	0	95.05%	\$0.00	\$62,436.18	\$2,123,036.18	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$2,123,036.18	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
3	73	0	92.33%	\$0.00	\$64,326.00	\$2,187,364.18	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$2,187,364.18	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
4	74	0	89.42%	\$0.00	\$66,377.15	\$2,253,641.31	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$2,253,641.31	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
5	75	0	86.32%	\$0.00	\$68,285.33	\$2,321,926.64	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$2,321,926.64	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
6	76	0	83.02%	\$0.00	\$70,304.29	\$2,392,231.02	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$2,392,231.02	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
7	77	0	79.52%	\$0.00	\$72,486.11	\$2,464,767.13	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$2,464,767.13	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
8	78	0	75.04%	\$0.00	\$74,682.44	\$2,539,449.59	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$2,539,449.59	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
9	79	0	71.96%	\$0.00	\$76,945.22	\$2,616,394.80	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$2,616,394.80	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
10	80	0	67.98%	\$0.00	\$79,276.77	\$2,695,671.67	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$2,695,671.67	\$738,146.42	\$0.00	\$738,146.42
11	81	0	63.77%	\$0.00	\$81,678.85	\$2,777,350.52	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$2,777,350.52	\$770,816.96	\$0.00	\$770,816.96
12	82	0	59.46%	\$0.00	\$84,153.72	\$2,861,504.24	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$2,861,504.24	\$804,476.45	\$0.00	\$804,476.45
13	83	0	55.06%	\$0.00	\$86,703.58	\$2,948,207.82	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$2,948,207.82	\$839,159.88	\$0.00	\$839,159.88
14	84	0	50.59%	\$0.00	\$89,330.70	\$3,037,538.51	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3,037,538.51	\$874,882.16	\$0.00	\$874,882.16
15	85	0	46.09%	\$0.00	\$92,037.42	\$3,129,575.93	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3,129,575.93	\$911,707.12	\$0.00	\$911,707.12
16	86	0	41.60%	\$0.00	\$94,826.15	\$3,224,402.08	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3,224,402.08	\$949,637.58	\$0.00	\$949,637.58
17	87	0	37.17%	\$0.00	\$97,699.20	\$3,322,101.46	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3,322,101.46	\$988,717.34	\$0.00	\$988,717.34
18	88	0	32.84%	\$0.00	\$100,659.67	\$3,422,761.14	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3,422,761.14	\$1,028,961.21	\$0.00	\$1,028,961.21
19	89	0	28.67%	\$0.00	\$103,706.66	\$3,526,470.80	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3,526,470.80	\$1,070,465.07	\$0.00	\$1,070,465.07
20	90	0	24.70%	\$0.00	\$106,832.07	\$3,633,322.87	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3,633,322.87	\$1,113,205.90	\$0.00	\$1,113,205.90
21	91	0	20.97%	\$0.00	\$110,039.66	\$3,743,412.53	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3,743,412.53	\$1,157,241.77	\$0.00	\$1,157,241.77
22	92	0	17.53%	\$0.00	\$113,424.40	\$3,856,837.08	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3,856,837.08	\$1,202,611.98	\$0.00	\$1,202,611.98
23	93	0	14.40%	\$0.00	\$116,862.19	\$3,973,700.14	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3,973,700.14	\$1,249,356.81	\$0.00	\$1,249,356.81
24	94	0	11.62%	\$0.00	\$120,402.11	\$4,094,102.25	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$4,094,102.25	\$1,297,510.05	\$0.00	\$1,297,510.05
25	95	0	9.19%	\$0.00	\$124,051.33	\$4,218,154.58	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$4,218,154.58	\$1,347,136.58	\$0.00	\$1,347,136.58
26	96	0	7.11%	\$0.00	\$127,810.00	\$4,345,964.67	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$4,345,964.67	\$1,398,262.62	\$0.00	\$1,398,262.62
27	97	0	5.37%	\$0.00	\$131,682.73	\$4,477,647.40	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$4,477,647.40	\$1,450,935.71	\$0.00	\$1,450,935.71
28	98	0	3.96%	\$0.00	\$135,672.72	\$4,613,320.11	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$4,613,320.11	\$1,505,204.80	\$0.00	\$1,505,204.80
29	99	0	2.94%	\$0.00	\$139,783.60	\$4,753,105.71	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$4,753,105.71	\$1,561,118.24	\$0.00	\$1,561,118.24
30	100	0	1.91%	\$0.00	\$144,019.04	\$4,897,122.75	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$4,897,122.75	\$1,618,725.05	\$0.00	\$1,618,725.05

These details may be exported to Microsoft Excel, to be shared with the client or to create documents, as needed.



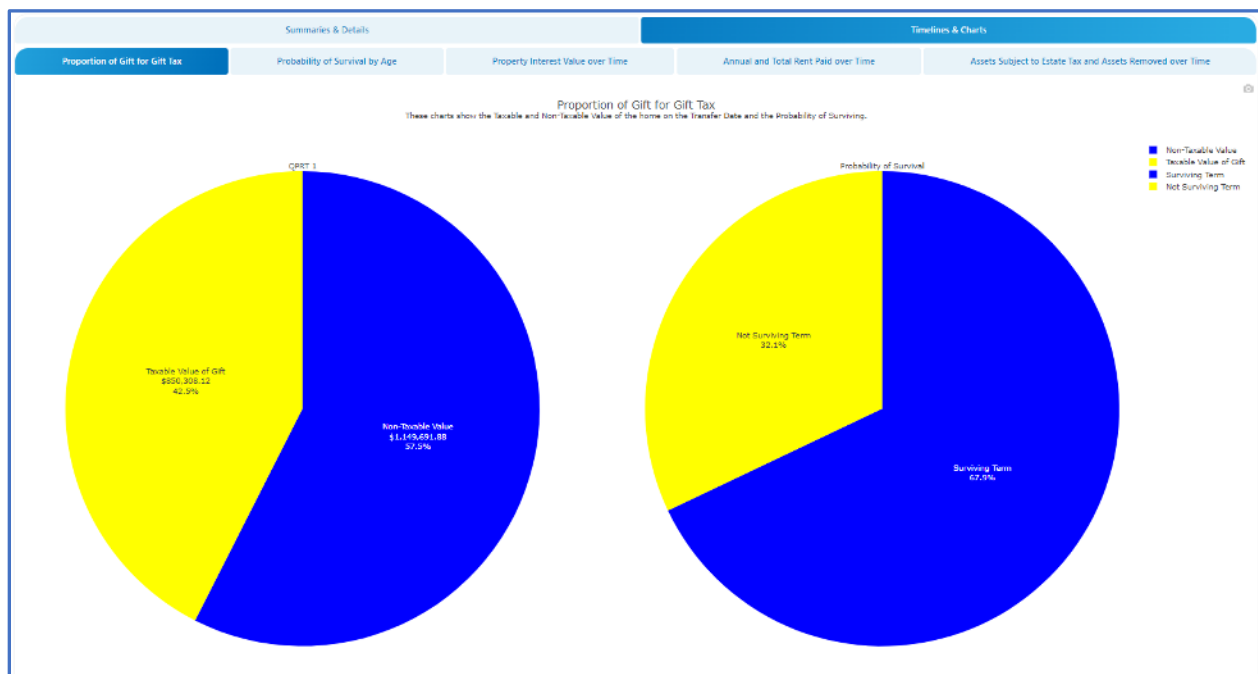
## Timelines and Charts

Located next to the “Summaries and Details” tab, we find the “Timelines and Charts” tab. This section displays visual representations, created from the inputs entered by the planner.



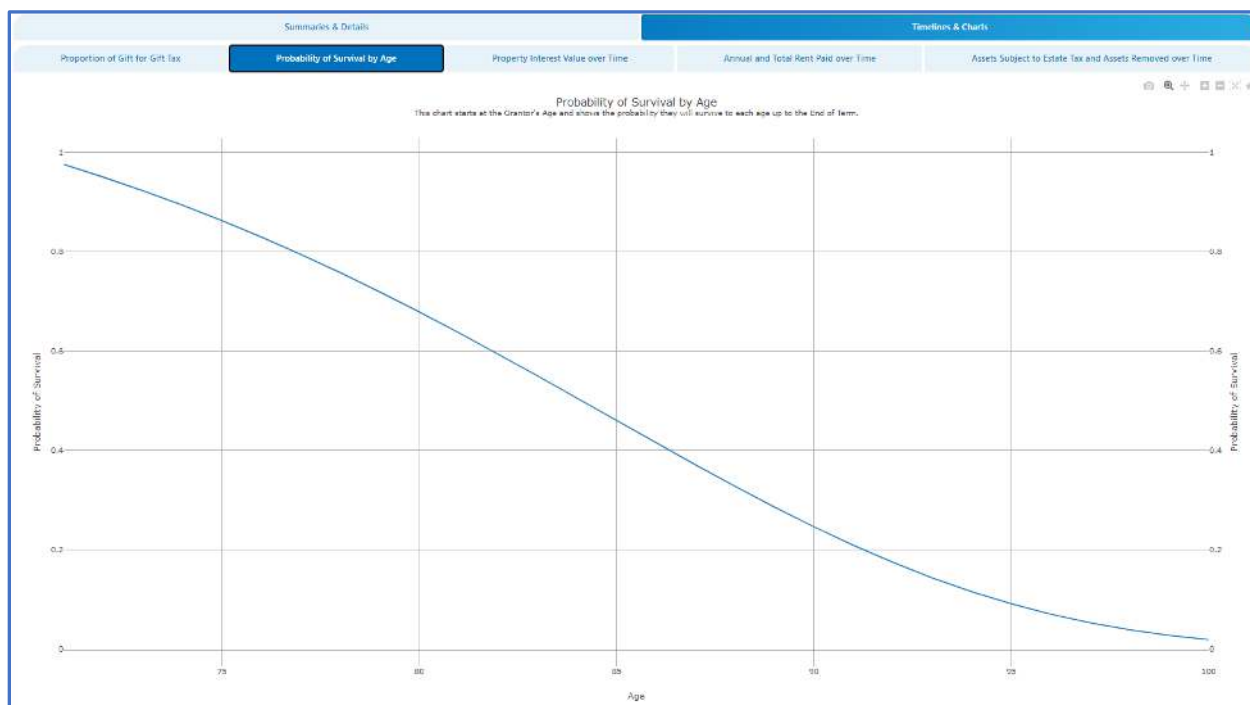
### *Proportion of Gift for Gift Tax*

This first chart shows the Taxable and Non-Taxable Value of the home on the Transfer Date and the Probability of Surviving for each QPRT measured.



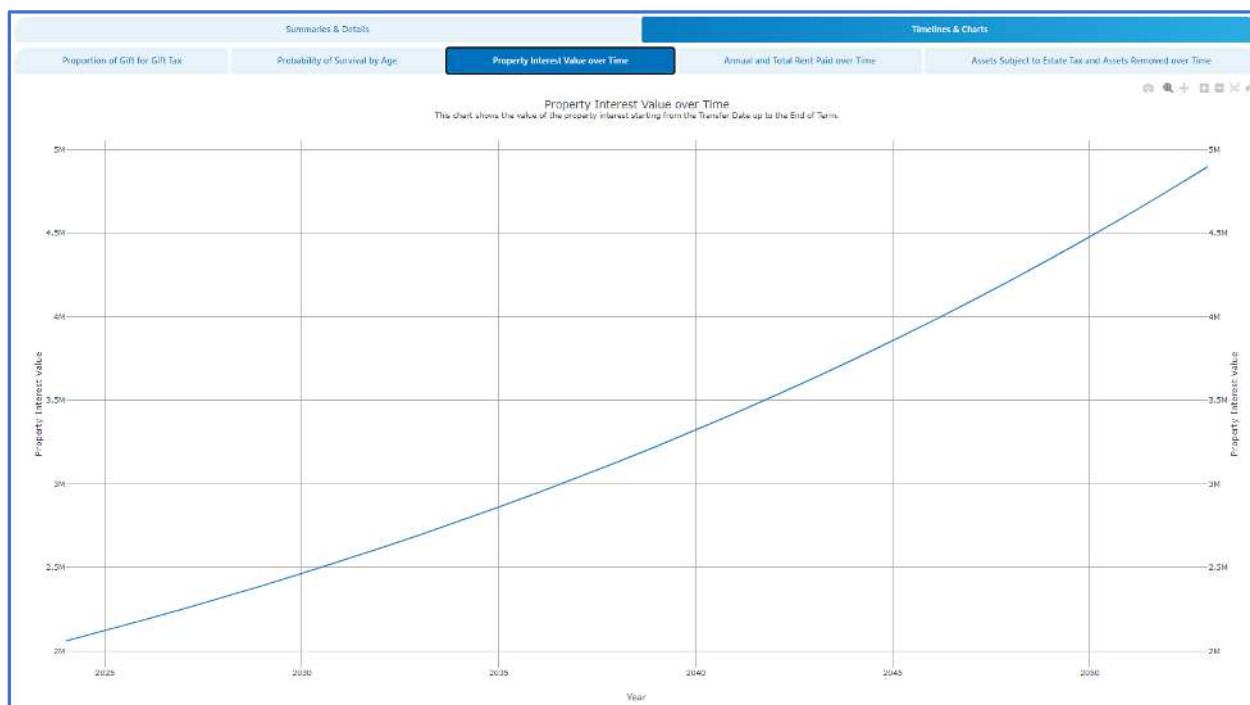
## Probability of Survival by Age

This chart starts at the Grantor's Age and shows the probability they will survive, to each age, up to the “# of Years Illustrated” input value.



## Property Interest Value over Time

This chart shows the value of the property interest, starting from the Transfer Date up to the “# of Years Illustrated” input value.



## Annual and Total Rent Paid over Time

This chart shows the Annual and Overall Rent Paid, if any, for each year, starting from the Transfer Date (when no rent is yet due), through the End of (“Possessory”) Term (when rent payments will start), and continuing up to the “# of Years Illustrated” input value.



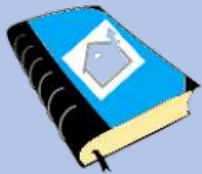
## Assets Subject to Estate Tax and Assets Removed over Time

This chart shows the Assets Subject to Estate Tax and the Assets Removed from the Estate, for each QPRT, from the Transfer Date to the “# of Years Illustrated” input value.



# Private Annuity Planning

EstateView includes a calculator to assist planners in organizing and preparing for Private Annuity Planning. We have included some helpful information and tips to guide you in your planning process.



A Private Annuity is an agreement entered into by an estate taxable person and family members (or a trust or trusts), whereby the estate taxable person transfers assets to the family member (or trust or trusts) in exchange for the right to receive a series of payments for life.

The payments will stop on the death of the estate taxable person and not be included in his or her estate. Standard life expectancy tables can be used to determine the payment amounts, as long as the estate taxable person is not expected to die of any particular medical issue within one year of entering into the arrangement.

An “exhaustion test,” under the Treasury regulations, requires that any trust purchasing a Private Annuity must have a net worth of a minimum value (described below). Many planners believe that these regulations are not valid. Often, family members or other entities guarantee the payments, on behalf of the trust, if it does not have enough assets to satisfy the exhaustion test.



## ***Danger, Planner Robinson! Danger!***

1. A private annuity sale to an individual will cause income tax.
2. A private annuity sale to a Grantor Trust may be subject to the probability of exhaustion test.
3. A private annuity may backfire by adding more assets to the payee's estate than would otherwise exist if the payee lives a long time.



## ***Professor Hesch's Planning Tips***

1. The purchaser of a Private Annuity is almost always a trust that is outside of the estate taxable person's estate for estate tax purposes, but is disregarded for income tax purposes so that there is no income tax on the sale and payments made.
2. SCINs (discussed above) are often preferred, because there is no exhaustion test applied by the IRS to SCINs. However, Private Annuities are often preferred when the estate taxable person is not in good health.
3. The Treasury regulations require that an irrevocable Trust exchanging assets or money for an annuity must have a significant net worth to avoid gift tax treatment. This may be satisfied by having high net worth trusts or individuals guarantee the annuity.
4. A private annuity may be structured to not start payments for a period of time and to vary in payments based upon a schedule that may be selected and calculated.

## Private Annuity Options


Starting with the top pane, we find the EstateView options: “*Standard*,” “*Pro*,” and “*Pro-Plus*.”

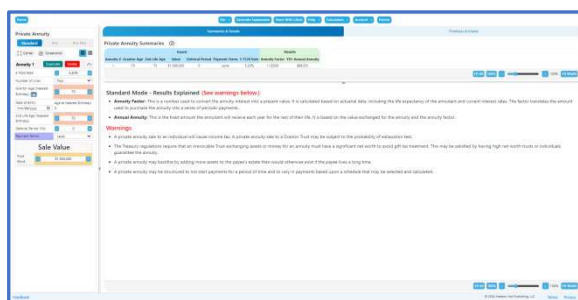
The screenshot shows the 'Private Annuity' calculator interface. At the top, there is a blue bar with the text 'Click to see results'. Below this is a red-bordered box containing three tabs: 'Standard' (selected), 'Pro', and 'Pro-Plus'. Below the tabs are two buttons: 'Move to Left' and 'Screenshot'. The main section is titled 'Annuity 1' and includes a 'Duplicate' button and a 'Delete' button. The form contains several input fields: '\$ 7520 Rate' with a value of '5.20%', 'Number of Lives' with a value of 'Two', 'Grantor Age (Nearest Birthday)' with a value of '70', 'Date of Birth:' with a placeholder 'mm/dd/yyyy' and a calendar icon, 'Age at Nearest Birthday: 0', '2nd Life Age (Nearest Birthday)' with a value of '70', 'Deferral Period (Yrs)' with a value of '0', and 'Payment Terms' with a value of 'Level'. Below the form is a section titled 'Sale Value' with a 'Trust Value' input field set to '\$1,000,000'.


The calculator opens in *Standard* mode (default) simplifying the planning options to the bare essentials. You can toggle between the mode buttons (*Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), with each providing more planning options than the last.



Immediately below the mode selection bar, we have a couple of options the planner will need to become familiar with.

- By clicking the  icon, you can toggle back and forth between the data entry screen and the results screen. On this screen, the symbol is accompanied by *Move to Left*, and on the results screen it includes *Center*.



- By clicking the  (screenshot) icon, the planner can take a snapshot of the input information at any time.




## Standard Options

The following depicts what a user might see under the *Standard* options, in the data entry screen. Keep in mind, the advanced options (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*) include these same options, plus a few more advanced ones.

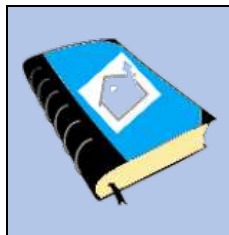
Additionally, note that some other calculators, within EstateView, are fully open (not split into *Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), while others are only accessible under the higher level plans (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*).

The screenshot shows the 'Private Annuity' data entry interface. At the top, there is a blue bar with the text 'Click to see results'. Below this is a tabbed interface with three tabs: 'Standard' (selected), 'Pro', and 'Pro-Plus'. Under the 'Standard' tab, there are two buttons: 'Move to Left' and 'Screenshot'. The main section is titled 'Annuity 1' and contains several input fields: '\$ 7520 Rate' with a value of 5.20%, 'Number of Lives' set to 'Two', 'Grantor Age (Nearest Birthday)' set to 70, 'Date of Birth' (mm/dd/yyyy) and 'Age at Nearest Birthday: 0', '2nd Life Age (Nearest Birthday)' set to 70, 'Deferral Period (Yrs)' set to 0, and 'Payment Terms' set to 'Level'. There are 'Duplicate' and 'Delete' buttons next to the 'Annuity 1' title. Below the annuity section is a 'Sale Value' section with a 'Trust Value' input field set to '\$1,000,000'. The interface includes various icons for navigation and actions.

Once you fill in the information, above, you can either click the  (Move to Left) icon, or the “click to see results” button, at the top. Both methods will take you to the results screen.

## *Explanation of Standard Options*

- **§ 7520 Rate**
  - Select the § 7520 rate to use for the calculation (default is 5.40%)



26 U.S. Code § 7520(a) prescribes that the valuation of any annuity, interest for life or term of years, or remainder or reversionary interest, is to be determined according to (1) Tables prescribed by the Secretary and (2) Using an interest rate equal to 120% of the Federal Midterm Rate for the month of the valuation date.

(additions and exceptions apply – see the Code section for detail)

- **Number of Lives**
  - Select either for the life of the Grantor or Grantor's Spouse (1 or 2 Lives).
- **Grantor Age**
  - Enter the (expected) age of the Grantor on the Date of Transfer.
- **Second Life (If Applicable) Age**
  - Enter the (expected) age of the Grantor's Spouse on the Date of Transfer.
- **Deferral Period**
  - Enter the number of years before the private annuity starts to make payments (the value grows during this deferral period, but probability of survival decreases).
- **Payment Terms**
  - Select the payment terms (level or graduated) for the private annuity.
- **Trust Value**
  - Enter the current value of the trust assets.

## Pro Options

Standard	<b>Pro</b>	Pro-Plus
----------	------------	----------

The *Pro* options include the above (*Standard*) options, in addition to the following:

Transfer Date	02/19/2024
---------------	------------

Table 2010CM Life Expectancy	89.8 / 89.8 (19.8 years)
Grantor Yr of Death	- + 85 (Year 15)
2nd Life Yr of Death	- + 85 (Year 15)
# of Years Illustrated	- + 30
Mortality Table	Table 2010CM (** Required **)

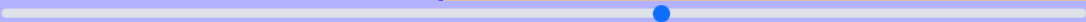
  

Estate Tax Rate (%)	- + 40.00%
Asset Growth Rate	- + 7.00%

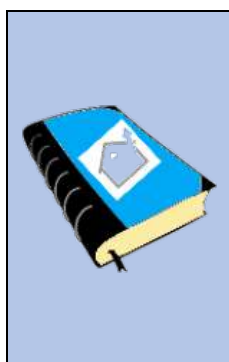
Year One Gift	
Year One Gift	- + \$0

Show Grantor Pays Income Taxes?	Yes
% of Trust that is Income	- + 2.00%
Income Tax Rate	- + 37.00%
1.00%  60.00%	

## Explanation of Pro Options

- Transfer Date
  - Select the date of the asset transfer.
- Table 2010CM Life Expectancy
  - Actuarial age of death, based on the selected mortality table.



26 C.F.R. § 20.2031-7(d)(7) prescribes that (i) Table 2010CM must be used for valuation dates June 1, 2023 and beyond (unless and until a new actuary table is prescribed by the Service).

However, the real life expectancy of an affluent taxpayer will normally be longer than that anticipated under Table 2010CM, because affluent taxpayers typically have better health habits, increased access to healthcare, and are less likely to be smokers than the general population. In addition, the Tables are unisex, but women typically live approximately 2 years longer than men, in the real world.

- Grantor Year of Death
  - Enter the age to use as the Grantor's age at death, for the private annuity calculation.
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Person's Year of Death
  - Enter the age to use as the Grantor's Spouse's age at death, for the private annuity calculation.
- Number of Years Illustrated
  - Enter the number of years for *EstateView* to illustrate.
- Mortality Table
  - Select the mortality table for *EstateView* to use to do the Private Annuity Calculation (Table 2010CM or Table 2000CM).
- Estate Tax Rate
  - Enter the estate tax rate (default is 40%).
- Asset Growth Rate
  - Enter the expected annual growth rate of the assets (default is 7%).
- Year-1 (Seed) Gift
  - Enter the seed-gift amount.
- Show Grantor Pays Income Taxes?
  - Select to indicate whether the Trust Income will be taxed to the Trust or directly to Grantor.


- Percent of Trust that is Income
  - Select the percentage growth of the Trust, based on Income retention.
- Income Tax Rate
  - Enter the applicable income tax rate (different depending on whether Grantor's rate applies, or the Trust income tax rate).

### Pro-Plus Options

Standard	Pro	Pro-Plus
----------	-----	----------

The *Pro-Plus* options include the above (*Standard* and *Pro*) options, in addition to the following:


Year One Gift Discount Rate	- + 0.00%
Year One Gift Reportable Value	\$0.00

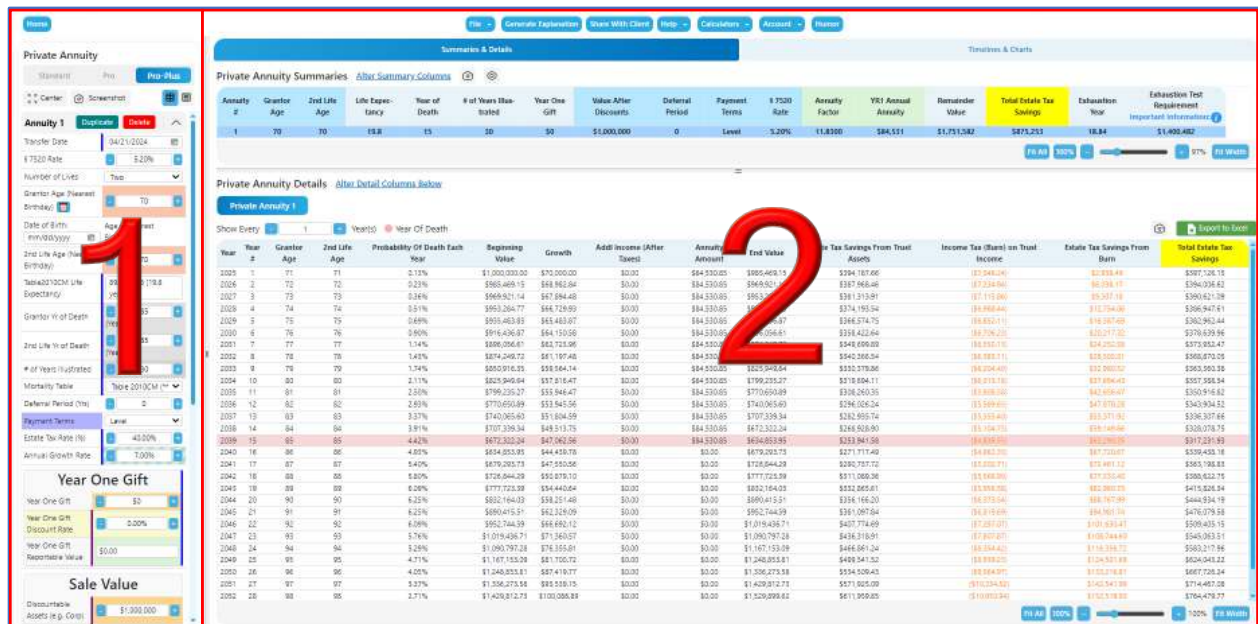
Sale Value	
Discountable Assets (e.g. Corp)	- + \$1,000,000
Discount Rate	- + 0.00%
Discounted Amount	\$1,000,000.00
Non-Discountable Assets (e.g. cash)	- + \$0
Combined Value Before Discounts	\$1,000,000.00
Combined Value After Discounts	\$1,000,000.00
Annual Addl Income	- + \$0
Income Tax Rate On Addl Income	- + 0.00%
1.00%  60.00%	

### *Explanation of Pro-Plus Options*

- Year-1 Discount Rate
  - Enter the rate to discount the Year-1 Gift.
- Year-1 Reportable Value
  - Enter the Fair Market Value (FMV) of the Year-1 Gift.
- Discountable Assets
  - Enter the FMV of discountable assets, e.g., shares in a closely held corporation.
- Discount Rate
  - Enter the rate to discount the discountable assets.
- Discounted Amount
  - This is a function of the rate of discount, multiplied by the FMV of the discountable assets.
- Non-Discountable Assets
  - Enter the FMV of non-discountable assets, e.g., cash.
- Combined Value Before Discounts
  - Enter the combined FMV of all assets (discountable & non-discountable).
- Combined Value After Discounts
  - Enter the combined FMV of all assets (discountable & non-discountable), less the discounted amount.
- Annual Additional Income
  - Enter the expected annual additional income to the Trust.
    - EstateView's NEST Calculator can help to determine this number.
- Income Tax Rate on Additional Annual Income
  - Enter the expected income tax rate for Grantor, taking into consideration the additional annual income.

## Using the Results Screen

After entering the necessary information from above (using *Standard*, *Pro*, or *Pro-Plus*), you can either click the  icon, or the “click to see results” button. Both methods will take you to the results screen.



\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

1. The left pane of the Results Screen contains all of the previous options to edit your choices when necessary.
2. The center pane of the Results Screen contains the Summaries and Details Section.

## Summaries and Details

The main portion of the screen shows the results of the planning inputs. The program defaults to the “Summaries and Details” Tab - shown above the Private Annuity Summaries section.

Summaries & Details

Timelines & Charts

Private Annuity Summaries

Alter Summary Columns

1

2

Annuity #	Grantor Age	2nd Life Age	Life Expectancy	Year of Death	# of Years Illustrated	Year One Gift	Value After Discounts	Deferral Period	Payment Terms	1750 Rate	Annuity Factor	YR1 Annual Annuity	Remainder Value	Total Estate Tax Savings	Exhaustion Year	Exhaustion Test Requirement
1	70	70	19.8	15	30	50	\$1,000,000	0	Level	5.20%	11.8300	\$84,531	\$1,751,582	\$875,253	18.84	\$1,400,482

Fit All

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Fit Width

Private Annuity Details

Alter Detail Columns Below

Private Annuity 1

Show Every

1

Year(s)

Year Of Death

Year	Year #	Grantor Age	2nd Life Age	Probability Of Death Each Year	Beginning Value	Growth	Add Income (After Taxes)	Annuity Amount	End Value	Estate Tax Savings From Trust Assets	Income Tax (Burn) on Trust Income	Estate Tax Savings From Burn	Total Estate Tax Savings
2025	1	71	71	0.13%	\$1,000,000.00	\$70,000.00	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$985,469.15	\$394,187.66	(\$7,346.24)	\$2,938.49	\$397,126.15
2026	2	72	72	0.23%	\$985,469.15	\$68,962.84	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$969,921.14	\$387,968.46	(\$7,234.94)	\$6,036.17	\$394,006.62
2027	3	73	73	0.36%	\$969,921.14	\$67,894.48	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$953,284.77	\$381,513.01	(\$7,116.66)	\$9,307.15	\$390,621.09
2028	4	74	74	0.51%	\$953,284.77	\$66,729.93	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$935,453.65	\$374,193.54	(\$6,988.44)	\$12,754.06	\$386,947.61
2029	5	75	75	0.69%	\$935,453.65	\$65,463.87	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$916,436.67	\$366,374.75	(\$6,852.71)	\$16,307.69	\$382,952.44
2030	6	76	76	0.90%	\$916,436.67	\$64,150.58	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$896,056.61	\$358,422.64	(\$6,706.23)	\$20,217.32	\$378,639.95
2031	7	77	77	1.14%	\$896,056.61	\$62,723.96	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$874,249.72	\$349,699.89	(\$6,550.13)	\$24,252.58	\$373,952.47
2032	8	78	78	1.43%	\$874,249.72	\$61,197.40	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$850,916.33	\$340,366.54	(\$6,383.11)	\$28,503.51	\$368,970.03
2033	9	79	79	1.74%	\$850,916.33	\$59,564.14	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$825,949.64	\$330,379.86	(\$6,204.49)	\$32,980.32	\$363,360.38
2034	10	80	80	2.11%	\$825,949.64	\$57,816.47	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$799,216.27	\$319,694.11	(\$6,019.18)	\$37,694.43	\$357,386.54
2035	11	81	81	2.50%	\$799,216.27	\$55,946.47	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$770,620.89	\$308,260.33	(\$5,826.28)	\$42,656.47	\$350,916.62
2036	12	82	82	2.89%	\$770,620.89	\$53,948.86	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$740,068.60	\$296,068.60	(\$5,626.34)	\$47,876.28	\$343,904.32
2037	13	83	83	3.37%	\$740,068.60	\$51,804.89	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$707,339.34	\$283,095.74	(\$5,419.48)	\$53,371.90	\$336,527.66
2038	14	84	84	3.91%	\$707,339.34	\$49,513.75	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$672,322.24	\$268,928.90	(\$5,194.35)	\$59,149.86	\$328,378.73
2039	15	85	85	4.42%	\$672,322.24	\$47,062.06	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$634,803.93	\$253,941.58	(\$4,956.35)	\$65,290.35	\$319,231.93
2040	16	86	86	4.93%	\$634,803.93	\$44,439.78	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$579,293.73	\$237,717.49	(\$4,562.35)	\$67,220.47	\$309,436.16
2041	17	87	87	5.40%	\$579,293.73	\$41,350.06	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$525,844.29	\$220,737.72	(\$3,202.71)	\$72,401.12	\$293,190.03
2042	18	88	88	5.80%	\$525,844.29	\$37,879.10	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$477,723.39	\$211,089.36	(\$2,366.93)	\$77,533.40	\$280,622.73
2043	19	89	89	6.09%	\$477,723.39	\$34,440.64	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$431,164.03	\$202,865.61	(\$1,956.58)	\$82,960.73	\$265,826.34
2044	20	90	90	6.23%	\$431,164.03	\$30,251.40	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$390,415.51	\$206,160.20	(\$6,273.24)	\$88,767.99	\$244,934.19
2045	21	91	91	6.23%	\$390,415.51	\$26,329.09	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$351,744.39	\$201,097.64	(\$6,319.69)	\$94,981.74	\$219,079.08
2046	22	92	92	6.09%	\$351,744.39	\$22,602.12	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$319,438.71	\$207,774.49	(\$7,297.07)	\$101,836.47	\$190,426.16
2047	23	93	93	5.76%	\$319,438.71	\$21,360.57	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,090,797.26	\$436,318.91	(\$7,807.87)	\$108,744.60	\$545,063.51
2048	24	94	94	5.29%	\$1,090,797.26	\$16,355.81	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,167,153.09	\$406,661.24	(\$6,234.42)	\$116,356.72	\$302,217.99
2049	25	95	95	4.71%	\$1,167,153.09	\$81,700.72	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,248,853.81	\$409,541.52	(\$8,393.25)	\$124,501.69	\$634,043.23
2050	26	96	96	4.05%	\$1,248,853.81	\$87,419.77	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,336,273.58	\$534,509.43	(\$9,364.97)	\$133,216.81	\$667,726.24
2051	27	97	97	3.37%	\$1,336,273.58	\$93,339.15	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,429,612.73	\$271,925.09	(\$10,234.02)	\$142,941.99	\$714,467.09
2052	28	98	98	2.71%	\$1,429,612.73	\$100,066.89	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,529,699.62	\$611,559.85	(\$10,950.94)	\$152,519.93	\$764,479.77

Fit All



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\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

## Private Annuity Summaries

This top portion shows the totals for the Private Annuity, summarizing the details section. As with the inputs, the planner can also take a snapshot of the data by clicking the  icon. Clicking the  icon will hide the summaries portion.

Summaries & Details

Timelines & Charts

Private Annuity Summaries

Alter Summary Columns

Annuity #	Grantor Age	2nd Life Age	Life Expectancy	Year of Death	# of Years Illustrated	Year One Gift	Value After Discounts	Deferral Period	Payment Terms	1750 Rate	Annuity Factor	YR1 Annual Annuity	Remainder Value	Total Estate Tax Savings	Exhaustion Year	Exhaustion Test Requirement
1	70	70	19.8	15	30	50	\$1,000,000	0	Level	5.20%	11.8300	\$84,531	\$1,751,582	\$875,253	18.84	\$1,400,482

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## Private Annuity Details

The data is in a spreadsheet format, arranged by year, grantor age, beginning values (by year), growth or use of funds, additional income, ending values (by year), estate tax savings, and probability of survival or death per year.

Private Annuity Details <a href="#">After Detail Columns Below</a>													
Private Annuity 1													
Show Every <input type="text" value="1"/> Year(s) <input checked="" type="radio"/> Year Of Death													
Year	Year #	Grantor Age	2nd Life Age	Probability Of Death Each Year	Beginning Value	Growth	Addl Income (After Taxes)	Annuity Amount	End Value	Estate Tax Savings From Trust Assets	Income Tax (Burn) on Trust Income	Estate Tax Savings From Burn	Total Estate Tax Savings
2025	1	71	71	0.15%	\$1,000,000.00	\$70,000.00	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$985,440.15	\$304,187.66	(\$7,345.24)	\$2,958.40	\$307,126.15
2026	2	72	72	0.23%	\$995,469.15	\$68,962.84	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$995,921.14	\$307,968.46	(\$7,224.94)	\$6,008.17	\$304,006.62
2027	3	73	73	0.36%	\$969,821.14	\$67,894.48	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$955,284.77	\$311,513.91	(\$7,118.96)	\$5,007.18	\$300,621.09
2028	4	74	74	0.51%	\$955,284.77	\$66,729.93	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$955,483.85	\$314,193.94	(\$6,998.44)	\$12,734.06	\$306,947.61
2029	5	75	75	0.69%	\$935,483.85	\$65,402.87	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$916,436.67	\$306,574.73	(\$6,852.11)	\$16,281.69	\$302,962.44
2030	6	76	76	0.90%	\$916,436.67	\$64,133.59	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$896,016.61	\$308,422.84	(\$6,706.82)	\$20,217.32	\$278,629.96
2031	7	77	77	1.14%	\$896,016.61	\$62,723.96	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$874,219.72	\$309,999.59	(\$6,550.12)	\$24,232.94	\$273,952.47
2032	8	78	78	1.40%	\$874,219.72	\$61,197.40	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$850,916.33	\$310,306.24	(\$6,383.11)	\$28,202.31	\$268,670.25
2033	9	79	79	1.74%	\$850,916.33	\$59,564.14	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$825,940.64	\$310,375.66	(\$6,204.40)	\$32,168.53	\$263,363.38
2034	10	80	80	2.11%	\$825,940.64	\$57,816.47	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$799,216.37	\$310,494.11	(\$6,015.15)	\$37,494.43	\$257,388.54
2035	11	81	81	2.50%	\$799,233.27	\$55,946.47	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$770,650.69	\$308,260.35	(\$5,806.56)	\$44,636.47	\$250,916.32
2036	12	82	82	2.95%	\$770,650.69	\$53,645.56	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$740,065.60	\$306,026.24	(\$5,580.65)	\$47,878.28	\$243,004.32
2037	13	83	83	3.37%	\$740,065.60	\$51,804.59	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$707,339.34	\$282,935.74	(\$5,335.40)	\$53,371.60	\$236,307.66
2038	14	84	84	3.91%	\$707,339.34	\$49,513.75	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$672,322.24	\$268,928.90	(\$5,104.75)	\$58,349.66	\$228,078.75
2039	15	85	85	4.42%	\$672,322.24	\$47,062.56	\$0.00	\$84,530.85	\$634,853.95	\$253,941.38	(\$4,858.55)	\$63,289.35	\$217,221.93
2040	16	86	86	4.93%	\$634,853.95	\$44,439.78	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$679,293.73	\$271,717.49	(\$4,642.55)	\$67,728.67	\$209,438.16
2041	17	87	87	5.40%	\$679,293.73	\$41,253.56	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$726,644.29	\$290,737.72	(\$4,252.71)	\$72,481.12	\$203,190.03
2042	18	88	88	5.80%	\$726,644.29	\$37,879.13	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$777,723.36	\$311,369.86	(\$3,981.70)	\$77,513.40	\$198,622.76
2043	19	89	89	6.09%	\$777,723.36	\$34,443.64	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$835,164.01	\$333,848.61	(\$3,648.58)	\$83,049.73	\$195,824.34
2044	20	90	90	6.25%	\$832,164.33	\$30,251.46	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$890,415.51	\$358,166.20	(\$3,273.54)	\$88,761.99	\$144,934.19
2045	21	91	91	6.28%	\$890,415.51	\$25,320.09	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$952,744.86	\$381,097.84	(\$2,815.85)	\$94,581.74	\$146,070.58
2046	22	92	92	6.09%	\$952,744.59	\$26,692.12	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,019,436.71	\$407,774.69	(\$2,297.07)	\$101,633.47	\$59,405.15
2047	23	93	93	5.70%	\$1,019,436.71	\$21,363.07	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,090,797.28	\$426,310.91	(\$1,800.87)	\$108,744.60	\$54,063.31
2048	24	94	94	5.29%	\$1,090,797.28	\$16,355.81	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,167,153.09	\$466,061.24	(\$8,254.42)	\$116,358.72	\$53,217.96
2049	25	95	95	4.71%	\$1,167,153.09	\$11,703.72	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,248,855.81	\$499,541.52	(\$6,838.23)	\$124,301.69	\$62,404.22
2050	26	96	96	4.00%	\$1,248,855.81	\$6,419.77	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,326,272.39	\$534,509.43	(\$5,644.97)	\$132,216.81	\$67,726.24
2051	27	97	97	3.37%	\$1,326,272.39	\$3,539.15	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,429,812.73	\$571,525.09	(\$10,234.52)	\$142,341.86	\$74,447.36
2052	28	98	98	2.71%	\$1,429,812.73	\$10,086.89	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,539,909.63	\$611,999.35	(\$10,852.94)	\$152,119.85	\$78,479.77

Full

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Full Width

These details may be exported to Microsoft Excel to be shared with the client or to create documents as needed.

## Timelines and Charts

Located next to the “Summaries and Details” tab, we find the “Timelines and Charts” tab. This section displays visual representations, created from the inputs entered by the planner.



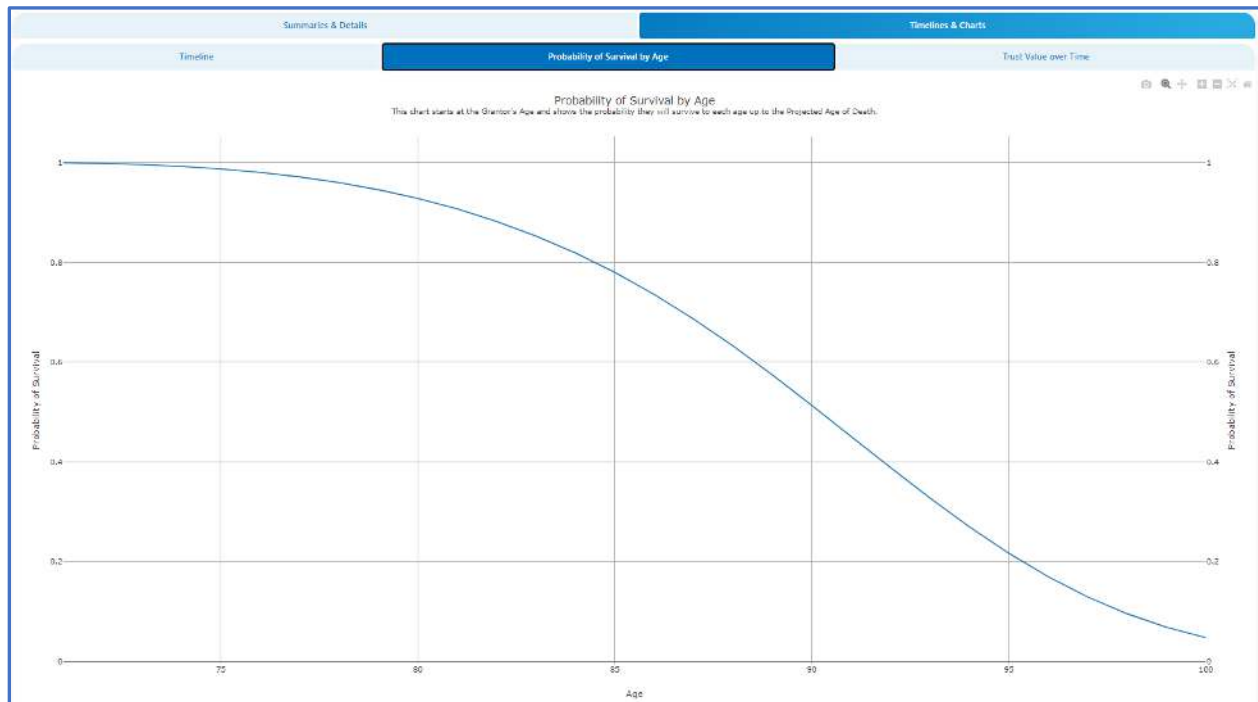
### Timeline

This chart shows the beginning value, growth, and annuity amounts for each year, up to the “# of Years Illustrated” input value.



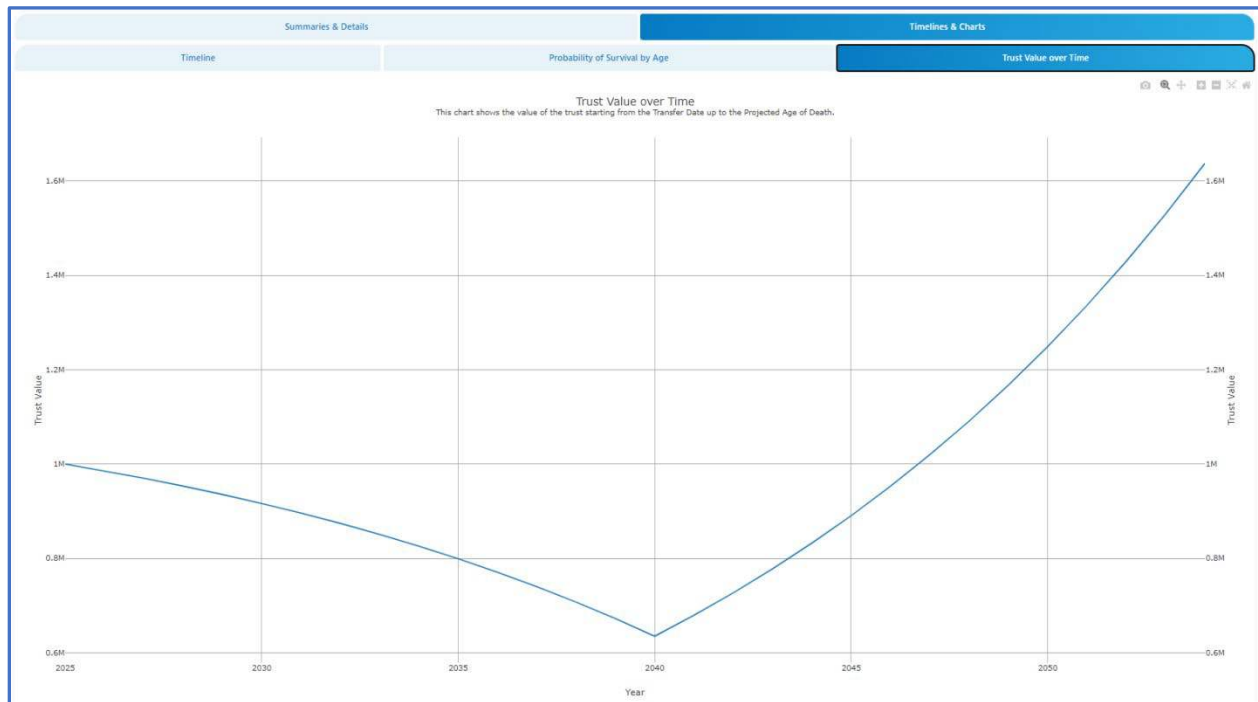
## Probability of Survival by Age

This chart starts at the Grantor's Age and shows the probability they will survive, to each age, up to the “# of Years Illustrated” input value.



## Trust Value over Time

This chart shows the value of the trust, starting from the Transfer Date up to the “# of Years Illustrated” input value.



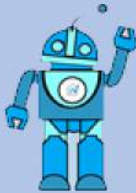
## Grantor Retained Annuity Trusts (GRATs)

EstateView includes a calculator to assist planners in organizing and preparing for Grantor Retained Annuity Trusts (GRATs). We have included some helpful information and tips to guide you in your planning process.



A GRAT is a type of irrevocable trust that is sometimes used to help minimize gift tax exposure on large gifts to family members. The Grantor establishes the Trust for a term of years and receives annual payments from the Trust. The payment amounts are preset by the terms of the Trust Agreement.

Upon completion of the annual (or more frequent) payments, the Trust beneficiaries (typically descendants) can benefit from the remaining Trust Assets. This is without these assets being subject to estate tax on the death of the Grantor (or the Grantor's spouse). If the IRS questions the value of assets placed into the GRAT, and proves higher valuations, the GRAT payments to the Grantor are then increased. This is instead of exposing the Grantor to increased income taxes.



### ***Danger, Planner Robinson! Danger!***

1. If the Grantor fails to outlive the Trust Term, the assets will all be includable in his/her taxable estate. Appropriate Life Expectancy Planning is essential for all Grantor Retained Trusts!
2. The GRAT assets cannot efficiently be Generation-Skipping Transfer Tax (GST) exempt, without additional complex planning.
3. The GRAT "hurdle" rate is the 7520 rate, which is usually higher than the long term applicable federal rate that can be used for an Installment Sale.



### ***Professor Hesch's Planning Tips***

Most GRATs are "zeroed out" or "almost zeroed out." This means that the payments are set high enough that the transfer of assets to the GRAT is not considered to be a gift for gift tax purposes, or is considered to be a relatively small gift amount.

## GRAT Options

Starting with the top pane, we find the EstateView options: “*Standard*,” “*Pro*,” and “*Pro-Plus*.”

Grantor Retained Annuity Trust

Click to see results

Standard Pro Pro-Plus

Move to Left Screenshot

GRAT 1 Duplicate Delete

\$ 7520 Rate 5.20%

Term of GRAT (max: 300) 10

Payment Terms Level

Annual Growth Rate 7.50%


Trust Value \$1,000,000

The calculator opens in *Standard* mode (default) simplifying the planning options to the bare essentials. You can toggle between the mode buttons (*Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), with each providing more planning options than the last.

Standard Pro Pro-Plus

Move to Left Screenshot

Immediately below the mode selection bar, we have a couple of options the planner will need to become familiar with.

- By clicking the  icon, you can toggle back and forth between the data entry screen and the results screen. On this screen, the symbol is accompanied by *Move to Left*, and on the results screen it includes *Center*.

Grantor Retained Annuity Trust

Click to see results

Standard Pro Pro-Plus

Move to Left Screenshot

GRAT 1 Duplicate Delete

\$ 7520 Rate 5.20%

Term of GRAT (max: 300) 10

Payment Terms Level

Annual Growth Rate 7.50%

Trust Value \$1,000,000

Grantor Retained Annuity Trust

Click to see results

Standard Pro Pro-Plus

Move to Left Screenshot

GRAT 1 Duplicate Delete


\$ 7520 Rate 5.20%

Term of GRAT (max: 300) 10

Payment Terms Level

Annual Growth Rate 7.50%

Trust Value \$1,000,000

- By clicking the  (screenshot) icon, the planner can take a snapshot of the input information at any time.

## Standard Options

The following depicts what a user might see under the *Standard* options, in the data entry screen. Keep in mind, the advanced options (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*) include these same options, plus a few more advanced ones.

Additionally, note that some other calculators, within EstateView, are fully open (not split into *Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), while others are only accessible under the higher level plans (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*).

**Grantor Retained Annuity Trust**


Click to see results

Standard Pro Pro-Plus

Move to Left Screenshot

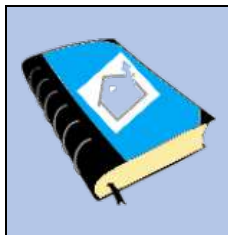
**GRAT 1** Duplicate Delete

\$ 7520 Rate	-	5.20%	+
Term of GRAT (max: 300)	-	10	+
Payment Terms		Level	▼
Annual Growth Rate	-	7.50%	+
Trust Value	-	\$1,000,000	+

Once you fill in the information, above, you can either click the  (Move to Left) icon, or the “click to see results” button, at the top. Both methods will take you to the results screen.

## *Explanation of Standard Options*

- § 7520 Rate
  - Select the § 7520 rate to use for the calculation (default is 5.40%)



26 U.S. Code § 7520(a) prescribes that the valuation of any annuity, interest for life or term of years, or remainder or reversionary interest, is to be determined according to (1) Tables prescribed by the Secretary and (2) Using an interest rate equal to 120% of the Federal Midterm Rate for the month of the valuation date.

(additions and exceptions apply – see the Code section for detail)

- Term of GRAT
  - Enter the GRAT term in years (Max: 300).
- Payment Terms
  - Select the payment terms for the GRAT calculation (Level, +20% Annually).
- Asset Growth Rate
  - Enter the expected annual growth rate of the assets (default is 7%).
- Trust Value
  - Enter the current value of the assets.



## Pro Options

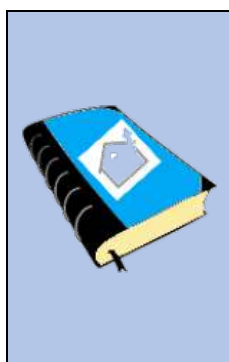
Standard	Pro	Pro-Plus
----------	-----	----------

The *Pro* options include the above (*Standard*) options, in addition to the following:

Transfer Date	02/19/2024
Grantor Age (Nearest Birthday)	70
Table2010CM Life Expectancy	85.4 (15.4 years)
Grantor Yr of Death	85 (Year 15)
# of Years Illustrated	30
Show Grantor Pays Income Taxes?	Yes
% of Trust that is Income	2.00%
Income Tax Rate	30.00%
1.00%	60.00%

### *Explanation of Pro Options*

- Transfer Date
  - Select the date of the asset transfer.
- Grantor Age
  - Enter the age of the Grantor on the Date of Transfer.
- Table 2010CM Life Expectancy
  - Actuarial age of death, based on the selected mortality table.



26 C.F.R. § 20.2031-7(d)(7) prescribes that (i) Table 2010CM must be used for valuation dates June 1, 2023 and beyond (unless and until a new actuary table is prescribed by the Service).

However, the real life expectancy of an affluent taxpayer will normally be longer than that anticipated under Table 2010CM, because affluent taxpayers typically have better health habits, increased access to healthcare, and are less likely to be smokers than the general population. In addition, the Tables are unisex, but women typically live approximately 2 years longer than men, in the real world.

- Grantor Year of Death
  - Enter the age to use as the Grantor's age at death, for the private annuity calculation.
- Number of Years Illustrated
  - Enter the number of years for *EstateView* to illustrate.
- Gift Value Setting (\$ / %)
  - Choose the Gift Value Setting (\$ Flat, % of Value).
- Target Gift Value
  - Enter the Target Gift Value, as a percentage or dollar amount.
- Show Grantor Pays Income Taxes (IF Yes is selected)
  - Percent of Trust that is Income
  - Income Tax Rate (to apply)

## Pro-Plus Options

Standard	Pro	Pro-Plus
----------	-----	----------


The *Pro-Plus* options include the above (*Standard* and *Pro*) options, in addition to the following:

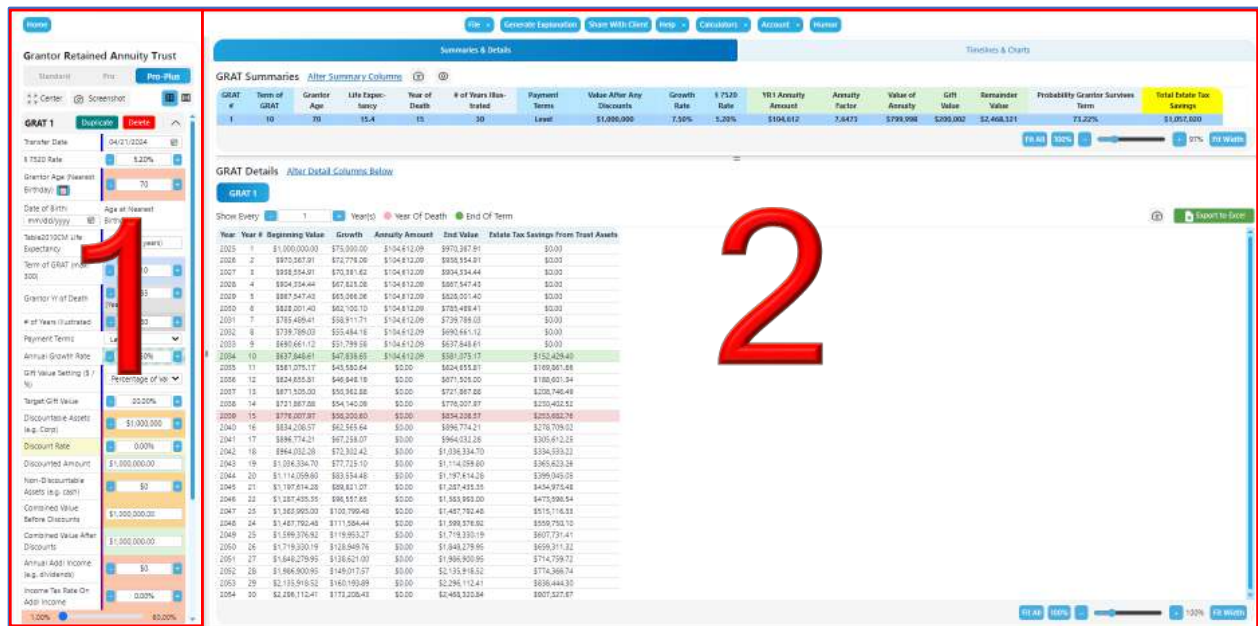
Discountable Assets (e.g. Corp)	-	\$1,000,000	+
Discount Rate	-	0.00%	+
Discounted Amount		\$1,000,000.00	
Non-Discountable Assets (e.g. cash)	-	\$0	+
Combined Value Before Discounts		\$1,000,000.00	
Combined Value After Discounts		\$1,000,000.00	
Annual Addl Income (e.g. dividends)	-	\$0	+
Income Tax Rate On Addl Income	-	0.00%	+
1.00%			60.00%

## Explanation of Pro-Plus Options

- Discountable Assets
  - Enter the FMV of discountable assets, e.g., shares in a closely held corporation.
- Discount Rate
  - Enter the rate to discount the discountable assets.
- Discounted Amount
  - This is a function of the rate of discount, multiplied by the FMV of the discountable assets.
- Non-Discountable Assets
  - Enter the FMV of non-discountable assets, e.g., cash.
- Combined Value Before Discounts
  - Enter the combined FMV of all assets (discountable & non-discountable).
- Combined Value After Discounts
  - Enter the combined FMV of all assets (discountable & non-discountable), less the discounted amount.
- Annual Additional Income
  - Enter the expected annual additional income to the Trust.
    - EstateView's NEST Calculator can help to determine this number.
- Income Tax Rate on Additional Assets
  - Enter the Grantor's applicable income tax rate

## Using the Results Screen

After entering the necessary information from above (using *Standard*, *Pro*, or *Pro-Plus*), you can either click the  icon, or the “click to see results” button. Both methods will take you to the results screen.



\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

1. The left pane of the Results Screen contains all of the previous options to edit your choices when necessary.
2. The center pane of the Results Screen contains the Summaries and Details Section.

## Summaries and Details

The main portion of the screen shows the results of the planning inputs. The program defaults to the “Summaries and Details” Tab - shown above the GRAT Summaries section

Summaries & Details

Timelines & Charts

GRAT Summaries

Alter Summary Columns

GRAT #	Term of GRAT	Grantor Age	Life Expectancy	Year of Death	# of Years Illustrated	Payment Terms	Value After Any Discounts	Growth Rate	5.7520 Rate	YR1 Annuity Amount	Annuity Factor	Value of Annuity	Gift Value	Remainder Value	Probability Grantor Survives Term	Total Estate Tax Savings
1	10	70	15.4	15	30	Level	\$1,000,000	7.50%	5.20%	\$104,612	7.6473	\$799,998	\$200,002	\$2,468,321	73.22%	\$1,057,020

Fit All

100%

100%

Fit Width

GRAT Details

Alter Detail Columns Below

GRAT 1

Show Every1Year(s)Year of DeathEnd of Term

Export to Excel

Year	Year #	Beginning Value	Growth	Annuity Amount	End Value	Estate Tax Savings From Trust Assets
2025	1	\$1,000,000.00	\$75,000.00	\$104,612.09	\$970,387.91	\$0.00
2026	2	\$970,387.91	\$72,779.09	\$104,612.09	\$938,554.91	\$0.00
2027	3	\$938,554.91	\$70,391.62	\$104,612.09	\$904,334.44	\$0.00
2028	4	\$904,334.44	\$67,832.06	\$104,612.09	\$867,547.43	\$0.00
2029	5	\$867,547.43	\$65,066.06	\$104,612.09	\$828,001.40	\$0.00
2030	6	\$828,001.40	\$62,100.10	\$104,612.09	\$785,489.41	\$0.00
2031	7	\$785,489.41	\$58,911.71	\$104,612.09	\$739,789.03	\$0.00
2032	8	\$739,789.03	\$55,484.18	\$104,612.09	\$690,661.12	\$0.00
2033	9	\$690,661.12	\$51,799.58	\$104,612.09	\$637,848.61	\$0.00
2034	10	\$637,848.61	\$47,839.65	\$104,612.09	\$580,075.17	\$132,429.40
2035	11	\$580,075.17	\$43,580.44	\$0.00	\$624,655.61	\$149,861.66
2036	12	\$624,655.61	\$46,849.19	\$0.00	\$671,505.00	\$168,601.34
2037	13	\$671,505.00	\$50,262.88	\$0.00	\$721,867.88	\$208,746.49
2038	14	\$721,867.88	\$54,140.09	\$0.00	\$776,007.97	\$230,402.32
2039	15	\$776,007.97	\$58,200.60	\$0.00	\$834,208.57	\$253,682.76
2040	16	\$834,208.57	\$62,563.64	\$0.00	\$896,774.21	\$278,709.02
2041	17	\$896,774.21	\$67,258.07	\$0.00	\$964,032.28	\$305,612.25
2042	18	\$964,032.28	\$72,302.42	\$0.00	\$1,036,334.70	\$334,533.22
2043	19	\$1,036,334.70	\$77,725.10	\$0.00	\$1,114,059.80	\$365,623.26
2044	20	\$1,114,059.80	\$83,554.48	\$0.00	\$1,197,614.28	\$399,045.05
2045	21	\$1,197,614.28	\$89,821.07	\$0.00	\$1,287,435.35	\$434,973.48
2046	22	\$1,287,435.35	\$96,551.65	\$0.00	\$1,383,987.00	\$473,396.54
2047	23	\$1,383,987.00	\$103,799.48	\$0.00	\$1,487,786.48	\$513,116.23
2048	24	\$1,487,786.48	\$111,584.44	\$0.00	\$1,599,370.92	\$554,780.10
2049	25	\$1,599,370.92	\$119,953.27	\$0.00	\$1,719,320.19	\$607,731.41
2050	26	\$1,719,320.19	\$128,949.76	\$0.00	\$1,848,279.95	\$669,311.32
2051	27	\$1,848,279.95	\$138,621.00	\$0.00	\$1,986,900.95	\$734,788.72
2052	28	\$1,986,900.95	\$148,017.57	\$0.00	\$2,135,918.52	\$774,366.74
2053	29	\$2,135,918.52	\$166,189.89	\$0.00	\$2,298,112.41	\$838,444.30
2054	30	\$2,298,112.41	\$172,308.43	\$0.00	\$2,468,320.84	\$907,327.67

Fit All



100%

100%

Fit Width

\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

## GRAT Summaries

This top portion shows the totals for the GRAT, summarizing the details section. As with the inputs, the planner can also take a snapshot of the data by clicking the  icon. Clicking the  icon will hide the summaries portion.

Summaries & Details

Timelines & Charts

GRAT Summaries

Alter Summary Columns

GRAT #	Term of GRAT	Grantor Age	Life Expectancy	Year of Death	# of Years Illustrated	Payment Terms	Value After Any Discounts	Growth Rate	5.7520 Rate	YR1 Annuity Amount	Annuity Factor	Value of Annuity	Gift Value	Remainder Value	Probability Grantor Survives Term	Total Estate Tax Savings
1	10	70	15.4	15	30	Level	\$1,000,000	7.50%	5.20%	\$104,612	7.6473	\$799,998	\$200,002	\$2,468,321	73.22%	\$1,057,020

Fit All

100%

Fit Width

## GRAT Details

The data is in a spreadsheet format, arranged by year, grantor age, beginning values (by year), growth or use of funds, additional income to the GRAT, ending values (by year), various estate tax savings categories, and probability of survival or death per year.

GRAT Details <a href="#">Alter Detail Columns Below</a>						
GRAT 1						
Show Every 1 Year(s) ● Year Of Death ● End Of Term						
Year	Year #	Beginning Value	Growth	Annuity Amount	End Value	Estate Tax Savings From Trust Assets
2025	1	\$1,000,000.00	\$75,000.00	\$104,612.09	\$970,387.91	\$0.00
2026	2	\$970,387.91	\$72,779.09	\$104,612.09	\$938,554.91	\$0.00
2027	3	\$938,554.91	\$70,391.62	\$104,612.09	\$904,334.44	\$0.00
2028	4	\$904,334.44	\$67,825.08	\$104,612.09	\$867,547.43	\$0.00
2029	5	\$867,547.43	\$65,066.06	\$104,612.09	\$828,001.40	\$0.00
2030	6	\$828,001.40	\$62,100.10	\$104,612.09	\$785,489.41	\$0.00
2031	7	\$785,489.41	\$58,911.71	\$104,612.09	\$739,789.03	\$0.00
2032	8	\$739,789.03	\$55,484.18	\$104,612.09	\$690,661.12	\$0.00
2033	9	\$690,661.12	\$51,798.58	\$104,612.09	\$637,848.61	\$0.00
2034	10	\$637,848.61	\$47,838.65	\$104,612.09	\$581,076.17	\$152,409.40
2035	11	\$581,076.17	\$43,580.64	\$0.00	\$624,655.81	\$189,661.66
2036	12	\$624,655.81	\$46,848.19	\$0.00	\$671,505.00	\$188,601.34
2037	13	\$671,505.00	\$50,362.88	\$0.00	\$721,867.88	\$208,746.49
2038	14	\$721,867.88	\$54,140.09	\$0.00	\$776,007.97	\$230,402.52
2039	15	\$776,007.97	\$58,200.60	\$0.00	\$834,208.57	\$253,602.76
2040	16	\$834,208.57	\$62,565.64	\$0.00	\$896,774.21	\$278,709.02
2041	17	\$896,774.21	\$67,238.07	\$0.00	\$964,032.28	\$305,612.25
2042	18	\$964,032.28	\$72,202.42	\$0.00	\$1,036,234.70	\$334,232.22
2043	19	\$1,036,234.70	\$77,518.10	\$0.00	\$1,114,059.80	\$365,625.26
2044	20	\$1,114,059.80	\$83,154.48	\$0.00	\$1,197,614.28	\$399,045.05
2045	21	\$1,197,614.28	\$89,821.07	\$0.00	\$1,287,435.35	\$434,973.48
2046	22	\$1,287,435.35	\$96,887.68	\$0.00	\$1,383,993.03	\$473,666.54
2047	23	\$1,383,993.03	\$103,799.48	\$0.00	\$1,487,792.48	\$515,116.33
2048	24	\$1,487,792.48	\$111,384.44	\$0.00	\$1,599,376.92	\$559,750.10
2049	25	\$1,599,376.92	\$119,953.27	\$0.00	\$1,719,330.19	\$607,731.41
2050	26	\$1,719,330.19	\$128,949.76	\$0.00	\$1,848,279.95	\$659,311.32
2051	27	\$1,848,279.95	\$138,621.00	\$0.00	\$1,986,900.95	\$714,759.72
2052	28	\$1,986,900.95	\$148,077.57	\$0.00	\$2,135,918.52	\$774,366.74
2053	29	\$2,135,918.52	\$160,195.89	\$0.00	\$2,296,112.41	\$838,444.30
2054	30	\$2,296,112.41	\$172,239.42	\$0.00	\$2,468,320.94	\$907,227.67

These details may be exported to Microsoft Excel to be shared with the client or to create documents as needed.

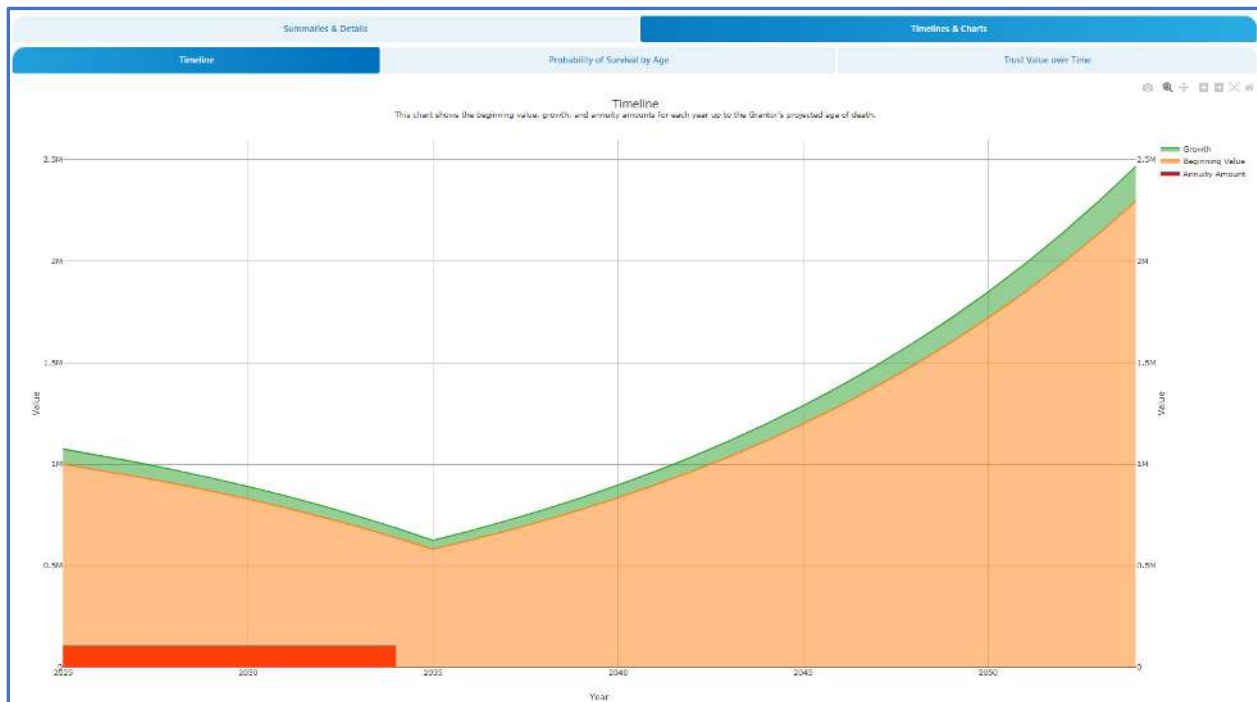
## Timelines and Charts

Located next to the “Summaries and Details” tab, we find the “Timelines and Charts” tab. This section displays visual representations, created from the inputs entered by the planner.



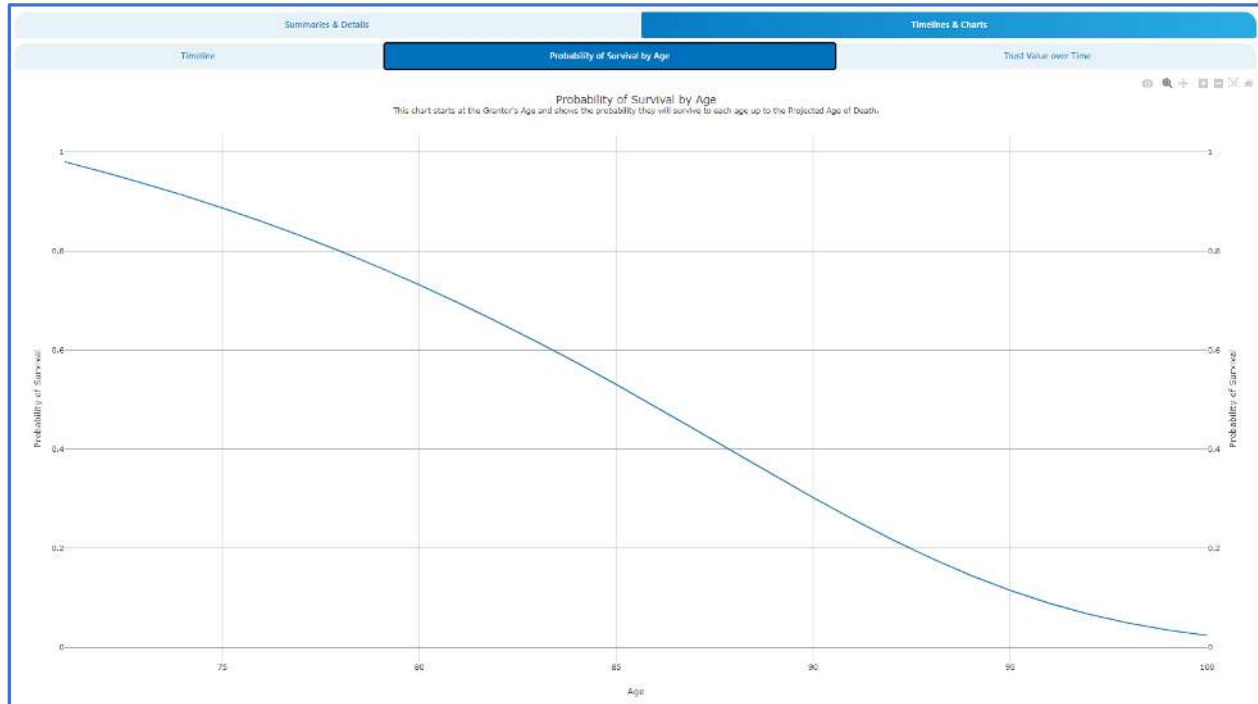
### Timeline

This chart shows the beginning value, growth, and annuity amounts for each year, up to the “# of Years Illustrated” input value.



## Probability of Survival by Age

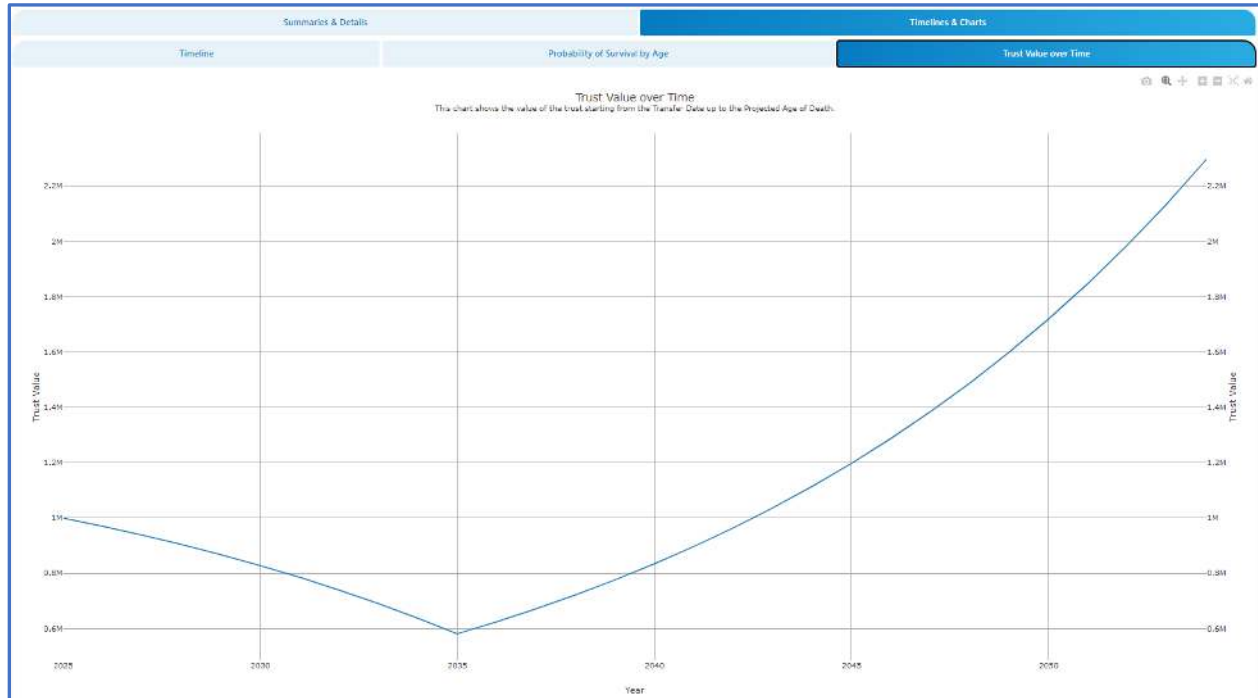
This chart starts at the Grantor's Age and shows the probability they will survive, to each age, up to the “# of Years Illustrated” input value.





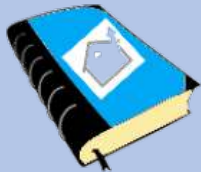
## Trust Value over Time

This chart shows the value of the trust, starting from the Transfer Date up to the “# of Years Illustrated” input value.

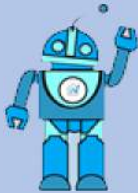


## Rolling GRATs

EstateView includes a calculator to assist planners in organizing and preparing for Rolling Grantor Retained Annuity Trusts (Rolling GRATs). We have included some helpful information and tips to guide you in your planning process.



The “Rolling GRAT” technique involves creating a series of consecutive short-term GRATs (typically 2 to 3 years) with each successive GRAT funded by the previous trust’s annuity payments.



### ***Danger, Planner Robinson! Danger!***

The GRAT is a Grantor Trust, so the client should have enough liquid assets outside of their GRAT contributions to pay for the income tax due by the investment growth and dividend/interest income generated within each GRAT.



### ***Professor Hesch’s Planning Tips***

1. The “Level” Payment Terms provide consistent cash flow out of the GRAT over the term of the Trust.
2. The “Increasing 20% Annually” option allows for the assets to grow longer within the Trust before investments must be transferred to a new Trust.
3. The “90% Yr 1 / 10% Yr 2” option allows for most of the assets to be paid out from the GRAT in the first year. This provides the most flexibility of the Payment Terms inputs, as assets can be moved out of the GRAT almost completely after just one year.

## Rolling GRAT Options

Starting with the top pane, we find the EstateView options: “*Pro*,” and “*Pro-Plus*.”

### Rolling Grantor Retained Annuity Trust

Click to see results

Pro

Pro-Plus

Move to Left Screenshot

Rolling GRATs 1

Duplicate Delete

Transfer Date

02/05/2024

\$ 7520 Rates

Click to Input \$ 7520 Rates

Growth Rates

Click to Input Growth Rates

Grantor Age (Nearest Birthday)

70

Date of Birth:

dd/mm/yyyy

Age at Nearest Birthday: 0

Table2010CM Life Expectancy

85.4 (15.4 years)

Grantor Yr of Death

85

(Year 15)

# of Years Illustrated

16

Payment Terms

Level

Gift Value Setting (\$ / %)

Percentage of Value

Target Gift Value

1.00%

Estate Tax Rate (%)

40.00%

Income Tax Rate (Times Remainder Trust Value)

2.00%

Trust Value

\$1,000,000


Click Pro-Plus for the following:

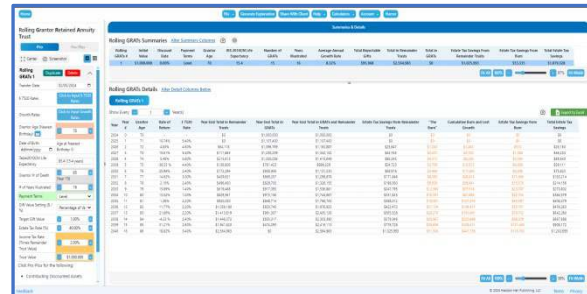
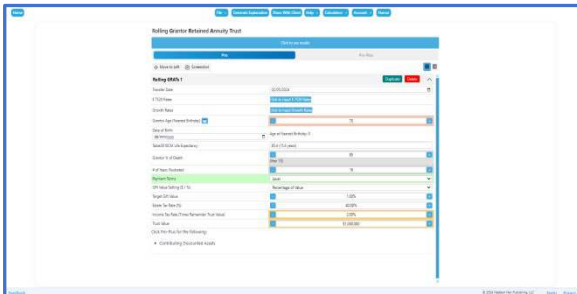
- Contributing Discounted Assets


The calculator opens in *Pro* mode (default) simplifying the planning options to the bare essentials. You can toggle between the mode buttons (*Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), with each providing more planning options than the last.



Immediately below the mode selection bar, we have a couple of options the planner will need to become familiar with.

- By clicking the  icon, you can toggle back and forth between the data entry screen and the results screen. On this screen, the symbol is accompanied by *Move to Left*, and on the results screen it includes *Center*.



- By clicking the  (screenshot) icon, the planner can take a snapshot of the input information at any time.

## Pro Options

The following depicts what a user might see under the *Pro* options, in the data entry screen. Keep in mind, the advanced options (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*) include these same options, plus a few more advanced ones.

Additionally, note that some other calculators, within EstateView, are fully open (not split into *Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), while others are only accessible under the higher level plans (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*).

### Rolling Grantor Retained Annuity Trust

Click to see results

ProPro-Plus

Move to LeftScreenshot

Rolling GRATs 1DuplicateDelete

Transfer Date02/05/2024

\$ 7520 RatesClick to Input \$ 7520 Rates

Growth RatesClick to Input Growth Rates

Grantor Age (Nearest Birthday)70

Date of Birth: dd/mm/yyyyAge at Nearest Birthday: 0

Table2010CM Life Expectancy85.4 (15.4 years)

Grantor Yr of Death85  
(Year 15)

# of Years Illustrated16

Payment TermsLevel

Gift Value Setting (\$ / %)Percentage of Value

Target Gift Value1.00%


Estate Tax Rate (%)40.00%

Income Tax Rate (Times Remainder Trust Value)2.00%

Trust Value\$1,000,000

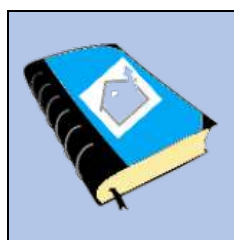
Click Pro-Plus for the following:

- Contributing Discounted Assets

Once you fill in the information, above, you can either click the  (Move to Left) icon, or the “click to see results” button, at the top. Both methods will take you to the results screen.

### Explanation of Pro Options

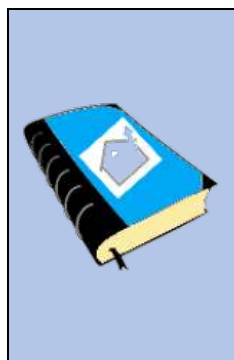
- Transfer Date
  - Select the date of the asset transfer.
- Highest Available § 7520 Rate
  - Select the § 7520 rate to use for the calculation.



26 U.S. Code § 7520(a) prescribes that the valuation of any annuity, interest for life or term of years, or remainder or reversionary interest, is to be determined according to (1) Tables prescribed by the Secretary and (2) Using an interest rate equal to 120% of the Federal Midterm Rate for the month of the valuation date.

(additions and exceptions apply – see the Code section for detail)

- Grantor Age
  - Enter the age of the Grantor on the Date of Transfer.
- Table 2010CM Life Expectancy
  - Actuarial age of death, based on the selected mortality table.



26 C.F.R. § 20.2031-7(d)(7) prescribes that (i) Table 2010CM must be used for valuation dates June 1, 2023 and beyond (unless and until a new actuary table is prescribed by the Service).

However, the real life expectancy of an affluent taxpayer will normally be longer than that anticipated under Table 2010CM, because affluent taxpayers typically have better health habits, increased access to healthcare, and are less likely to be smokers than the general population. In addition, the Tables are unisex, but women typically live approximately 2 years longer than men, in the real world.

- Grantor Year of Death
  - Enter the age to use as the Grantor's age at death, for the private annuity calculation.
- Number of Years Illustrated
  - Enter the number of years for *EstateView* to illustrate.
- Payment Terms
  - Select the payment terms for the CLAT calculation (Level, +20%, 90%Yr 1 / 10%Yr 2)

- Gift Value Setting (\$ / %)
  - Choose the Gift Value Setting (\$ Flat, % of Value).
- Target Gift Value
  - Enter the Target Gift Value, as a percentage or dollar amount.
- Estate Tax Rate
  - Enter the Grantor's estimated Estate Tax Rate
- Income Tax Rate
  - Enter the income tax rate, based on the client's income level (1% - 60%)
- Trust Value
  - Enter the current value of the assets

## Pro-Plus Options

Pro	Pro-Plus
-----	----------

The *Pro-Plus* options include the above (*Pro*) options, in addition to the following:


Payment Terms	Level	▼
Gift Value Setting (\$ / %)	Percentage of Value	▼
Target Gift Value	-	1.00% +
Estate Tax Rate (%)	-	40.00% +
Income Tax Rate (Times Remainder Trust Value)	-	2.00% +
Discountable Assets	-	\$1,000,000 +
Discount Rate	-	0.00% +
Value Before Discounts	\$1,000,000.00	
Value After Discounts	\$1,000,000.00	

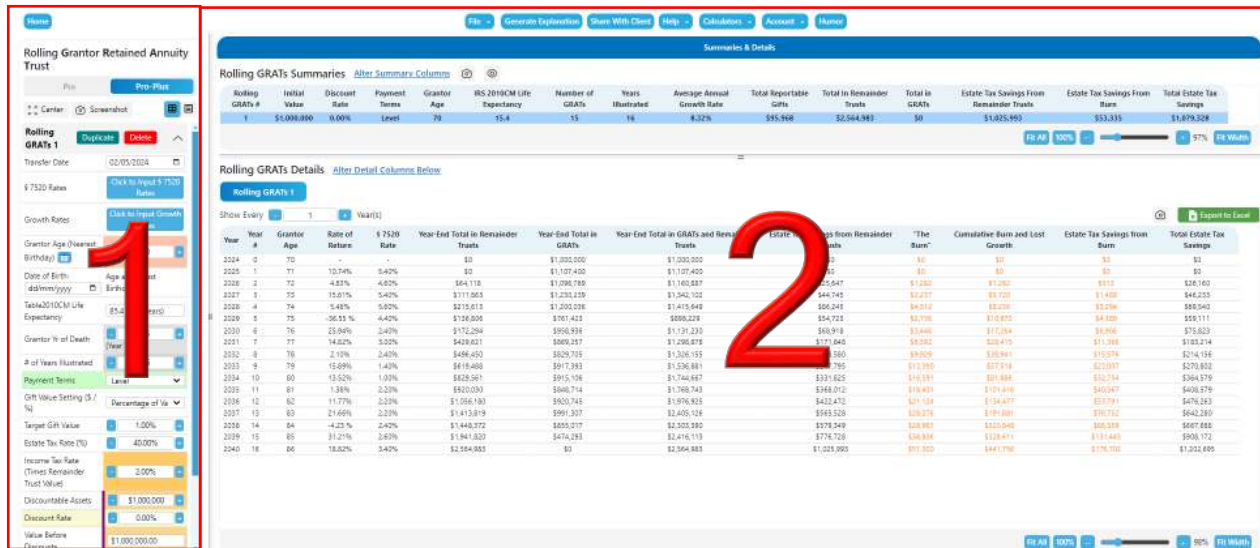
## Explanation of Pro-Plus Options

- Discountable Assets
  - Enter the FMV of discountable assets, e.g., shares in a closely held corporation.
- Discount Rate
  - Enter the rate to discount the discountable assets.
- Value Before Discounts
  - Enter the combined value of assets before discounts.
- Value After Discounts
  - Enter the combined value of assets after discounts.



## Using the Results Screen

After entering the necessary information from above (using *Pro*, or *Pro-Plus*), you can either click the  icon, or the “click to see results” button. Both methods will take you to the results screen.



**Rolling GRATs 1**

Transfer Date: 02/05/2024

GRATs Rates: Click to Input 5.75% Rates

Growth Rates: Click to Input Growth Rates

Grantor Age (Years): 70

Birthdate: 02/05/1954

Date of Birth: 02/05/1954

Take 2010CM Life Expectancy: 15.4

Grantor In of Death: 100%

Gift Value Setting (S / %): 1.00%

Target Gift Value: \$1,000,000

Estate Tax Rate (T): 40.00%

Income Tax Rate (Times Remainder Trust Value): 2.00%

Discountable Assets: \$1,000,000

Discount Rate: 0.00%

Value Before Discount: \$1,000,000.00

**Rolling GRATs Summaries**

Rolling GRATs #	Initial Value	Discount Rate	Payment Terms	Grantor Age	IRS 2010CM Life Expectancy	Number of GRATs	Years Illustrated	Average Annual Growth Rate	Total Reportable Gifts	Total in Remainder Trusts	Total in GRATs	Estate Tax Savings From Remainder Trusts	Estate Tax Savings From GRATs	Total Estate Tax Savings
1	\$1,000,000	0.00%	Level	70	15.4	15	16	8.32%	\$95,968	\$2,564,981	\$0	\$1,025,493	\$53,315	\$1,079,328

**Rolling GRATs Details**

Year	Year #	Grantor Age	Rate of Return	5750 Rate	Year-End Total in Remainder Trusts	Year-End Total in GRATs	Year-End Total in GRATs and Remainder Trusts	Estate Tax Savings From Remainder Trusts	"The Burn"	Cumulative Burn and Lost Growth	Estate Tax Savings from Burn	Total Estate Tax Savings
2024	1	70	-	-	\$0	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
2025	2	71	12.54%	5.40%	\$0	\$1,107,400	\$1,107,400	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
2026	3	72	4.83%	4.62%	\$64,118	\$1,096,780	\$1,160,897	\$25,647	\$1,200	\$1,200	\$1,200	\$26,160
2027	4	73	15.61%	5.40%	\$111,063	\$1,230,155	\$1,341,218	\$44,740	\$2,037	\$3,237	\$1,400	\$46,235
2028	5	74	5.48%	5.02%	\$215,613	\$1,205,038	\$1,415,649	\$66,241	\$4,010	\$7,250	\$3,296	\$85,940
2029	6	75	-36.55 %	-4.42%	\$126,606	\$101,452	\$228,058	\$54,713	\$0,706	\$1,405	\$4,000	\$59,111
2030	7	76	23.94%	2.40%	\$172,294	\$950,539	\$1,122,833	\$60,918	\$1,440	\$17,294	\$3,900	\$75,023
2031	8	77	14.62%	3.02%	\$429,621	\$669,257	\$1,098,878	\$171,040	\$8,052	\$28,415	\$11,366	\$183,214
2032	9	78	2.10%	2.40%	\$496,450	\$629,705	\$1,126,155	\$99,009	\$9,009	\$38,425	\$10,974	\$214,195
2033	10	79	15.89%	1.40%	\$619,440	\$517,393	\$1,136,833	\$765	\$11,390	\$57,814	\$2,007	\$270,802
2034	11	80	13.52%	1.03%	\$628,561	\$915,706	\$1,544,267	\$331,625	\$16,591	\$81,888	\$5,734	\$364,179
2035	12	81	1.38%	2.33%	\$620,030	\$646,714	\$1,266,744	\$348,012	\$16,401	\$101,496	\$40,047	\$406,376
2036	13	82	11.77%	2.23%	\$1,086,190	\$920,740	\$1,976,930	\$422,472	\$27,104	\$134,607	\$5,791	\$476,293
2037	14	83	21.66%	2.33%	\$1,413,819	\$991,307	\$2,405,126	\$563,526	\$38,378	\$181,881	\$9,752	\$544,380
2038	15	84	-4.25 %	2.42%	\$1,440,772	\$855,077	\$2,295,849	\$378,349	\$48,987	\$230,868	\$60,009	\$607,686
2039	16	85	31.21%	2.63%	\$1,941,030	\$474,293	\$2,415,323	\$778,728	\$66,806	\$328,611	\$11,440	\$900,172
2040	17	86	18.62%	3.42%	\$2,554,083	\$0	\$2,554,083	\$1,025,093	\$91,020	\$441,750	\$176,700	\$1,322,493

\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

1. The left pane of the Results Screen contains all of the previous options to edit your choices when necessary.
2. The center pane of the Results Screen contains the Summaries and Details Section.

## Summaries and Details

The main portion of the screen shows the results of the planning inputs. The program defaults to the “Summaries and Details” Tab - shown above the GRAT Summaries section.

Summaries & Details

Rolling GRATs Summaries

Alter Summary Columns

Rolling GRATs #	Initial Value	Discount Rate	Payment Terms	Grantor Age	IRS 2010CM Life Expectancy	Number of GRATs	Years Illustrated	Average Annual Growth Rate	Total Reportable Gifts	Total in Remainder Trusts	Total in GRATs	Estate Tax Savings From Remainder Trusts	Estate Tax Savings From Burn	Total Estate Tax Savings
1	\$1,000,000	0.00%	Level	70	15.4	15	16	8.32%	\$95,968	\$2,564,983	\$0	\$1,025,993	\$53,335	\$1,079,328

Fit All

100%

97%

Fit Width

Rolling GRATs Details

Alter Detail Columns Below

Rolling GRATs: 1



Show Every1Year(s)

Export to Excel

Year #	Year	Grantor Age	Rate of Return	17520 Rate	Year End Total in Remainder Trusts	Year End Total in GRATs	Year End Total in GRATs and Remainder Trusts	Estate Tax Savings from Remainder Trusts	"The Burn"	Cumulative Burn and Lost Growth	Estate Tax Savings from Burn	Total Estate Tax Savings
2024	0	70	-	-	\$0	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
2025	1	71	10.74%	5.49%	\$0	\$1,107,400	\$1,107,400	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
2026	2	72	4.03%	4.63%	\$64,110	\$1,096,769	\$1,160,879	\$25,647	\$1,202	\$1,202	\$0	\$26,160
2027	3	73	10.61%	5.49%	\$111,863	\$1,230,239	\$1,342,102	\$46,745	\$0,237	\$0,237	\$1,000	\$46,233
2028	4	74	5.49%	5.69%	\$215,613	\$1,200,036	\$1,415,649	\$86,245	\$4,512	\$4,235	\$3,244	\$89,240
2029	5	75	-36.55%	4.40%	\$136,805	\$781,423	\$918,229	\$54,725	\$0,236	\$13,007	\$4,389	\$58,111
2030	6	76	22.94%	2.49%	\$172,294	\$933,910	\$1,106,204	\$68,818	\$3,448	\$17,254	\$8,696	\$75,622
2031	7	77	14.03%	3.09%	\$429,621	\$649,621	\$1,079,242	\$171,848	\$6,901	\$24,415	\$11,584	\$189,214
2032	8	78	2.10%	2.49%	\$496,453	\$828,702	\$1,325,155	\$198,000	\$8,828	\$22,811	\$7,576	\$274,106
2033	9	79	13.09%	1.49%	\$618,489	\$917,393	\$1,535,881	\$247,792	\$12,283	\$35,019	\$22,037	\$270,002
2034	10	80	13.32%	1.09%	\$629,341	\$913,106	\$1,542,447	\$337,823	\$16,091	\$47,009	\$32,754	\$284,379
2035	11	81	1.58%	2.29%	\$820,039	\$848,714	\$1,668,753	\$388,012	\$18,401	\$19,436	\$40,567	\$408,379
2036	12	82	11.77%	2.29%	\$1,056,180	\$920,745	\$1,976,925	\$422,472	\$21,124	\$114,427	\$35,791	\$476,365
2037	13	83	21.66%	2.29%	\$1,413,819	\$991,302	\$2,405,126	\$548,518	\$26,278	\$19,881	\$76,742	\$642,380
2038	14	84	-4.23%	2.49%	\$1,410,072	\$920,017	\$2,330,089	\$379,249	\$20,967	\$20,048	\$86,239	\$667,088
2039	15	85	81.21%	3.69%	\$1,641,920	\$474,253	\$2,116,173	\$776,723	\$88,858	\$20,811	\$191,441	\$926,172
2040	16	86	76.02%	3.49%	\$2,594,903	\$0	\$2,594,903	\$1,025,993	\$91,303	\$441,756	\$176,702	\$1,202,695

\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

## Rolling GRAT Summaries

This top portion shows the totals for the GRAT, summarizing the details section. As with the inputs, the planner can also take a snapshot of the data by clicking the  icon. Clicking the  icon will hide the summaries portion.

Rolling GRATs Summaries <a href="#">Alter Summary Columns</a> 												
Rolling GRATs #	Initial Value	Discount Rate	Payment Terms	Grantor Age	IRS 2010CM Life Expectancy	Number of GRATs	Years Illustrated	Average Annual Growth Rate	Total Reportable Gifts	Total in Remainder Trusts	Total in GRATs	Estate Tax Savings From Remainder Trusts
1	\$1,000,000	0.00%	Level	70	15.4	15	16	8.32%	\$95,968	\$2,564,983	\$0	\$1,025,993
												\$53,335
												\$1,079,328

## Rolling GRAT Details

The data is in a spreadsheet format, arranged by year, grantor age, rate of return, the section 7520 rate, year-end total in remainder trust and GRATs, “the burn”, cumulative burn and lost growth, various estate tax savings categories.

Rolling GRATs Details [Alter Detail Columns Below](#)

Rolling GRATs 1														Export to Excel	
Show Every 1 Year(s)															
Year	Year #	Grantor Age	Rate of Return	§ 7520 Rate	Year-End Total in Remainder Trusts	Year-End Total in GRATs	Year-End Total in GRATs and Remainder Trusts	Estate Tax Savings from Remainder Trusts	"The Burn"	Cumulative Burn and Lost Growth	Estate Tax Savings from Burn	Total Estate Tax Savings			
2024	0	70	-	-	\$0	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0			
2025	1	71	10.24%	9.40%	\$0	\$1,107,400	\$1,107,400	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0			
2026	2	72	4.63%	4.00%	\$64,119	\$1,096,709	\$1,160,827	\$23,647	\$1,082	\$1,082	\$0	\$26,160			
2027	3	73	15.61%	9.40%	\$111,863	\$1,233,229	\$1,345,102	\$44,745	\$2,237	\$3,720	\$1,408	\$46,233			
2028	4	74	5.49%	9.60%	\$215,613	\$1,203,036	\$1,418,649	\$68,245	\$4,972	\$8,236	\$1,297	\$89,340			
2029	5	75	35.55%	4.40%	\$136,806	\$781,423	\$918,229	\$24,723	\$2,136	\$10,372	\$4,389	\$19,111			
2030	6	76	28.04%	2.40%	\$172,254	\$558,056	\$1,131,280	\$68,018	\$5,448	\$17,264	\$8,906	\$78,823			
2031	7	77	14.92%	3.00%	\$429,621	\$669,257	\$1,298,878	\$71,649	\$8,594	\$26,475	\$11,496	\$103,214			
2032	8	78	2.10%	2.40%	\$456,480	\$829,708	\$1,326,188	\$108,583	\$9,929	\$36,341	\$16,676	\$214,186			
2033	9	79	16.86%	1.40%	\$819,488	\$617,188	\$1,636,681	\$247,706	\$12,380	\$57,919	\$33,037	\$270,852			
2034	10	80	13.52%	1.00%	\$820,561	\$916,136	\$1,744,697	\$291,625	\$16,591	\$81,886	\$57,754	\$364,879			
2035	11	81	1.58%	2.20%	\$920,020	\$848,714	\$1,768,743	\$268,010	\$16,401	\$101,416	\$40,667	\$406,570			
2036	12	82	11.27%	2.20%	\$1,056,180	\$920,745	\$1,976,925	\$422,473	\$21,134	\$154,477	\$53,791	\$476,263			
2037	13	83	21.66%	2.20%	\$1,413,319	\$991,307	\$2,405,126	\$565,528	\$28,976	\$191,681	\$76,750	\$642,380			
2038	14	84	-4.22%	2.40%	\$1,646,372	\$655,077	\$2,303,290	\$179,349	\$29,907	\$220,940	\$103,339	\$607,680			
2039	15	85	31.21%	2.60%	\$1,941,820	\$474,293	\$2,416,113	\$776,728	\$38,836	\$328,611	\$131,446	\$908,172			
2040	16	86	10.02%	3.40%	\$2,564,902	\$0	\$2,564,902	\$1,022,993	\$91,300	\$441,726	\$176,792	\$1,202,695			

These details may be exported to Microsoft Excel to be shared with the client or to create documents as needed.

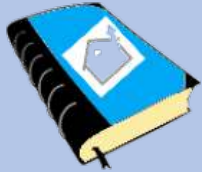
## **Letter Writer (Under Construction)**

The Letter Writer is being developed to provide users with template letters and sample text to streamline the communications with clients, including referring to other professionals, confidentiality expectations, explaining potential conflicts of interest and other common communications planners have with their clients.

As the Letter Writer is refined and expanded, more template language will be available for users to have a head start in drafting their correspondence.

## Charitable Lead Annuity Trusts (CLATs)

EstateView includes a calculator to assist planners in organizing and preparing for Charitable Lead Annuity Trusts (CLATs). We have included some helpful information and tips to guide you in your planning process.



A CLAT is a type of irrevocable Charitable Gifting Trust that has a charity as the “Lead” beneficiary that receives payments, in money or assets – at least annually, for a term of years. This charity can be a public charity, a donor-advised fund, or an operating, or non-operating, family foundation.

During the Trust term, which can be either a term-of-years or for the Grantor’s life, the lead beneficiary receives annual payments from the Trust. At the end of the trust term, the Trust can either hold trust assets for, or pay out trust assets to, the non-charity beneficiaries.



### *Professor Hesch’s Planning Tips*

Because trust investments often perform better than the § 7520 rate, and valuation discounts may be used, the non-charity beneficiaries typically receive the benefit of significant assets “estate tax free,” after the charitable payment term. In addition, the Grantor may receive a large tax deduction, if the CLAT is established during his/her lifetime.

## CLAT Options

Starting with the top pane, we find the EstateView options: “*Standard*,” “*Pro*,” and “*Pro-Plus*.”

Charitable Lead Annuity Trust

Click to see results

**Standard** Pro Pro-Plus

Move to Left Screenshot

CLAT 1 Duplicate Delete

Transfer Date 02/18/2024

Lowest Available § 7520 Rate 4.80%

Best to use lowest rate.

Dec	Jan	Feb
5.80%	5.20%	4.80%

Term of CLAT 10

Payment Terms Shark-fin

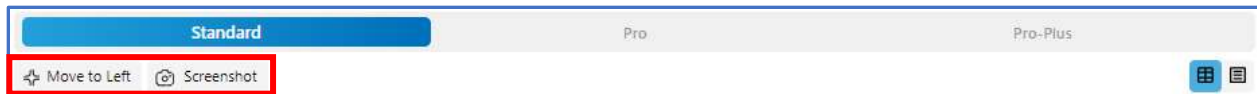
Annuity Amount Setting (\$ / %) Percentage of Value

Initial Annuity Amount 5.00%


Annual Growth Rate 7.00%

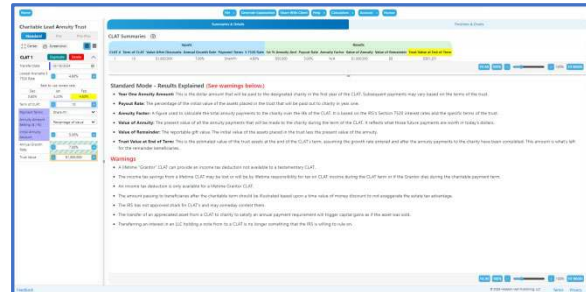
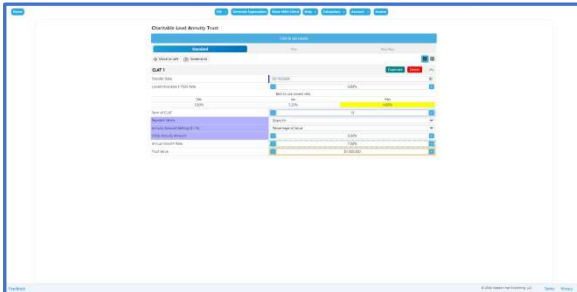
Trust Value \$1,000,000


The calculator opens in *Standard* mode (default) simplifying the planning options to the bare essentials. You can toggle between the mode buttons (*Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), with each providing more planning options than the last.



Immediately below the mode selection bar, we have a couple of options the planner will need to become familiar with.

- By clicking the  icon, you can toggle back and forth between the data entry screen and the results screen. On this screen, the symbol is accompanied by *Move to Left*, and on the results screen it includes *Center*.



- By clicking the  (screenshot) icon, the planner can take a snapshot of the input information at any time.

## Standard Options

The following depicts what a user might see under the *Standard* options, in the data entry screen. Keep in mind, the advanced options (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*) include these same options, plus a few more advanced ones.

Additionally, note that some other calculators, within EstateView, are fully open (not split into *Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), while others are only accessible under the higher level plans (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*).

### Charitable Lead Annuity Trust

Click to see results

Standard

Pro

Pro-Plus

Move to Left

Screenshot

CLAT 1

Duplicate

Delete

⌵

Transfer Date

02/18/2024

🗓

Lowest Available \$ 7520 Rate

-

4.80%

+

Best to use lowest rate.

Dec

Jan

Feb

5.80%

5.20%

4.80%

Term of CLAT

-

10

+

Payment Terms

Shark-fin

▼

Annuity Amount Setting (\$ / %)

Percentage of Value

▼

Initial Annuity Amount

-

5.00%

+

Annual Growth Rate

-

7.00%


+

Trust Value

-

\$1,000,000

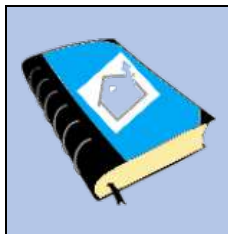
+

Once you fill in the information, above, you can either click the  (Move to Left) icon, or the “click to see results” button, at the top. Both methods will take you to the results screen.



## *Explanation of Standard Options*

- **Transfer Date**
  - Enter the date for the asset transfer, to determine the applicable § 7520 rate
- **Lowest Available § 7520**
  - Select the lowest available § 7520 rate (based on the transaction date) to use for the calculation



26 U.S. Code § 7520(a) prescribes that the valuation of any annuity, interest for life or term of years, or remainder or reversionary interest, is to be determined according to (1) Tables prescribed by the Secretary and (2) Using an interest rate equal to 120% of the Federal Midterm Rate for the month of the valuation date.

(additions and exceptions apply – see the Code section for detail)

- **Term of CLAT**
  - Enter the CLAT term in years
- **Payment Terms**
  - Select the payment terms for the CLAT calculation (Level, +20%, Shark-Fin)
- **Annuity Amount Setting**
  - Select to plan for either a dollar-amount or a percentage of assets
- **Initial Annuity Amount**
  - Select the amount of the first annuity payment (\$ / % as indicated above)
- **Asset Growth Rate**
  - Enter the expected annual growth rate of the assets (default is 7%)
- **Trust Value**
  - Enter the current value of the assets

## Pro Options

Standard	<b>Pro</b>	Pro-Plus
----------	------------	----------

The *Pro* options include the above (*Standard*) options, in addition to the following:

Income Tax Treatment	Grantor CLAT
Transfer Date	02/18/2024

Grantor Age (Nearest Birthday)	70
Date of Birth: mm/dd/yyyy	Age at Nearest Birthday: 0
Table2010CM Life Expectancy	85.4 (15.4 years)

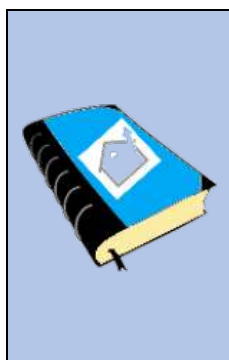
Grantor Yr of Death	85 (Year 15)
# of Years Illustrated	30

Gift Value Setting (\$ / %)	Percentage of Value
Target Gift Value	0.00%

Income Tax Rate	37.00%
1.00%	60.00%
Ordinary Income Setting (\$ / %)	Percentage of Value
Ordinary Income	2.00%

## Explanation of Pro Options

- Income Tax Treatment
  - Select whether Grantor or Non-Grantor CLAT, for income tax purposes
- Grantor Age
  - Enter the age of the Grantor on the Date of Transfer
- Table 2010CM Age of Death
  - Actuarial age of death, based on the selected mortality table (below)



26 C.F.R. § 20.2031-7(d)(7) prescribes that (i) Table 2010CM must be used for valuation dates June 1, 2023 and beyond (unless and until a new actuary table is prescribed by the Service).

However, the real life expectancy of an affluent taxpayer will normally be longer than that anticipated under Table 2010CM, because affluent taxpayers typically have better health habits, increased access to healthcare, and are less likely to be smokers than the general population. In addition, the Tables are unisex, but women typically live approximately 2 years longer than men, in the real world.

- Grantor Year of Death
  - Enter the age to use as a projected age of death in the CLAT calculations
- Number of Years Illustrated
  - Enter the number of years for *EstateView* to illustrate
- Gift Value Setting (\$ / %)
  - Choose the Gift Value Setting (\$ Flat, % of Value)
- Target Gift Value
  - Enter the Target Gift Value, as a percentage or dollar amount (selected above)
- Income Tax Rate
  - Enter the income tax rate, based on the client's income level (1% - 60%)
- Ordinary Income Setting (\$ / %)
  - Choose the Ordinary Income Setting (\$ Flat, % of Value)
- Ordinary Income Input
  - Enter the client's Ordinary Income Value, as a percentage or dollar amount (selected above)

## Pro-Plus Options

Standard	Pro	Pro-Plus
----------	-----	----------


The *Pro-Plus* options include the above (*Standard* and *Pro*) options, in addition to the following:

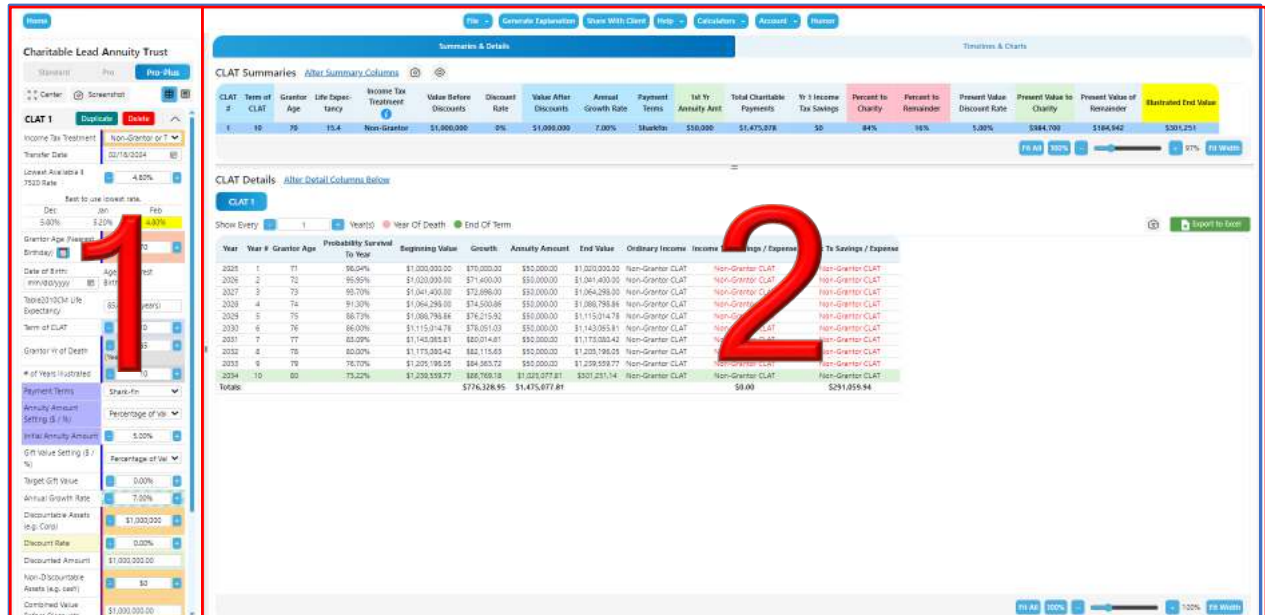
Discountable Assets (e.g. Corp)	<input type="text" value="\$1,000,000"/>
Discount Rate	<input type="text" value="0.00%"/>
Discounted Amount	<input type="text" value="\$1,000,000.00"/>
Non-Discountable Assets (e.g. cash)	<input type="text" value="\$0"/>
Combined Value Before Discounts	<input type="text" value="\$1,000,000.00"/>
Combined Value After Discounts	<input type="text" value="\$1,000,000.00"/>
Time Value of Money, Illustration, Rate	<input type="text" value="5.00%"/>

## Explanation of Pro-Plus Options

- Discountable Assets
  - Enter the Fair Market Value (FMV) of assets that are eligible to be discounted, e.g., shares in a closely held corporation.
- Discount Rate
  - Enter the percentage rate the Fair Market Value (FMV) of the assets will be discounted.
- Discounted Amount
  - Enter the amount of the applicable discount (rate x FMV).
- Non-Discountable Assets
  - Enter the Fair Market Value (FMV) of assets that are NOT eligible to be discounted, e.g., cash.
- Combined Value Before Discounts
  - Enter the combined value of discountable and non-discountable assets before discounting the discountable assets.
- Combined Value After Discounts
  - Enter the combined value of discountable and non-discountable assets after discounting the discountable assets.
- Time Value of Money, Illustration Rate
  - Enter the expected rate of annual inflation to determine the Time Value of Money.

## Using the Results Screen

After entering the necessary information from above (using *Standard*, *Pro*, or *Pro-Plus*), you can either click the  icon, or the “click to see results” button. Both methods will take you to the results screen.



The screenshot displays the 'Charitable Lead Annuity Trust' interface in 'Pro-Plus' mode. The left sidebar (labeled '1') contains various input fields for setting up the trust, including 'Income Tax Treatment', 'Transfer Date', 'Transferor's Rate', 'Grantor's Age', 'Date of Birth', 'Term of CLAT', 'Grantor's Year of Death', 'Number of Years Illustrated', 'Payment Terms', 'Annuity Amount', 'Initial Annuity Amount', 'Growth Value Setting', 'Target Gift Value', 'Annual Growth Rate', 'Discountable Assets', 'Discount Rate', 'Discounted Amount', 'Non-Discountable Assets', and 'Controlled Value'. The top section (labeled '2') shows 'CLAT Summaries' and 'CLAT Details'. The 'CLAT Summaries' table provides a high-level overview of the trust's financials, including 'Value Before Discounts', 'Value After Discounts', 'Annual Growth Rate', 'Payment Terms', '1st Yr Annuity Amt', 'Total Charitable Payments', 'Yr 1 Income Tax Savings', 'Percent to Charity', 'Percent to Remainder', 'Present Value Discount Rate', 'Present Value to Charity', 'Present Value of Remainder', and 'Illustrated End Value'. The 'CLAT Details' table provides a year-by-year breakdown of the trust's performance, including 'Year', 'Year #', 'Grantor Age', 'Probability Survived To Year', 'Beginning Value', 'Growth', 'Annuity Amount', 'End Value', 'Ordinary Income', 'Income Tax Savings / Expenses', and 'To Savings / Expenses'.

\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

1. The left pane of the Results Screen contains all of the previous options to edit your choices when necessary.
2. The center pane of the Results Screen contains the Summaries and Details Section.

## Summaries and Details

The main portion of the screen shows the results of the planning inputs. The program defaults to the “Summaries and Details” Tab - shown above the CLAT Summaries section.

Summaries & Details

Timelines & Charts

CLAT Summaries

Alter Summary Columns

CLAT #

Term of CLAT

Grantor Age

Life Expectancy

Income Tax Treatment

Value Before Discounts

Discount Rate

Value After Discounts

Annual Growth Rate

Payment Terms

1st Yr Annuity Amt

Total Charitable Payments

Yr 1 Income Tax Savings

Percent to Charity

Percent to Remainder

Present Value Discount Rate

Present Value to Charity

Present Value of Remainder

Illustrated End Value

1

10

70

15.4

Non-Grantor

\$1,000,000

0%

\$1,000,000

7.00%

Shutkin

\$0

\$1,598,133

\$0

81%

19%

5.00%

\$981,115

\$226,545

\$369,019

Fit All

100%

97%

Fit Width

CLAT Details

Alter Detail Columns Below

CLAT 1

Show Every

1

Year(s)

Year Of Death

End Of Term

Export to Excel

Year	Year #	Grantor Age	Probability Survival To Year	Beginning Value	Growth	Annuity Amount	End Value	Ordinary Income	Income Tax Savings / Expense	PV Inc Tx Savings / Expense
2025	1	71	96.04%	\$1,000,000.00	\$10,000.00	\$0.00	\$1,010,000.00	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT
2026	2	72	95.95%	\$1,070,000.00	\$74,900.00	\$0.00	\$1,144,900.00	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT
2027	3	73	95.70%	\$1,144,900.00	\$80,143.00	\$0.00	\$1,225,043.00	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT
2028	4	74	91.20%	\$1,225,043.00	\$80,723.01	\$0.00	\$1,310,796.01	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT
2029	5	75	86.73%	\$1,310,796.01	\$91,755.72	\$0.00	\$1,402,551.72	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT
2030	6	76	86.00%	\$1,402,551.73	\$98,178.83	\$0.00	\$1,500,730.55	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT
2031	7	77	83.09%	\$1,500,730.39	\$100,051.12	\$0.00	\$1,600,781.67	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT
2032	8	78	80.00%	\$1,605,761.47	\$112,404.70	\$0.00	\$1,718,186.17	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT
2033	9	79	76.70%	\$1,718,186.17	\$120,279.03	\$0.00	\$1,838,465.20	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT
2034	10	80	73.22%	\$1,838,459.20	\$128,692.54	\$1,398,132.66	\$369,019.88	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT
Totals:					\$967,151.34	\$1,598,132.66			\$0.00	\$276,487.18

Fit All



100%

100%

Fit Width

\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

## CLAT Summaries

This top portion shows the totals for the CLAT, summarizing the details section. As with the inputs, the planner can also take a snapshot of the data by clicking the  icon. Clicking the  icon will hide the summaries portion.

Summaries & Details

Timelines & Charts

CLAT Summaries

Alter Summary Columns

CLAT #	Term of CLAT	Grantor Age	Life Expectancy	Income Tax Treatment	Value Before Discounts	Discount Rate	Value After Discounts	Annual Growth Rate	Payment Terms	1st Yr Annuity Amt	Total Charitable Payments	Yr 1 Income Tax Savings	Percent to Charity	Percent to Remainder	Present Value Discount Rate	Present Value to Charity	Present Value of Remainder	Illustrated End Value
1	10	70	15.4	Non-Grantor	\$1,000,000	0%	\$1,000,000	7.00%	Shutkin	\$0	\$1,598,133	\$0	81%	19%	5.00%	\$981,115	\$226,545	\$369,019

Fit All

100%

97%

Fit Width

## CLAT Details

The data is in a spreadsheet format, arranged by year, grantor age, annuity values (start-end), probability of survival or death per year, ordinary income, and income tax savings and expenses for each year and the present value.

CLAT 1										
Show Every 1 Year(s) Year Of Death End Of Term										
Year	Year #	Grantor Age	Probability Survival To Year	Beginning Value	Growth	Annuity Amount	End Value	Ordinary Income	Income Tax Savings / Expense	PV Inc. Tx Savings / Expense
2025	1	71	98.94%	\$1,000,000.00	\$70,000.00	\$0.00	\$1,070,000.00	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT
2026	2	72	95.97%	\$1,070,000.00	\$74,900.00	\$0.00	\$1,144,900.00	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT
2027	3	73	93.70%	\$1,144,900.00	\$80,148.00	\$0.00	\$1,225,048.00	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT
2028	4	74	91.30%	\$1,225,048.00	\$85,753.01	\$0.00	\$1,310,796.01	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT
2029	5	75	88.73%	\$1,310,796.01	\$91,733.72	\$0.00	\$1,402,551.73	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT
2030	6	76	86.00%	\$1,402,551.73	\$98,178.62	\$0.00	\$1,500,730.35	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT
2031	7	77	83.09%	\$1,500,730.35	\$105,051.12	\$0.00	\$1,605,781.47	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT
2032	8	78	80.00%	\$1,605,781.47	\$112,404.70	\$0.00	\$1,718,186.17	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT
2033	9	79	76.70%	\$1,718,186.17	\$120,273.03	\$0.00	\$1,838,459.20	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT
2034	10	80	73.22%	\$1,838,459.20	\$128,693.14	\$1,596,137.66	\$99,918.65	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT	Non-Grantor CLAT
Totals:					\$967,121.34	\$1,598,132.66			\$0.00	\$276,487.58

## Timelines and Charts

Located next to the “Summaries and Details” tab, we find the “Timelines and Charts” tab. This section displays visual representations, created from the inputs entered by the planner.



### Timeline

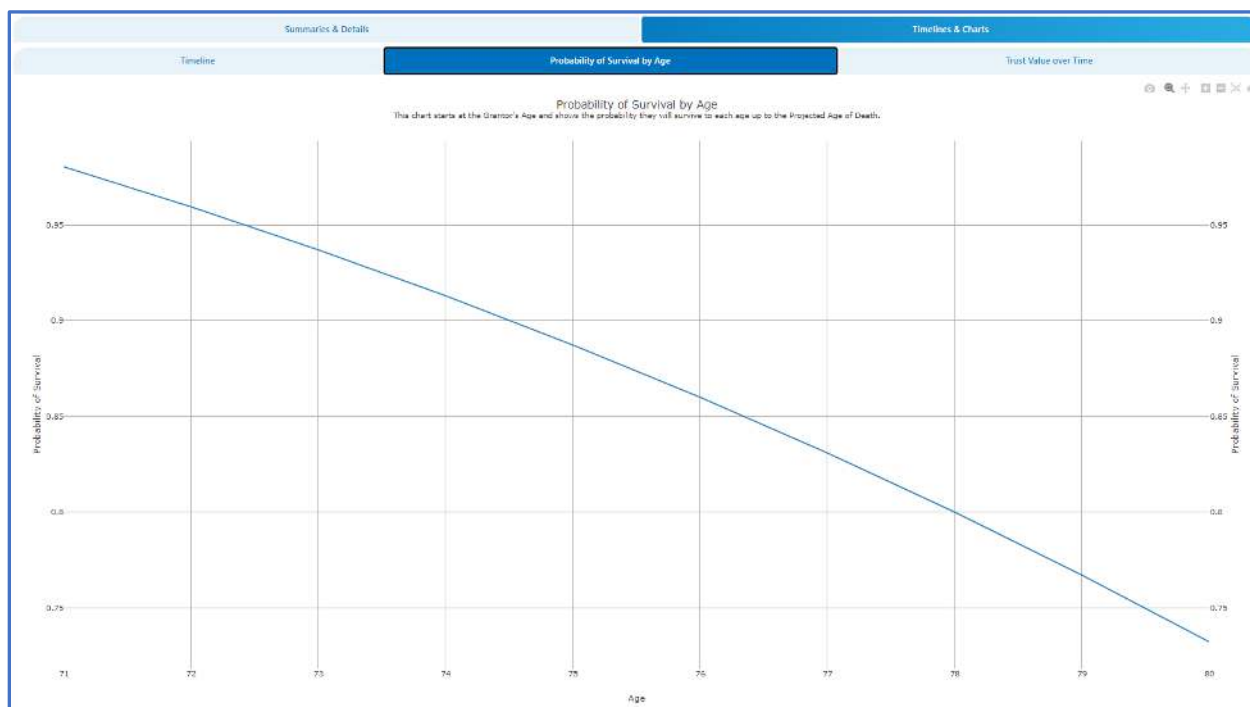
This chart shows the beginning value, growth, and annuity amounts for each year, up to the Grantor's projected (based on selected mortality table) age of death.





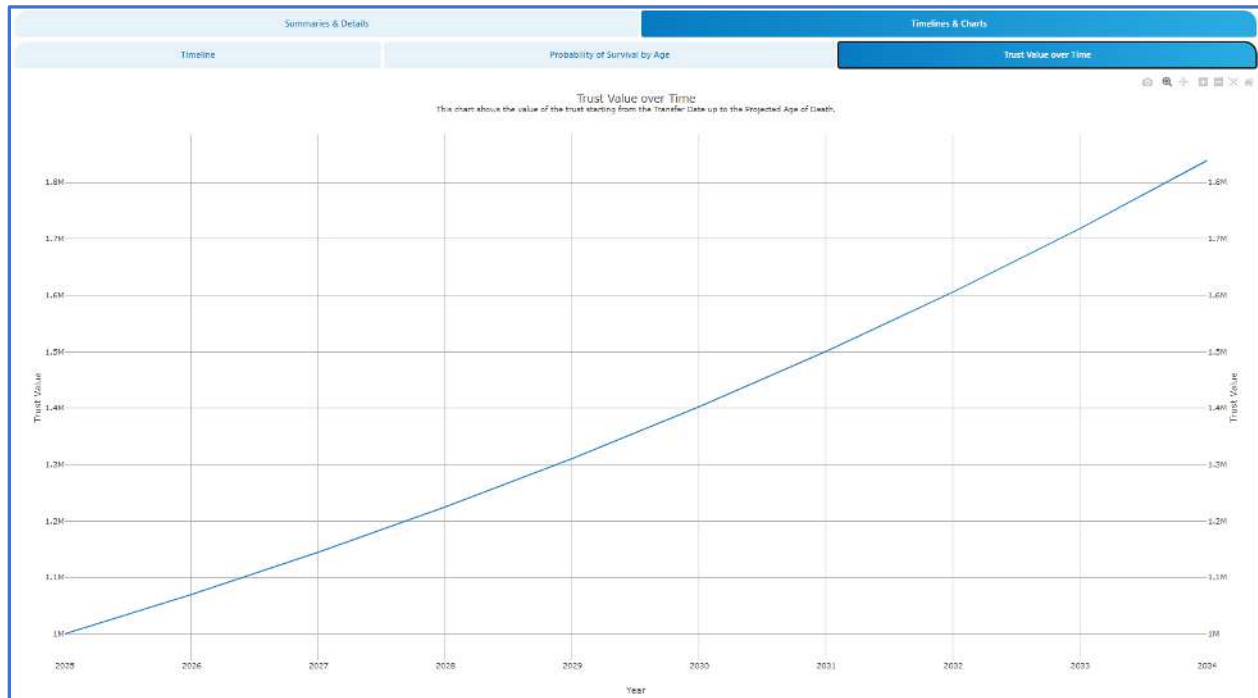
## Probability of Survival by Age

This chart starts at the Grantor's Age and shows the probability they will survive, to each age, up to the Projected Age of Death.



## Trust Value over Time

This chart shows the value of the trust, starting from the Transfer Date up to the Projected Age of Death.



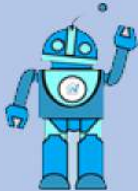
## Charitable Remainder Annuity Trusts (CRATs)

EstateView includes a calculator to assist planners in organizing and preparing for Charitable Remainder Annuity Trusts (CRATs). We have included some helpful information and tips to guide you in your planning process.



A CRAT is a type of irrevocable Charitable Gifting Trust where, unlike a CLAT, the non-charity beneficiaries receive annual (or more frequent) payments that are fixed in value (each payment is the same amount) during the Trust term.

The Trust term may be one of: a term of years not exceeding 20 years, a term for the life of one or more persons, or a term for the longer of a term of years and one or more lives the non-charity beneficiaries. During the Trust term, the non-charity beneficiaries receive annual payments from the Trust. At the end of the Trust term, the Trust completes its charitable purpose by distributing all remaining Trust assets to the charity (“Remainder”) beneficiary, which may be a family foundation controlled by the family.



### ***Danger, Planner Robinson! Danger!***

1. If the Trust is not on a calendar year beginning with January 1st, then the first calendar year payment or payments must be prorated, and calculations to pass the 5% Minimum Distribution Test and the 10% Remainder Test must be determined with reference thereto.
2. Clients should understand the self-dealing and other charitable entity rules that will apply to Charitable Remainder Trusts.



### ***Professor Hesch’s Planning Tips***

The Code allows for some scenarios that may tip the benefit in favor of the non-charity beneficiaries, while still providing the charitable tax advantages to the Grantor. However, if the Grantor fails to survive the expected Trust Term, this can tip the benefit back (in favor of the charity beneficiary) by distributing all remaining assets to the charity. Life insurance can be purchased to reduce that risk.

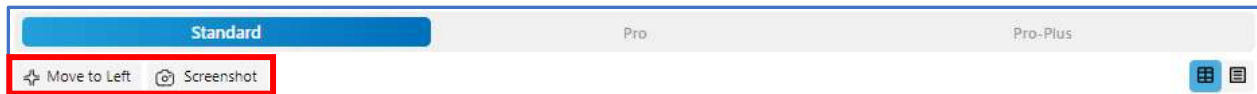
## CRAT Options

Starting with the top pane, we find the EstateView options: “*Standard*,” “*Pro*,” and “*Pro-Plus*.”


The screenshot shows the "Charitable Remainder Annuity Trust" calculator interface. At the top, there is a blue bar with the text "Click to see results". Below this, a red box highlights the mode selection buttons: "Standard" (active), "Pro", and "Pro-Plus". Below the mode buttons, there are icons for "Move to Left" and "Screenshot". The main section is titled "CRAT 1" and includes a "Duplicate" button and a "Delete" button. The calculator displays the following fields and values:

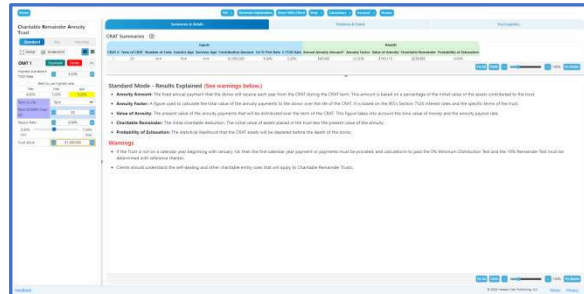
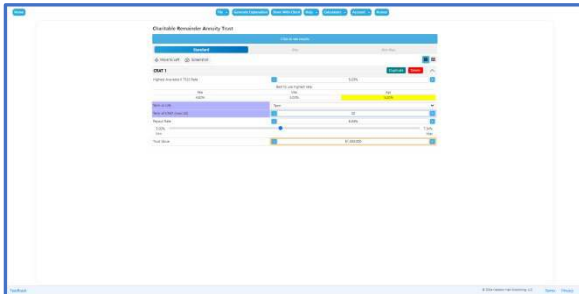
- Highest Available § 7520 Rate: 5.20%
- Best to use highest rate.
- Feb: 4.80%
- Mar: 5.00%
- Apr: 5.20%
- Term or Life: Term
- Term of CRAT (max: 20): 20
- Payout Rate: 6.04%
- 5.00% Min
- 7.34% Max
- Trust Value: \$1,000,000


The calculator opens in *Standard* mode (default) simplifying the planning options to the bare essentials. You can toggle between the mode buttons (*Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), with each providing more planning options than the last.



Immediately below the mode selection bar, we have a couple of options the planner will need to become familiar with.

- By clicking the  icon, you can toggle back and forth between the data entry screen and the results screen. On this screen, the symbol is accompanied by *Move to Left*, and on the results screen it includes *Center*.



- By clicking the  (screenshot) icon, the planner can take a snapshot of the input information at any time.

## Standard Options

The following depicts what a user might see under the *Standard* options, in the data entry screen. Keep in mind, the advanced options (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*) include these same options, plus a few more advanced ones.

Additionally, note that some other calculators, within EstateView, are fully open (not split into *Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), while others are only accessible under the higher level plans (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*).

### Charitable Remainder Annuity Trust

Click to see results

Standard

Pro

Pro-Plus

Move to Left

Screenshot

CRAT 1

Duplicate

Delete

Highest Available \$ 7520 Rate

-

5.20%

+

Best to use highest rate.

Feb

4.80%

Mar

5.00%

Apr

5.20%

Term or Life

Term

Term of CRAT (max: 20)

-

20

+

Payout Rate

-

6.04%

+

5.00%

Min

7.34%


Max

Trust Value

-

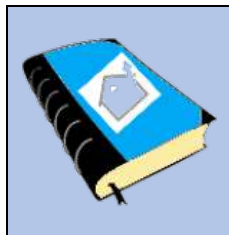
\$1,000,000

+

Once you fill in the information, above, you can either click the  (Move to Left) icon, or the “click to see results” button, at the top. Both methods will take you to the results screen.

### *Explanation of Standard Options*

- Highest Available § 7520 Rate
  - Select the § 7520 rate to use for the calculation.



26 U.S. Code § 7520(a) prescribes that the valuation of any annuity, interest for life or term of years, or remainder or reversionary interest, is to be determined according to (1) Tables prescribed by the Secretary and (2) Using an interest rate equal to 120% of the Federal Midterm Rate for the month of the valuation date.

(additions and exceptions apply – see the Code section for detail)

- Term or Life
  - Select an annuity payment period; either a term of years or for the life of the Grantor
- Term of CRAT
  - Enter the CRAT term in years
- Payout Rate
  - Select the CRAT payout rate percentage, from the range provided (5.00% - 7.71%)
- Trust Value
  - Enter the current value of the trust assets

## Pro Options

Standard	<b>Pro</b>	Pro-Plus
----------	------------	----------

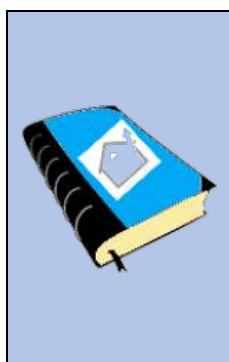
The *Pro* options include the above (*Standard*) options, in addition to the following:

Transfer Date	02/18/2024
Number of Lives	
Grantor Age (Nearest Birthday)	70
Date of Birth: mm/dd/yyyy	Age at Nearest Birthday: 0
Table2010CM Life Expectancy	148.7 / 78.7 (78.7 years)
Grantor Yr of Death	85 (Year 15)
# of Years Illustrated	30
Mortality Table	Table 2010CM (** Required **)
Annual Growth Rate	7.00%
Income Tax Rate	37.00%
1.00% 60.00%	



### Explanation of Pro Options

- Transfer Date
  - Select the date of the asset transfer to the CRAT
- Number of Lives
  - Enter the number (1 or 2) of lives to be considered for the term of the Trust.
    - 1 = Ends at Grantor's death; 2 = Ends at Surviving Spouse's death.
- Grantor Age
  - Enter the age of the Grantor on the Date of Transfer
- Grantor's Date of Birth
  - Enter the Grantor's Date of Birth
- Table 2010CM Age of Death
  - Actuarial age of death, based on the selected mortality table (below)



26 C.F.R. § 20.2031-7(d)(7) prescribes that (i) Table 2010CM must be used for valuation dates June 1, 2023 and beyond (unless and until a new actuary table is prescribed by the Service).

However, the real life expectancy of an affluent taxpayer will normally be longer than that anticipated under Table 2010CM, because affluent taxpayers typically have better health habits, increased access to healthcare, and are less likely to be smokers than the general population. In addition, the Tables are unisex, but women typically live approximately 2 years longer than men, in the real world.

- Grantor Year of Death
  - Enter the age to use as a projected age of death in the CRAT calculations
- Number of Years Illustrated
  - Enter the number of years for *EstateView* to illustrate
- Mortality Table
  - Select the mortality table for *EstateView* to use to do the CRAT Calculation (Table2010CM or Table 2000CM)
- Annual Growth Rate
  - Enter the expected annual growth rate of the assets (default is 7%)
- Income Tax Rate
  - Enter the income tax rate, based on the client's income level (1% - 60%)

## Pro-Plus Options

Standard
Pro
Pro-Plus


The *Pro-Plus* options include the above (*Standard* and *Pro*) options, in addition to the following:

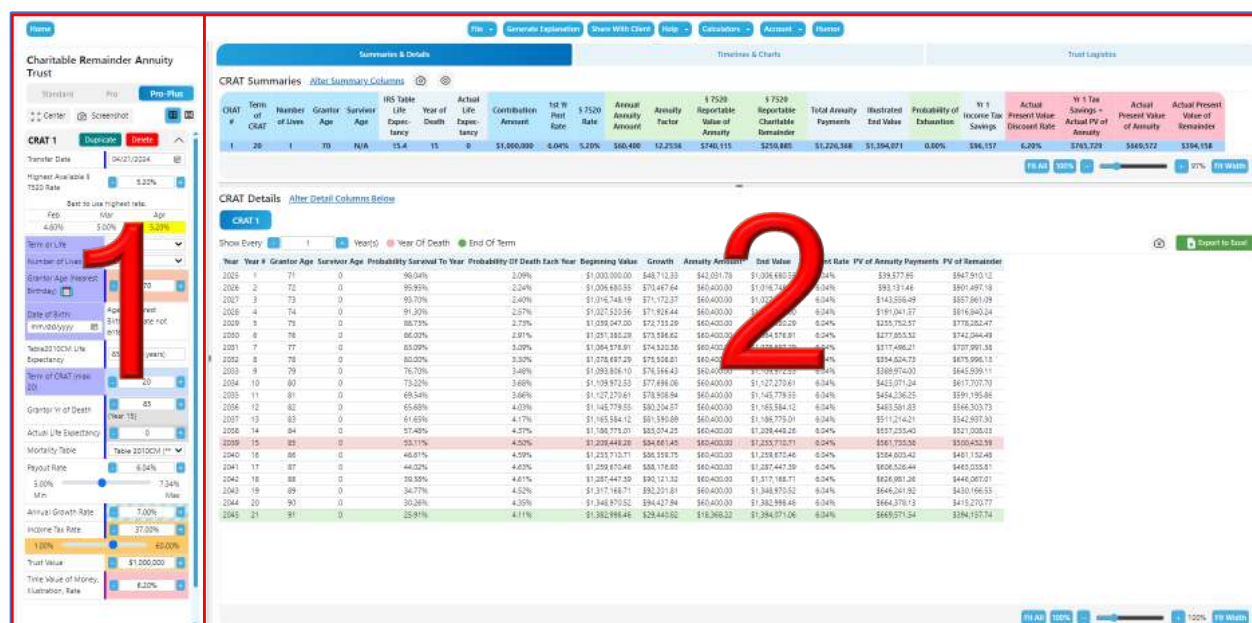
Time Value of Money, Illustration, Rate
5.40%

## Explanation of Pro-Plus Options

- Time Value of Money, Illustration Rate
  - Enter the expected rate of annual inflation to determine the Time Value of Money

## Using the Results Screen

After entering the necessary information from above (using *Standard*, *Pro*, or *Pro-Plus*), you can either click the  icon, or the “click to see results” button. Both methods will take you to the results screen.



The screenshot displays the **Charitable Remainder Annuity Trust** results screen. The left sidebar (labeled '1') contains various input fields for editing the model, including Transfer Date, Highest Available Rate, Term of Life, Number of Lives, Grantor Age, State of Birth, Nominal Growth Rate, Term of CRAT, Grantor's Year of Death, Actual Life Expectancy, Mortality Table, Payout Rate, Annual Growth Rate, Income Tax Rate, Trust Value, and Time Value of Money. The top section (labeled '2') shows a summary of the CRAT, including a table with columns for Year, Grantor Age, Survivor Age, Probability of Death, and various financial metrics. The center pane displays a detailed table of the CRAT's performance over time, with columns for Year, Grantor Age, Survivor Age, Probability of Death, and various financial metrics.

\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

- The left pane of the Results Screen contains all of the previous options to edit your choices when necessary.
- The center pane of the Results Screen contains the Summaries and Details Section.

## Summaries and Details

The main portion of the screen shows the results of the planning inputs. The program defaults to the “Summaries and Details” Tab - shown above the CRAT Summaries section.

Summaries & Details

Timelines & Charts

Trust Logistics

CRAT Summaries

Alter Summary Columns

CRAT #	Term of CRAT	Number of Lives	Grantor Age	Survivor Age	IRS Table Life Expectancy	Year of Death	Actual Life Expectancy	Contribution Amount	1st Yr Pmt Rate	§ 7520 Rate	Annual Annuity Amount	Annuity Factor	§ 7520 Reportable Value of Annuity	§ 7520 Reportable Charitable Remainder	Total Annuity Payments	Illustrated End Value	Probability of Exhaustion	Yr 1 Income Tax Savings	Actual Present Value Discount Rate	Yr 1 Tax Savings + Actual PV of Annuity	Actual Present Value of Annuity	Actual Present Value of Remainder
1	20	1	70	N/A	15.4	15	0	\$1,000,000	6.04%	5.20%	\$60,400	12.2536	\$740,115	\$259,885	\$1,226,368	\$1,394,071	0.00%	\$96,157	6.20%	\$765,729	\$669,572	\$394,158

Full All

100%

97%

Full Width

CRAT Details

Alter Detail Columns Below

CRAT 1

Show Every

1

Year(s)

Year Of Death

End Of Term

Export to Excel

Year	Year of CRAT	Grantor Age	Survivor Age	Probability Survival To Year	Probability Of Death Each Year	Beginning Value	Growth	Annuity Amount*	End Value	Yr 1 Post Rate	PV of Annuity Payments	PV of Remainder
2025	1	71	0	98.04%	2.09%	\$1,000,000.00	\$48,712.83	\$42,551.78	\$1,006,680.55	6.04%	\$39,577.55	\$547,910.12
2026	2	72	0	95.95%	2.24%	\$1,006,680.55	\$50,467.64	\$60,400.00	\$1,016,748.19	6.04%	\$39,131.45	\$501,497.15
2027	3	73	0	93.70%	2.40%	\$1,016,748.19	\$51,172.27	\$60,400.00	\$1,027,320.26	6.04%	\$38,506.49	\$457,061.09
2028	4	74	0	91.30%	2.57%	\$1,027,320.26	\$51,520.44	\$60,400.00	\$1,038,347.00	6.04%	\$37,784.57	\$414,840.24
2029	5	75	0	88.73%	2.73%	\$1,038,347.00	\$51,733.25	\$60,400.00	\$1,050,360.29	6.04%	\$36,955.57	\$373,282.47
2030	6	76	0	86.00%	2.91%	\$1,050,360.29	\$51,906.62	\$60,400.00	\$1,063,476.81	6.04%	\$36,027.52	\$332,044.49
2031	7	77	0	83.09%	3.08%	\$1,063,476.81	\$52,032.36	\$60,400.00	\$1,077,699.29	6.04%	\$34,996.21	\$291,891.39
2032	8	78	0	80.00%	3.26%	\$1,077,699.29	\$52,108.81	\$60,400.00	\$1,093,036.10	6.04%	\$33,854.73	\$252,996.15
2033	9	79	0	76.70%	3.43%	\$1,093,036.10	\$52,136.42	\$60,400.00	\$1,109,572.22	6.04%	\$32,609.90	\$215,939.11
2034	10	80	0	73.22%	3.60%	\$1,109,572.22	\$52,116.08	\$60,400.00	\$1,127,320.61	6.04%	\$31,269.24	\$181,707.70
2035	11	81	0	69.54%	3.86%	\$1,127,320.61	\$52,048.04	\$60,400.00	\$1,146,378.55	6.04%	\$30,000.00	\$150,000.00
2036	12	82	0	65.66%	4.03%	\$1,146,378.55	\$52,004.57	\$60,400.00	\$1,166,843.12	6.04%	\$28,800.00	\$120,000.00
2037	13	83	0	61.67%	4.17%	\$1,166,843.12	\$51,989.69	\$60,400.00	\$1,188,773.01	6.04%	\$27,666.67	\$90,000.00
2038	14	84	0	57.48%	4.37%	\$1,188,773.01	\$51,974.25	\$60,400.00	\$1,212,249.26	6.04%	\$26,666.67	\$60,000.00
2039	15	85	0	53.11%	4.52%	\$1,212,249.26	\$51,958.45	\$60,400.00	\$1,237,370.71	6.04%	\$25,777.78	\$30,000.00
2040	16	86	0	48.61%	4.69%	\$1,237,370.71	\$51,950.75	\$60,400.00	\$1,264,121.46	6.04%	\$25,000.00	\$0.00
2041	17	87	0	44.02%	4.83%	\$1,264,121.46	\$51,942.03	\$60,400.00	\$1,292,563.49	6.04%	\$24,333.33	\$0.00
2042	18	88	0	39.38%	4.81%	\$1,292,563.49	\$51,932.33	\$60,400.00	\$1,322,745.82	6.04%	\$23,777.78	\$0.00
2043	19	89	0	34.77%	4.52%	\$1,322,745.82	\$51,921.61	\$60,400.00	\$1,354,727.43	6.04%	\$23,333.33	\$0.00
2044	20	90	0	30.26%	4.55%	\$1,354,727.43	\$51,909.86	\$60,400.00	\$1,388,567.29	6.04%	\$22,900.00	\$0.00
2045	21	91	0	25.91%	4.11%	\$1,388,567.29	\$51,896.22	\$60,400.00	\$1,424,323.51	6.04%	\$22,466.67	\$0.00

Full All

100%

100%

Full Width

\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

## CRAT Summaries

This top portion shows the totals for the CRAT, summarizing the details section. As with the inputs, the planner can also take a snapshot of the data by clicking the icon. Clicking the icon will hide the summaries portion.

Summaries & Details										Timelines & Charts								Trust Logistics							
CRAT Summaries <a href="#">Alter Summary Columns</a>																									
CRAT #	Term of CRAT	Number of Lives	Grantor Age	Survivor Age	IRS Table Life Expectancy	Year of Death	Actual Life Expectancy	Contribution Amount	1st Yr Pmt Rate	§ 7520 Rate	Annual Annuity Amount	Annuity Factor	§ 7520 Reportable Value of Annuity	§ 7520 Reportable Charitable Remainder	Total Annuity Payments	Illustrated End Value	Probability of Exhaustion	Yr 1 Income Tax Savings	Actual Present Value Discount Rate	Yr 1 Tax Savings + Actual PV of Annuity	Actual Present Value of Annuity	Actual Present Value of Remainder			
1	20	1	70	N/A	15.4	15	0	\$1,000,000	6.04%	5.20%	\$60,400	12.2536	\$740,115	\$259,885	\$1,226,368	\$1,394,071	0.00%	\$96,157	6.20%	\$765,729	\$669,572	\$394,158			
															Full All 100% <div><div></div></div> 97% Full Width										

## CRAT Details

The data is in a spreadsheet format, arranged by year, grantor age, beginning values (by year), growth or use of funds, annuity amount, ending values (by year), payment rate, and probability of survival or death per year.

CRAT Details [Alter Detail Columns Below](#)

Show Every ☐ 1 Year(s) ☐ Year Of Death ☐ End Of Term Export to Excel

Year	Year #	Grantor Age	Survivor Age	Probability Survival To Year	Probability Of Death Each Year	Beginning Value	Growth	Annuity Amount*	End Value	Yr 1 Pmt Rate	PV of Annuity Payments	PV of Remainder
2015	1	71	0	98.64%	2.28%	\$1,033,000.00	\$45,713.33	\$47,031.76	\$1,036,690.55	6.04%	\$59,577.95	\$567,910.12
2016	2	72	0	98.95%	2.24%	\$1,036,690.55	\$70,467.04	\$60,400.00	\$1,076,748.19	6.04%	\$59,121.66	\$591,497.16
2017	3	73	0	99.70%	2.40%	\$1,076,748.19	\$71,172.37	\$60,400.00	\$1,027,520.96	6.04%	\$143,508.49	\$921,961.29
2018	4	74	0	91.30%	2.57%	\$1,027,520.96	\$71,926.44	\$60,400.00	\$1,050,047.00	6.04%	\$191,041.87	\$816,840.24
2019	5	75	0	88.72%	2.73%	\$1,029,047.00	\$72,733.29	\$60,400.00	\$1,051,200.29	6.04%	\$235,732.07	\$778,262.47
2020	6	76	0	86.00%	2.91%	\$1,051,200.29	\$73,596.62	\$60,400.00	\$1,054,576.91	6.04%	\$277,632.32	\$742,944.49
2021	7	77	0	83.08%	3.08%	\$1,064,676.91	\$74,520.58	\$60,400.00	\$1,078,697.20	6.04%	\$317,496.21	\$707,901.58
2022	8	78	0	80.00%	3.30%	\$1,078,697.20	\$75,508.81	\$60,400.00	\$1,093,806.10	6.04%	\$354,824.73	\$675,996.13
2023	9	79	0	76.70%	3.48%	\$1,093,806.10	\$76,566.43	\$60,400.00	\$1,109,972.83	6.04%	\$389,974.00	\$645,939.11
2024	10	80	0	73.27%	3.68%	\$1,109,972.83	\$77,698.36	\$60,400.00	\$1,127,205.61	6.04%	\$423,031.24	\$617,703.70
2025	11	81	0	69.54%	3.86%	\$1,127,205.61	\$78,908.94	\$60,400.00	\$1,145,779.55	6.04%	\$454,236.25	\$591,165.86
2026	12	82	0	65.60%	4.03%	\$1,145,779.55	\$80,204.57	\$60,400.00	\$1,165,594.12	6.04%	\$483,561.63	\$566,323.73
2027	13	83	0	61.65%	4.17%	\$1,165,594.12	\$81,590.86	\$60,400.00	\$1,186,775.01	6.04%	\$511,214.21	\$542,937.30
2028	14	84	0	57.40%	4.27%	\$1,186,775.01	\$83,074.23	\$60,400.00	\$1,209,419.26	6.04%	\$537,233.40	\$521,020.33
2029	15	85	0	53.11%	4.50%	\$1,209,419.26	\$84,661.45	\$60,400.00	\$1,233,710.71	6.04%	\$561,733.38	\$500,422.59
2030	16	86	0	48.61%	4.59%	\$1,233,710.71	\$86,359.75	\$60,400.00	\$1,259,670.48	6.04%	\$584,603.43	\$481,132.48
2031	17	87	0	44.02%	4.63%	\$1,259,670.48	\$88,176.93	\$60,400.00	\$1,287,447.39	6.04%	\$606,526.44	\$463,033.81
2032	18	88	0	39.30%	4.61%	\$1,287,447.39	\$90,121.32	\$60,400.00	\$1,317,168.77	6.04%	\$626,901.26	\$446,061.21
2033	19	89	0	34.77%	4.57%	\$1,317,168.77	\$92,201.81	\$60,400.00	\$1,348,970.52	6.04%	\$646,341.90	\$430,186.58
2034	20	90	0	30.26%	4.35%	\$1,348,970.52	\$94,423.94	\$60,400.00	\$1,382,999.46	6.04%	\$664,378.13	\$415,270.77
2035	21	91	0	25.91%	4.11%	\$1,382,999.46	\$29,440.82	\$18,368.22	\$1,394,077.06	6.04%	\$669,571.54	\$394,151.74

Full All 100% ☐ 100% Full Width

These details may be exported to Microsoft Excel to be shared with the client or to create documents as needed.

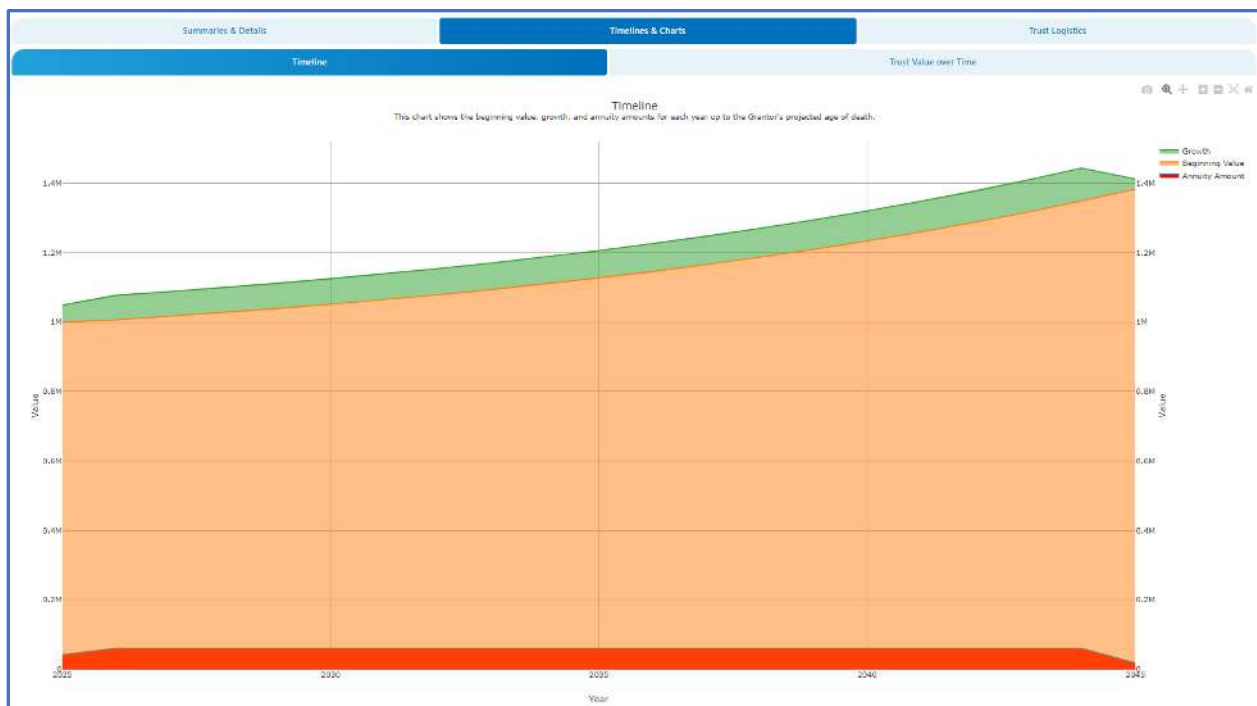
## Timelines and Charts

Located next to the “Summaries and Details” tab, we find the “Timelines and Charts” tab. This section displays visual representations, created from the inputs entered by the planner.



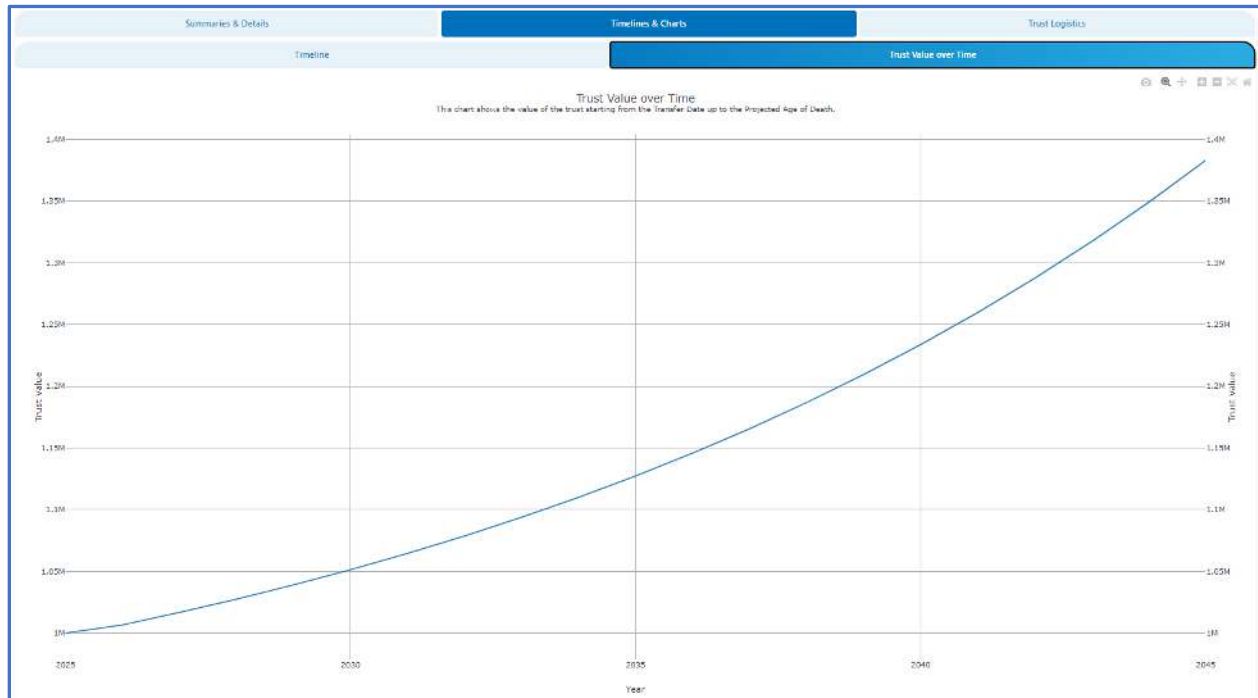
### Timeline

This chart shows the beginning value, growth, and annuity amounts for each year, up to the Grantor's projected (based on selected mortality table) age of death.



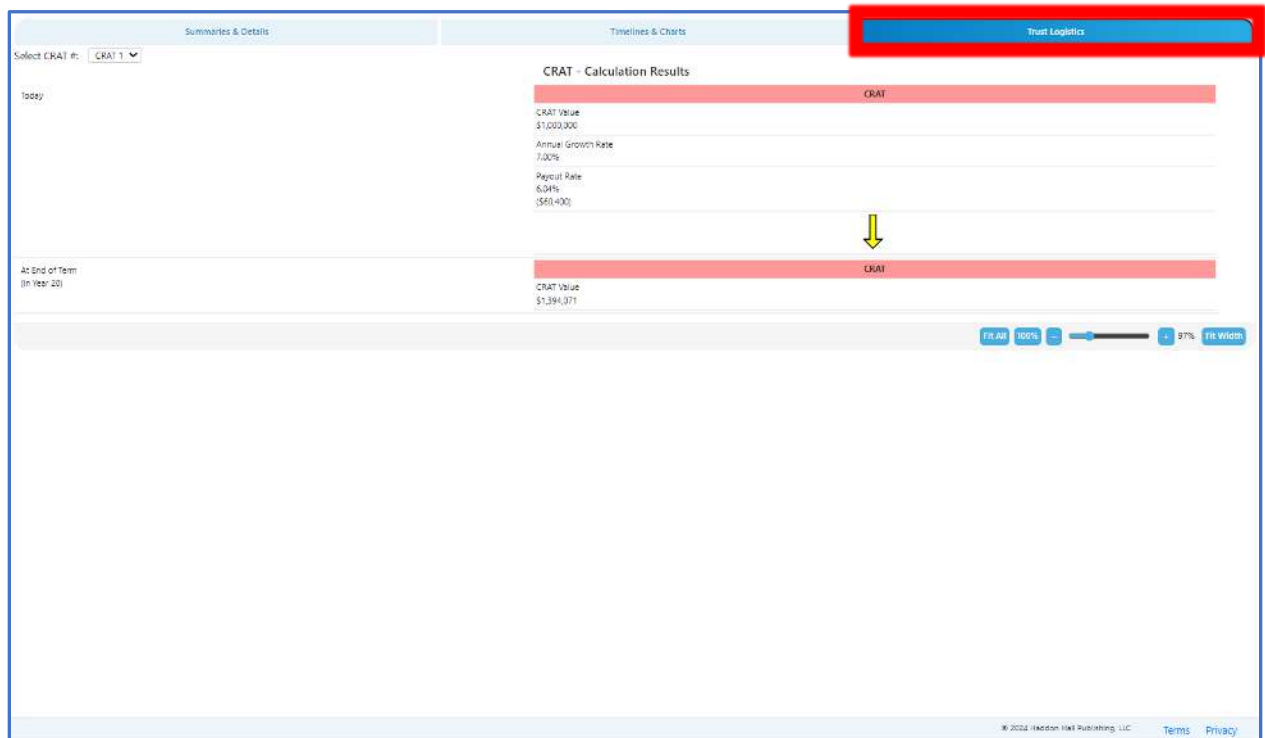
## Trust Value over Time

This chart shows the value of the trust, starting from the Transfer Date up to the Projected Age of Death.



## Trust Logistics

Located next to the “Timelines and Charts” tab, we find the “Trust Logistics” tab. This section displays summary calculation results, created from the inputs entered by the planner.



## Charitable Remainder Unitrusts (CRUTs) and NIMCRUTS

EstateView includes a calculator to assist planners in organizing and preparing for Charitable Remainder Unitrusts (CRUTs). Additional options will help the planner to estimate values for Net Income with Make-up provisions CRUTs (NIMCRUTs).

We have included some helpful information and tips to guide you in your planning process.



We have covered CRATs in a previous chapter. A CRUT is the second main category within Charitable Remainder Trusts. With a CRUT, the non-charity beneficiaries receive an annual (or more frequent) payment. This payment is based on a percentage of the Trust value, which can range from 5% to 50%. Like a CRAT, the charity beneficiary receives the remaining assets, at the end of the Trust term.

CRUTs are often used by taxpayers who want to defer gain on the sale of an asset that is transferred to the CRUT and then sold by the CRUT. This is because CRUTs (and CRATs) don't pay income tax—the tax is paid by the payment recipients, when they receive them.



### ***Danger, Planner Robinson! Danger!***

1. If the Trust asset values go up, at a rate higher than the payment rate, the family is usually better paid by a CRUT.
2. If the Trust asset values go down, or do not grow by a significant amount, the family is usually better paid (and financially safer) with a CRAT.



### ***Professor Hesch's Planning Tips***

1. There are varieties of CRUTs called NIM-CRUTs and Flip NIM CRUTs, which allow for greater deferral. In this, either no payments or very small payments may be made for a number of years, followed by large deferred payments in later years, to further defer income tax on large sales.
2. CRUTs can be structured to pay 90% of their value back to the donors thereof, over the term of years or lives thereof.



## CRUT Options

Starting with the top pane, we find the EstateView options: “*Standard*,” “*Pro*,” and “*Pro-Plus*.”

Charitable Remainder Unitrust

Click to see results

Standard Pro Pro-Plus

Move to Left Screenshot

CRUT 1 Duplicate Delete

Highest Available \$ 7520 Rate 5.20%

Best to use highest rate.

Month	Rate
Feb	4.80%
Mar	5.00%
Apr	5.20%

Term or Life Term

Term of CRUT (max: 20) 20

Always Maximize Payout Rate? ☒

Payout Rate 11.44%

5.00% Min 11.44% Max

Payout Schedule Annual

Number of Months before First Payment 12

Trust Value \$1,000,000

Open [Life Insurance Estimator](#) to Replace Remainder

The calculator opens in *Standard* mode (default) simplifying the planning options to the bare essentials. You can toggle between the mode buttons (*Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), with each providing more planning options than the last.



## Standard Options

The following depicts what a user might see under the *Standard* options, in the data entry screen. Keep in mind, the advanced options (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*) include these same options, plus a few more advanced ones.

Additionally, note that some other calculators, within EstateView, are fully open (not split into *Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), while others are only accessible under the higher level plans (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*).

### Charitable Remainder Unitrust

Click to see results

Standard

Pro

Pro-Plus

Move to Left

Screenshot

CRUT 1

Duplicate

Delete

Highest Available § 7520 Rate

-

5.20%

+

Best to use highest rate.

Feb

4.80%

Mar

5.00%

Apr

5.20%

Term or Life

Term

Term of CRUT (max: 20)

-

20

+

Always Maximize Payout Rate?

☒

Payout Rate

-

11.44%

+

5.00%

Min

11.44%

Max

Payout Schedule

Annual

Number of Months before First Payment

-

12

+


Trust Value

-

\$1,000,000

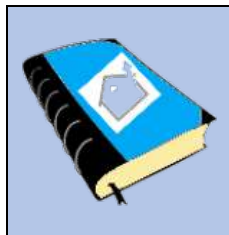
+

Open [Life Insurance Estimator](#) to Replace Remainder

Once you fill in the information, above, you can either click the  (Move to Left) icon, or the “click to see results” button, at the top. Both methods will take you to the results screen.

### *Explanation of Standard Options*

- Highest Available § 7520 Rate
  - Select the § 7520 rate to use for the calculation.



26 U.S. Code § 7520(a) prescribes that the valuation of any annuity, interest for life or term of years, or remainder or reversionary interest, is to be determined according to (1) Tables prescribed by the Secretary and (2) Using an interest rate equal to 120% of the Federal Midterm Rate for the month of the valuation date.

(additions and exceptions apply – see the Code section for detail)

- Term or Life
  - Select an annuity payment period; either a term of years or for the life of the Grantor.
- Term of CRUT
  - Enter the CRUT term in years (Maximum of 20 years).
- Payout Rate
  - Enter the CRUT payout rate, as a percentage (5.00% - 11.50%).
  - NOTE: There is a toggle ☒ button, above this field, where the planner can select to always maximize the payout rate (leaving only a 10% remainder).
- Payout Schedule
  - Select between monthly, quarterly, semiannual, or annual.
- Number of Months Before First Payment
  - Select the delay time between transfer and when payments begin (up to 12 months) to generate.
- Trust Value
  - Enter the current value of the trust assets.

## Pro Options

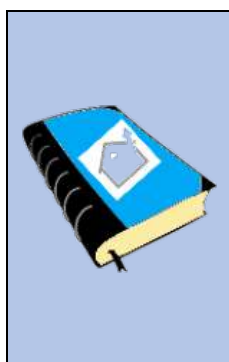
Standard	<b>Pro</b>	Pro-Plus
----------	------------	----------

The *Pro* options include the above (*Standard*) options, in addition to the following:

Transfer Date	02/18/2024
Number of Lives	
Grantor Age (Nearest Birthday)	70
Date of Birth: mm/dd/yyyy	Age at Nearest Birthday: 0
Table2010CM Life Expectancy	148.7 / 78.7 (78.7 years)
Grantor Yr of Death	85 (Year 15)
# of Years Illustrated	30
Mortality Table	Table 2010CM (** Required **)
Annual Growth Rate	8.50%
Income Tax Rate	37.00%
1.00%	60.00%
Use FLIP NIMCRUT?:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NIMCRUT # Of Deferral Years	0
Percent of Payment Deferred	0.00%

### Explanation of Pro Options

- Transfer Date
  - Select the date of the asset transfer to the CRUT.
- Number of Lives
  - Enter the number (1 or 2) of lives to be considered for the term of the Trust.
    - 1 = Ends at Grantor's death; 2 = Ends at Surviving Spouse's death.
- Grantor Age
  - Enter the age of the Grantor on the Date of Transfer.
- Grantor's Date of Birth
  - Enter the Grantor's Date of Birth.
- Table 2010CM Age of Death
  - Actuarial age of death, based on the selected mortality table (below).



26 C.F.R. § 20.2031-7(d)(7) prescribes that (i) Table 2010CM must be used for valuation dates June 1, 2023 and beyond (unless and until a new actuary table is prescribed by the Service).

However, the real life expectancy of an affluent taxpayer will normally be longer than that anticipated under Table 2010CM, because affluent taxpayers typically have better health habits, increased access to healthcare, and are less likely to be smokers than the general population. In addition, the Tables are unisex, but women typically live approximately 2 years longer than men, in the real world.

- Grantor Year of Death
  - Enter the age to use as a projected age of death in the CRAT calculations.
- Number of Years Illustrated
  - Enter the number of years for *EstateView* to illustrate
- Mortality Table
  - Select the mortality table for *EstateView* to use to do the CRAT Calculation (Table2010CM or Table 2000CM)
- Annual Growth Rate
  - Enter the expected annual growth rate of the assets (default is 7%)
- Income Tax Rate
  - Enter the income tax rate, based on the client's income level (1% - 60%)

- Use FLIP NIMCRUT?
  - By Checking this box, the planner will have access to the following prompts:
    - NIMCRUT Number of Deferral Years
    - Percent of Payment Deferred



NIMCRUTs are similar to CRUTs, but with a unique income make-up feature. The beneficiary may defer income payments (unlike the fixed CRUT payments), allowing the assets to remain invested for longer and limiting the tax burden of receiving unneeded annual income payments.

### *Pro-Plus Options*

Standard	Pro	Pro-Plus
----------	-----	----------


The *Pro-Plus* options include the above (*Standard* and *Pro*) options, in addition to the following:

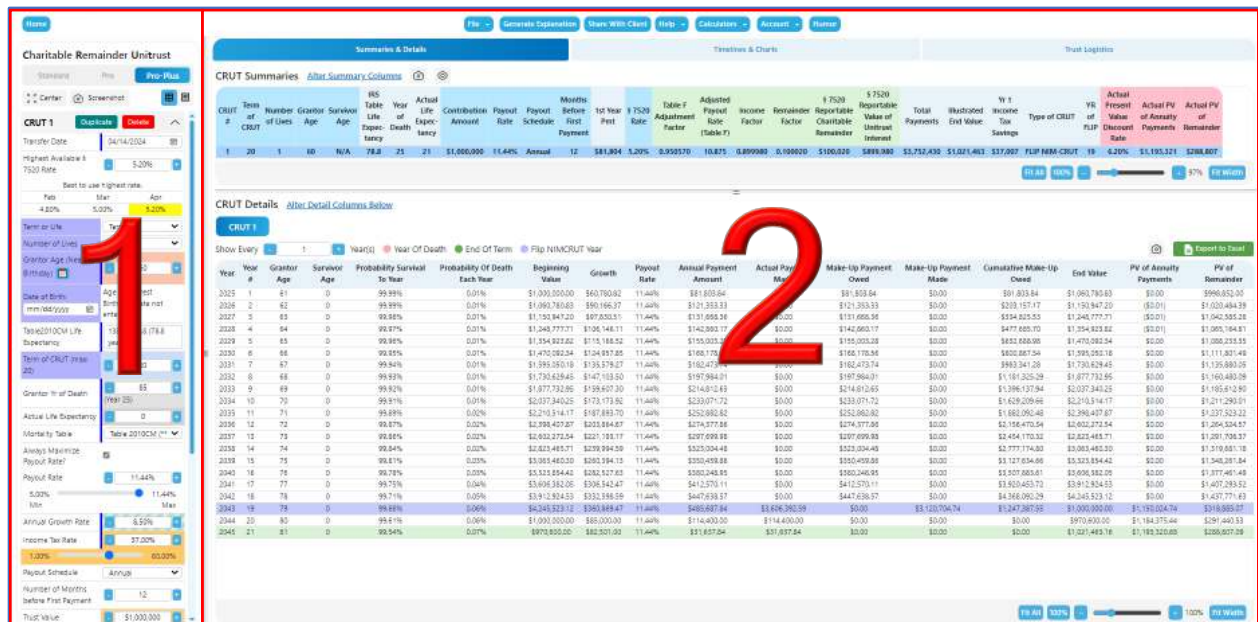
Time Value of Money, Illustration, Rate	+ 5.80%
Change Remainder Factor Calculation Method?	Interpolation

### *Explanation of Pro-Plus Options*

- Time Value of Money, Illustration Rate
  - Enter the expected rate of annual inflation to determine the Time Value of Money
- Change Remainder Factor Calculation Method?
  - The planner can select whether to have EstateView calculate the Remainder Factor using either *Interpolation* or *Exact* figures

## Using the Results Screen

After entering the necessary information from above (using *Standard*, *Pro*, or *Pro-Plus*), you can either click the  icon, or the “click to see results” button. Both methods will take you to the results screen.



The screenshot displays the Charitable Remainder Unitrust (CRUT) Results Screen in Pro-Plus mode. The interface includes a top navigation bar with tabs for File, Generate Documentation, Start With Chart, Help, Calculators, Account, and Home. The main content area is divided into three sections:

- Left Sidebar (CRUT 1):** Contains input fields for various parameters such as Transfer Date, Highest Available Rate, Term of CRUT, and various rates. A red '1' points to this section.
- Top Summary Section:** Displays key metrics for CRUT 1, including Term of CRUT, Number of Lives, Grantor Age, Survivor Age, and various financial figures like Contribution Amount, Payout Rate, and Payout Schedule. A red '2' points to this section.
- Central Table:** A large table titled 'CRUT Details' showing detailed financial data for each year of the CRUT. The table includes columns for Year, Grantor Age, Survivor Age, Probability of Survival, Probability of Death, Beginning Value, Growth, Payout Rate, Annual Payment Amount, Actual Payment, Make-up Payment, Make-up Payment Made, Cumulative Make-up, End Value, and PV of Annuity Payments. A red '2' points to this table.

\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

1. The left pane of the Results Screen contains all of the previous options to edit your choices when necessary.
2. The center pane of the Results Screen contains the Summaries and Details Section.





## Summaries and Details

The main portion of the screen shows the results of the planning inputs. The program defaults to the “Summaries and Details” Tab - shown above the CRUT Summaries section.

Summaries & Details															Timelines & Charts					Trust Logistics							
CRUT Summaries <a href="#">Alter Summary Columns</a>																											
CRUT #	Term of CRUT	Number of Lives	Grantor Age	Survivor Age	IRS Table Life Expectancy	Year of Death	Actual Life Expectancy	Contribution Amount	Payout Rate	Payout Schedule	Months Before First Payment	1st Year Pmt	\$ 7520 Rate	Table F Adjustment Factor	Adjusted Payout Rate (Table F)	Income Factor	Remainder Factor	\$ 7520 Reportable Charitable Remainder	\$ 7520 Reportable Value of Untrust Interest	Total Payments	Illustrated End Value	Yr 1 Income Tax Savings	Type of CRUT	YR of FLIP	Actual Present Value Discount Rate	Actual PV of Annuity Payments	Actual PV of Remainder
1	20	1	60	N/A	78.8	25	21	\$1,000,000	11.44%	Annual	12	\$81,834	5.20%	0.950570	10.875	0.899980	0.100020	\$100,020	\$899,980	\$3,752,430	\$1,021,463	\$37,007	FLIP NIM-CRUT	19	6.20%	\$1,193,321	\$288,807
<div>Fit All 100% - 6.20% 97% Fit Width</div>																											
CRUT Details <a href="#">Alter Detail Columns Below</a>																											
CRUT 1																											
<div>Show Every 1 Years Year of Death End of Term Flip NIMCRUT Year</div>																											
Year	Year #	Grantor Age	Survivor Age	Probability Survival To Year	Probability Of Death Each Year	Beginning Value	Growth	Payout Rate	Annual Payment Amount	Actual Payment Made	Make-Up Payment Owed	Make-Up Payment Made	Cumulative Make-Up Owed	End Value	PV of Annuity Payments	PV of Remainder											
2025	1	61	0	99.99%	0.01%	\$1,000,000.00	\$63,760.92	11.44%	\$81,833.84	\$0.00	\$81,833.84	\$0.00	\$81,833.84	\$1,063,780.63	\$0.00	\$998,852.00											
2026	2	62	0	99.99%	0.01%	\$1,060,760.92	\$93,165.37	11.44%	\$121,332.33	\$0.00	\$121,332.33	\$0.00	\$121,332.33	\$1,159,947.23	\$0.00	\$1,020,404.39											
2027	3	63	0	99.98%	0.02%	\$1,150,947.20	\$97,830.51	11.44%	\$131,666.36	\$0.00	\$131,666.36	\$0.00	\$131,666.36	\$1,248,777.71	\$0.00	\$1,042,583.38											
2028	4	64	0	99.97%	0.03%	\$1,248,777.71	\$106,145.11	11.44%	\$142,060.17	\$0.00	\$142,060.17	\$0.00	\$142,060.17	\$1,354,925.82	\$0.00	\$1,063,164.01											
2029	5	65	0	99.96%	0.04%	\$1,354,925.82	\$115,160.52	11.44%	\$152,303.28	\$0.00	\$152,303.28	\$0.00	\$152,303.28	\$1,470,082.34	\$0.00	\$1,080,233.33											
2030	6	66	0	99.95%	0.05%	\$1,470,082.34	\$124,957.88	11.44%	\$168,178.88	\$0.00	\$168,178.88	\$0.00	\$168,178.88	\$1,595,080.18	\$0.00	\$1,111,801.49											
2031	7	67	0	99.94%	0.06%	\$1,595,080.18	\$135,519.27	11.44%	\$162,473.74	\$0.00	\$162,473.74	\$0.00	\$162,473.74	\$1,730,029.40	\$0.00	\$1,123,000.05											
2032	8	68	0	99.93%	0.07%	\$1,730,029.40	\$147,103.50	11.44%	\$197,984.01	\$0.00	\$197,984.01	\$0.00	\$197,984.01	\$1,877,752.85	\$0.00	\$1,160,460.08											
2033	9	69	0	99.92%	0.08%	\$1,877,752.85	\$159,697.30	11.44%	\$214,812.85	\$0.00	\$214,812.85	\$0.00	\$214,812.85	\$2,039,340.28	\$0.00	\$1,188,612.50											
2034	10	70	0	99.91%	0.09%	\$2,039,340.28	\$173,173.90	11.44%	\$235,071.72	\$0.00	\$235,071.72	\$0.00	\$235,071.72	\$2,210,514.17	\$0.00	\$1,211,290.01											
2035	11	71	0	99.89%	0.10%	\$2,210,514.17	\$187,893.70	11.44%	\$251,952.62	\$0.00	\$251,952.62	\$0.00	\$251,952.62	\$2,398,070.67	\$0.00	\$1,237,523.32											
2036	12	72	0	99.87%	0.13%	\$2,398,070.67	\$203,864.67	11.44%	\$274,377.66	\$0.00	\$274,377.66	\$0.00	\$274,377.66	\$2,602,372.54	\$0.00	\$1,264,324.57											
2037	13	73	0	99.84%	0.16%	\$2,602,372.54	\$221,193.17	11.44%	\$297,699.98	\$0.00	\$297,699.98	\$0.00	\$297,699.98	\$2,823,465.71	\$0.00	\$1,291,706.37											
2038	14	74	0	99.81%	0.19%	\$2,823,465.71	\$239,994.59	11.44%	\$322,304.40	\$0.00	\$322,304.40	\$0.00	\$322,304.40	\$3,063,460.30	\$0.00	\$1,319,601.10											
2039	15	75	0	99.81%	0.20%	\$3,063,460.30	\$260,394.13	11.44%	\$350,459.66	\$0.00	\$350,459.66	\$0.00	\$350,459.66	\$3,323,954.42	\$0.00	\$1,348,261.84											
2040	16	76	0	99.78%	0.23%	\$3,323,954.42	\$282,527.63	11.44%	\$380,348.05	\$0.00	\$380,348.05	\$0.00	\$380,348.05	\$3,606,382.05	\$0.00	\$1,377,461.49											
2041	17	77	0	99.73%	0.26%	\$3,606,382.05	\$306,542.47	11.44%	\$412,370.11	\$0.00	\$412,370.11	\$0.00	\$412,370.11	\$3,912,924.52	\$0.00	\$1,407,293.32											
2042	18	78	0	99.71%	0.29%	\$3,912,924.53	\$332,359.99	11.44%	\$447,636.97	\$0.00	\$447,636.97	\$0.00	\$447,636.97	\$4,245,523.12	\$0.00	\$1,437,771.63											
2043	19	79	0	99.68%	0.24%	\$4,245,523.12	\$360,869.47	11.44%	\$485,687.84	\$3,606,382.05	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3,606,382.05	\$1,150,024.74	\$1,150,024.74	\$1,688,85.07											
2044	20	80	0	99.64%	0.24%	\$1,000,000.00	\$85,000.00	11.44%	\$114,400.00	\$114,400.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$970,600.00	\$1,194,375.44	\$291,440.53											
2045	21	81	0	99.54%	0.27%	\$970,600.00	\$82,501.00	11.44%	\$31,637.84	\$1,637.84	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,021,463.16	\$1,193,323.68	\$288,807.90											
<div>Fit All 100% - 1.00% Fit Width</div>																											

\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

## CRUT Summaries

This top portion shows the totals for the CRUT, summarizing the details section. As with the inputs, the planner can also take a snapshot of the data by clicking the  icon. Clicking the  icon will hide the summaries portion.

Summaries & Details														Timelines & Charts										Trust Logistics			
CRUT Summaries <a href="#">Alter Summary Columns</a> <span>Ⓜ</span> <span>Ⓟ</span>																											
CRUT #	Term of CRUT	Number of Lives	Grantor Age	Survivor Age	IRS Table Life Expectancy	Year of Death	Actual Life Expectancy	Contribution Amount	Payout Rate	Payout Schedule	Months Before First Payment	1st Year Pmt	\$ 7520 Rate	Table F Adjustment Factor	Adjusted Payout Rate (Table F)	Income Factor	Remainder Factor	\$ 7520 Reportable Charitable Remainder	\$ 7520 Reportable Value of Untrust Interest	Total Payments	Illustrated End Value	Yr 1 Income Tax Savings	Type of CRUT	YR of FLIP	Actual Present Value Discount Rate	Actual PV of Annuity Payments	Actual PV of Remainder
1	20	1	60	N/A	78.8	25	21	\$1,000,000	11.44%	Annual	12	\$81,804	5.20%	0.950570	10.875	0.899980	0.100020	\$100,020	\$899,980	\$3,752,430	\$1,021,463	\$37,007	FLIP NIM CRUT	19	6.20%	\$1,193,321	\$288,807
<div>Fit All 100%  97% Fit Width</div>																											

## CRUT Details

The data is in a spreadsheet format, arranged by year, grantor age, beginning values (by year), growth or use of funds, payment amount, ending values (by year), payout rate, and probability of survival or death per year.

CRUT Details <a href="#">Alter Detail Columns Below</a>																	<div><div></div><div>Export to Excel</div></div>	
CRUT 1																		
Show Every <div><div></div><div>1</div><div></div></div> Year(s) <div><div></div><div>Year Of Death</div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div>End Of Term</div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div>Flip NIMCRUT Year</div><div></div></div>																		
Year	Year #	Grantor Age	Survivor Age	Probability Survival To Year	Probability Of Death Each Year	Beginning Value	Growth	Payout Rate	Annual Payment Amount	Actual Payment Made	Make-Up Payment Owed	Make-Up Payment Made	Cumulative Make-Up Owed	End Value	PV of Annuity Payments	PV of Remainder		
2025	1	61	0	99.99%	0.01%	\$1,000,000.00	\$63,780.82	11.44%	\$81,803.84	\$0.00	\$81,803.84	\$0.00	\$81,803.84	\$1,060,780.83	\$0.00	\$968,852.00		
2026	2	62	0	99.99%	0.01%	\$1,060,780.83	\$93,165.37	11.44%	\$121,353.33	\$0.00	\$121,353.33	\$0.00	\$121,353.33	\$1,150,947.20	(\$0.01)	\$1,020,484.39		
2027	3	63	0	99.98%	0.01%	\$1,150,947.20	\$97,830.91	11.44%	\$131,668.36	\$0.00	\$131,668.36	\$0.00	\$131,668.36	\$1,248,777.71	(\$0.01)	\$1,042,585.28		
2028	4	64	0	99.97%	0.01%	\$1,248,777.71	\$106,145.11	11.44%	\$142,860.17	\$0.00	\$142,860.17	\$0.00	\$142,860.17	\$1,354,923.82	(\$0.01)	\$1,065,164.81		
2029	5	65	0	99.96%	0.01%	\$1,354,923.82	\$115,160.52	11.44%	\$155,000.20	\$0.00	\$155,000.20	\$0.00	\$155,000.20	\$1,470,092.34	\$0.00	\$1,088,223.35		
2030	6	66	0	99.95%	0.01%	\$1,470,092.34	\$124,937.85	11.44%	\$168,176.56	\$0.00	\$168,176.56	\$0.00	\$168,176.56	\$1,595,093.18	\$0.00	\$1,111,801.49		
2031	7	67	0	99.94%	0.01%	\$1,595,093.18	\$135,519.27	11.44%	\$182,473.74	\$0.00	\$182,473.74	\$0.00	\$182,473.74	\$1,730,629.45	\$0.00	\$1,135,680.05		
2032	8	68	0	99.93%	0.01%	\$1,730,629.45	\$147,100.50	11.44%	\$197,994.01	\$0.00	\$197,994.01	\$0.00	\$197,994.01	\$1,877,732.99	\$0.00	\$1,160,400.09		
2033	9	69	0	99.92%	0.01%	\$1,877,732.99	\$158,697.50	11.44%	\$214,812.48	\$0.00	\$214,812.48	\$0.00	\$214,812.48	\$2,037,540.35	\$0.00	\$1,186,812.30		
2034	10	70	0	99.91%	0.01%	\$2,037,540.35	\$173,173.92	11.44%	\$233,071.72	\$0.00	\$233,071.72	\$0.00	\$233,071.72	\$2,210,614.17	\$0.00	\$1,215,290.01		
2035	11	71	0	99.89%	0.02%	\$2,210,614.17	\$187,893.70	11.44%	\$252,882.82	\$0.00	\$252,882.82	\$0.00	\$252,882.82	\$2,398,497.87	\$0.00	\$1,247,523.22		
2036	12	72	0	99.87%	0.02%	\$2,398,497.87	\$203,864.67	11.44%	\$274,377.86	\$0.00	\$274,377.86	\$0.00	\$274,377.86	\$2,600,275.54	\$0.00	\$1,284,324.57		
2037	13	73	0	99.86%	0.02%	\$2,600,275.54	\$221,193.17	11.44%	\$297,699.98	\$0.00	\$297,699.98	\$0.00	\$297,699.98	\$2,823,165.71	\$0.00	\$1,291,706.37		
2038	14	74	0	99.84%	0.02%	\$2,823,165.71	\$239,994.59	11.44%	\$323,004.49	\$0.00	\$323,004.49	\$0.00	\$323,004.49	\$3,063,460.30	\$0.00	\$1,319,601.10		
2039	15	75	0	99.81%	0.03%	\$3,063,460.30	\$260,354.13	11.44%	\$350,459.86	\$0.00	\$350,459.86	\$0.00	\$350,459.86	\$3,333,854.42	\$0.00	\$1,348,261.84		
2040	16	76	0	99.78%	0.03%	\$3,333,854.42	\$282,527.63	11.44%	\$380,248.95	\$0.00	\$380,248.95	\$0.00	\$380,248.95	\$3,636,380.05	\$0.00	\$1,377,461.49		
2041	17	77	0	99.75%	0.04%	\$3,636,380.05	\$306,542.47	11.44%	\$412,370.11	\$0.00	\$412,370.11	\$0.00	\$412,370.11	\$3,972,943.32	\$0.00	\$1,407,283.92		
2042	18	78	0	99.71%	0.04%	\$3,972,943.32	\$333,508.49	11.44%	\$447,678.57	\$0.00	\$447,678.57	\$0.00	\$447,678.57	\$4,348,573.12	\$0.00	\$1,437,771.68		
2043	19	79	0	99.66%	0.06%	\$4,348,573.12	\$363,869.47	11.44%	\$485,687.84	\$3,606,392.58	\$0.00	\$3,130,704.74	\$1,247,387.55	\$1,000,000.00	\$1,150,304.74	\$316,885.07		
2044	20	80	0	99.61%	0.06%	\$1,000,000.00	\$85,200.00	11.44%	\$114,400.00	\$114,400.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$973,900.00	\$1,184,373.44	\$291,440.53		
2045	21	81	0	99.54%	0.07%	\$973,900.00	\$85,501.00	11.44%	\$31,637.84	\$31,637.84	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,021,463.16	\$1,193,330.68	\$288,807.09		

Fit All

100%

100%

Fit Width

These details may be exported to Microsoft Excel to be shared with the client or to create documents as needed.

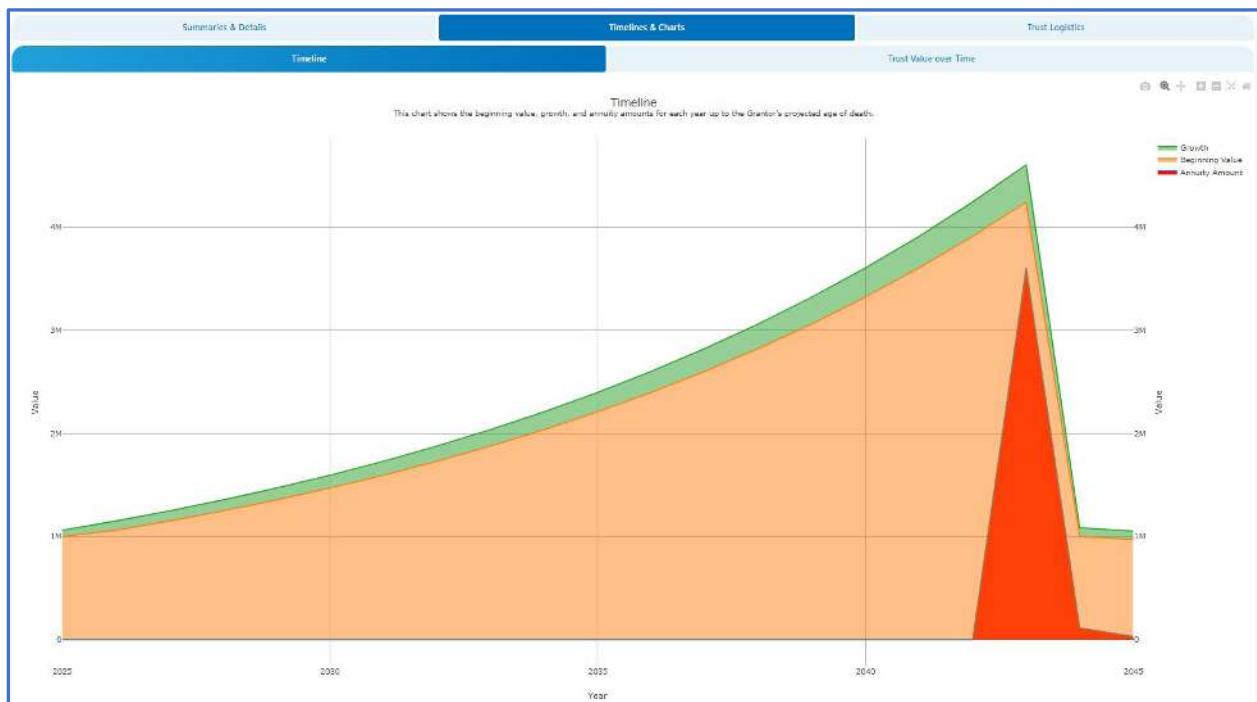
## Timelines and Charts

Located next to the “Summaries and Details” tab, we find the “Timelines and Charts” tab. This section displays visual representations, created from the inputs entered by the planner.



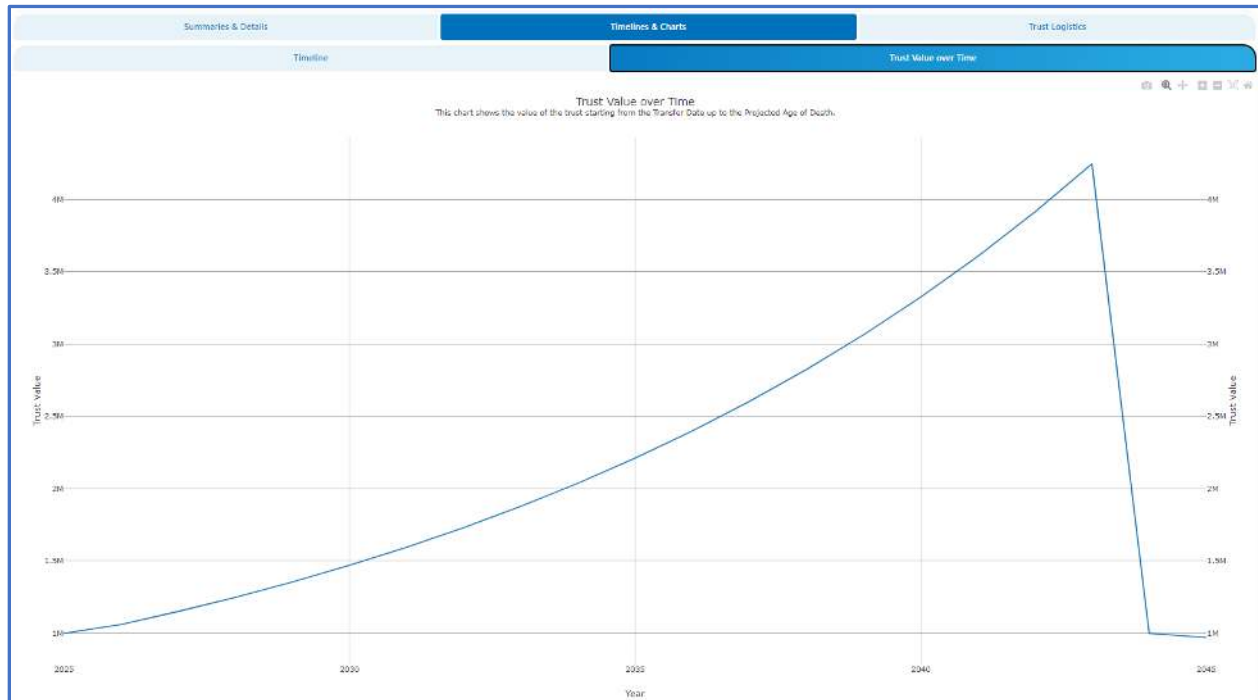
### Timeline

This chart shows the beginning value, growth, and annuity amounts for each year, up to the Grantor's projected (based on selected mortality table) age of death.



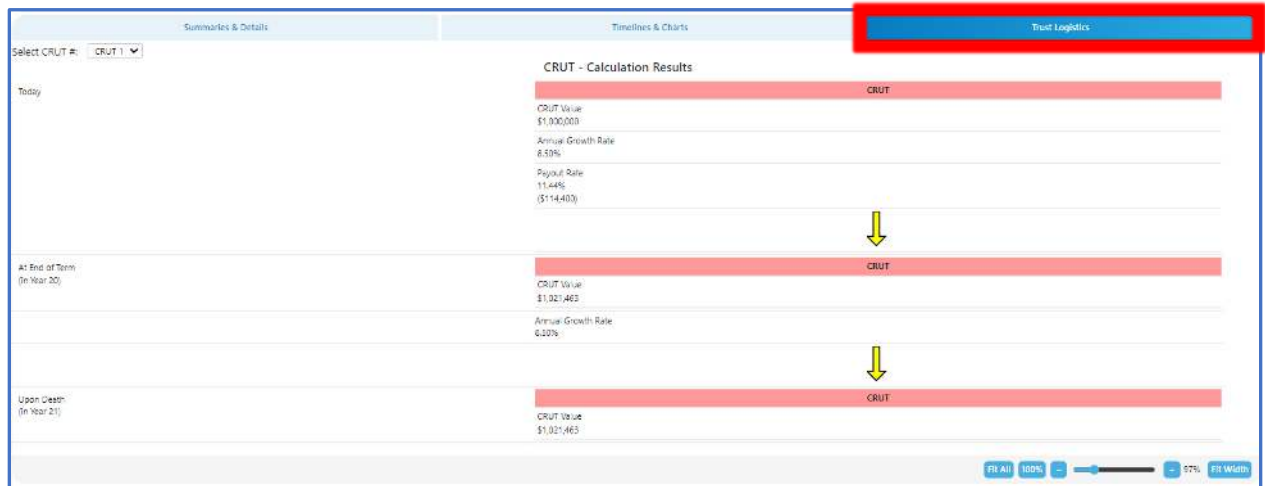
## Trust Value over Time

This chart shows the value of the trust, starting from the Transfer Date up to the Projected Age of Death.



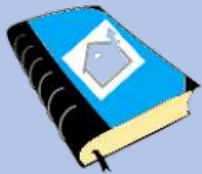
## Trust Logistics

Located next to the “Timelines and Charts” tab, we find the “Trust Logistics” tab. This section displays summary calculation results, created from the inputs entered by the planner.



# Life Estate and Remainder Interest Planning

EstateView includes a calculator to assist planners in organizing and preparing for Life Estate and Remainder Interest Planning. We have included some helpful information and tips to guide you in your planning process.



A Life Estate is an interest in property, typically real estate, that the Life Tenant has the use of, for life.

**In estate planning**, this typically occurs when the owner sells or gifts the property to a person or Trust, but keeps this Life Estate interest. At the death of the Life Tenant, all remaining interests in the property transfers to the Remainderman, which then holds both legal and equitable title on the property. If the Remainderman is a Trust, use of the property is directed according to the Trust Agreement.

**In tax planning**, Life Estate and Remainder Interest planning most often involve the following:

1. A person can gift the Remainder Interest in a residence or farm to charity and receive an immediate tax deduction – for allowing the property to go to charity upon his or her death.
2. A person can purchase a Life Estate in a residence at the same time that his or her descendants, or a trust for descendants, buys the Remainder Interest. On death, the property is not subject to estate tax, if the purchase is properly structured.

Planning for Remainder Interest is always important, but more so when legal title to the property is held within a Trust.



## ***Danger, Planner Robinson! Danger!***

1. The value of a Life Estate and a Remainder Interest is based upon the Table 2010 and §7520 rates, as opposed to market value (what a willing buyer would pay a willing seller) for such an interest.
2. A term-of-years interest is valued in the same way. For example, a right to live in a residence for 15 years will be valued based on the Table 2010 and 7520 calculations.
3. The IRS takes the position that the purchase of a remainder interest by a life estate holder must be for the fair market value of the entire asset (not just the value of the remainder interest) in order to avoid estate tax on the death of the life estate holder under IRC Section 2036(a).



## ***Professor Hesch's Planning Tips***


A pre-existing irrevocable Trust for the benefit of descendants of an individual may jointly purchase a property by contributing the remainder interest value while the older individual contributes the life estate value and makes use of the property whereby it will not be subject to federal estate tax on death.


## Life Estate Options

Starting with the top pane, we find the EstateView options: “*Standard*,” “*Pro*,” and “*Pro-Plus*.”

The calculator opens in *Standard* mode (default) simplifying the planning options to the bare essentials. You can toggle between the mode buttons (*Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), with each providing more planning options than the last.

Immediately below the mode selection bar, we have a couple of options the planner will need to become familiar with.

- By clicking the  icon, you can toggle back and forth between the data entry screen and the results screen. On this screen, the symbol is accompanied by *Move to Left*, and on the results screen it includes *Center*.


- By clicking the  (screenshot) icon, the planner can take a snapshot of the input information at any time.

## Standard Options

The following depicts what a user might see under the *Standard* options, in the data entry screen. Keep in mind, the advanced options (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*) include these same options, plus a few more advanced ones.

Additionally, note that some other calculators, within EstateView, are fully open (not split into *Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), while others are only accessible under the higher level plans (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*).

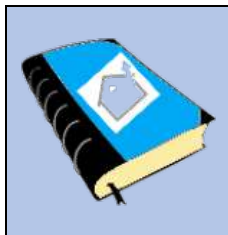
The screenshot shows the 'Life Estate' data entry interface. At the top, there's a blue bar with the text 'Click to see results'. Below this is a tabbed interface with three tabs: 'Standard' (selected), 'Pro', and 'Pro-Plus'. Under the 'Standard' tab, there are two icons: 'Move to Left' and 'Screenshot'. The main section is titled 'Estate 1' and includes a 'Duplicate' button and a 'Delete' button. The form contains several input fields: a '\$ 7520 Rate' field with a value of '5.20%', a 'Number of Lives' dropdown set to 'Two', an 'Age (Nearest Birthday)' field with a value of '70', a 'Date of Birth' field with a placeholder 'mm/dd/yyyy', an 'Age at Nearest Birthday' field with a value of '0', and a '2nd Life Age (Nearest Birthday)' field with a value of '50'. Each input field has a minus sign on the left and a plus sign on the right for adjustment.

Once you fill in the information, above, you can either click the  (Move to Left) icon, or the “click to see results” button, at the top. Both methods will take you to the results screen.



### *Explanation of Standard Options*

- § 7520 Rate
  - Select the § 7520 rate to use for the calculation.



26 U.S. Code § 7520(a) prescribes that the valuation of any annuity, interest for life or term of years, or remainder or reversionary interest, is to be determined according to (1) Tables prescribed by the Secretary and (2) Using an interest rate equal to 120% of the Federal Midterm Rate for the month of the valuation date.

(additions and exceptions apply – see the Code section for detail)

- Number of Lives
  - Select either for the life of the Grantor or for the Grantor and another (one or two)
- Grantor Age / Second Person Age (If selected for two lives)
  - Enter the age of the Grantor (and second person) on the Date of Transfer
  - Enter the Grantor's Date of Birth

## Pro Options

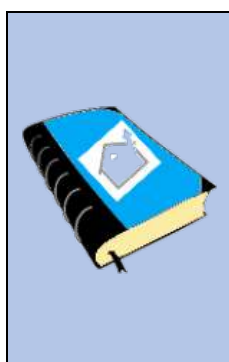
Standard	Pro	Pro-Plus
----------	-----	----------

The *Pro* options include the above (*Standard*) options, in addition to the following:

Transfer Date	02/19/2024
Table 2010CM Life Expectancy	102.4 / 82.4 (32.4 years)
Illustrated Age of Death	85
# of Years Illustrated	15
Value of Asset	\$1,000,000
Annual Growth Rate	7.50%
Mortality Table	Table 2010CM (** Required **)

## Explanation of Pro Options

- Transfer Date
  - Select the date of the asset transfer
- Table 2010CM Age of Death
  - Actuarial age of death, based on the selected mortality table



26 C.F.R. § 20.2031-7(d)(7) prescribes that (i) Table 2010CM must be used for valuation dates June 1, 2023 and beyond (unless and until a new actuary table is prescribed by the Service).

However, the real life expectancy of an affluent taxpayer will normally be longer than that anticipated under Table 2010CM, because affluent taxpayers typically have better health habits, increased access to healthcare, and are less likely to be smokers than the general population. In addition, the Tables are unisex, but women typically live approximately 2 years longer than men, in the real world.

- Illustrated Age of Death
  - Enter the age to use as the Grantor's age at death, for the private annuity calculation
- Number of Years Illustrated
  - Enter the number of years for *EstateView* to illustrate

- Value of Asset
  - Enter the value of the property to be transferred, at transfer date's value
- Annual Growth Rate
  - Enter the expected annual growth rate of the assets
- Mortality Table
  - Select the mortality table for *EstateView* to use to do the Private Annuity Calculation (Table 2010CM or Table 2000CM)

### *Pro-Plus Options*

Standard	Pro	<b>Pro-Plus</b>
----------	-----	-----------------


The *Pro-Plus* options include the above (*Standard* and *Pro*) options, in addition to the following:

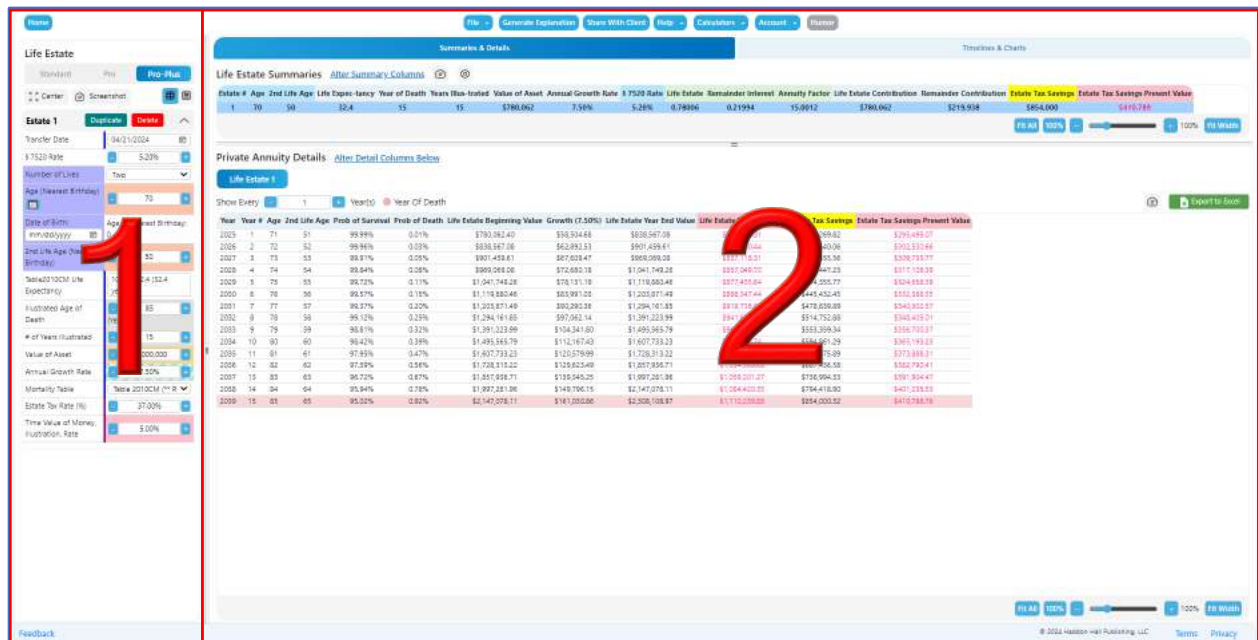
Estate Tax Rate (%)	<input type="text" value="0.00%"/>
Time Value of Money, Illustration, Rate	<input type="text" value="0.00%"/>

### *Explanation of Pro-Plus Options*

- Estate Tax Rate
  - Enter the Grantor's estimated Estate Tax Rate
- Time Value of Money, Illustration Rate
  - Enter the expected rate of annual inflation to determine the Time Value of Money

## Using the Results Screen

After entering the necessary information from above (using *Standard*, *Pro*, or *Pro-Plus*), you can either click the  icon, or the “click to see results” button. Both methods will take you to the results screen.

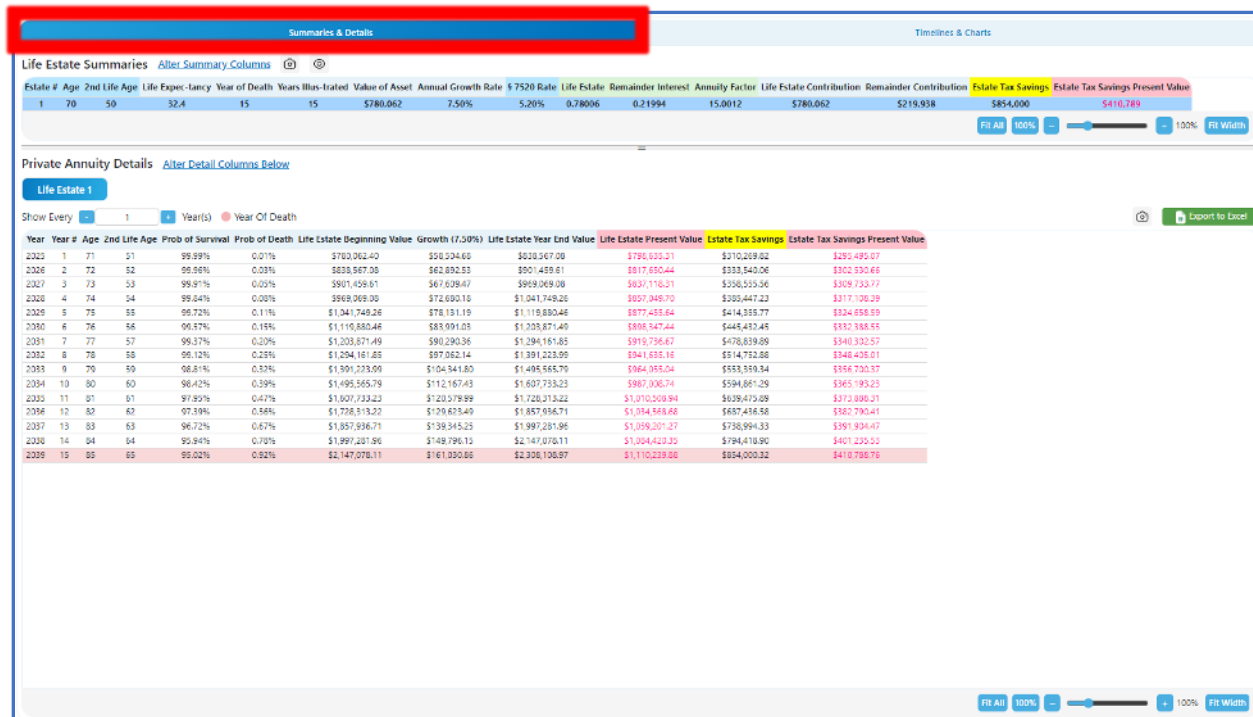


\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

1. The left pane of the Results Screen contains all of the previous options to edit your choices when necessary.
2. The center pane of the Results Screen contains the Summaries and Details Section.

## Summaries and Details

The main portion of the screen shows the results of the planning inputs. The program defaults to the “Summaries and Details” Tab - shown above the Life Estate Summaries section.





Estate #	Age	2nd Life Age	Life Expectancy	Year of Death	Years Illus-trated	Value of Asset	Annual Growth Rate	7520 Rate	Life Estate	Remainder Interest	Annuity Factor	Life Estate Contribution	Remainder Contribution	Estate Tax Savings	Estate Tax Savings Present Value
1	70	50	32.4	15	15	\$780,062	7.50%	5.20%	0.78006	0.21994	15.0012	\$780,062	\$219,938	\$854,000	\$416,789

Year	Year #	Age	2nd Life Age	Prob of Survival	Prob of Death	Life Estate Beginning Value	Growth (7.50%)	Life Estate Year End Value	Life Estate Present Value	Estate Tax Savings	Estate Tax Savings Present Value
2023	1	71	51	99.99%	0.01%	\$780,062.40	\$840,066.00	\$800,067.00	\$790,033.31	\$210,269.62	\$289,495.07
2024	2	72	52	99.98%	0.02%	\$838,567.30	\$892,832.53	\$851,439.61	\$817,650.44	\$333,540.06	\$302,530.66
2025	3	73	53	99.91%	0.09%	\$901,459.61	\$967,098.47	\$929,069.00	\$837,110.31	\$338,555.36	\$309,733.77
2026	4	74	54	99.64%	0.00%	\$969,069.00	\$1,041,749.26	\$1,041,749.26	\$857,048.70	\$335,447.23	\$317,106.29
2027	5	75	55	99.72%	0.11%	\$1,041,749.26	\$1,119,880.46	\$1,119,880.46	\$877,455.64	\$414,355.77	\$324,658.59
2028	6	76	56	99.57%	0.15%	\$1,119,880.46	\$1,205,871.40	\$1,205,871.40	\$898,547.44	\$445,432.45	\$332,388.55
2029	7	77	57	99.37%	0.20%	\$1,205,871.40	\$1,299,290.36	\$1,299,290.36	\$919,736.67	\$478,639.69	\$340,332.57
2030	8	78	58	99.12%	0.23%	\$1,299,290.36	\$1,399,223.00	\$1,399,223.00	\$941,635.16	\$514,752.86	\$348,405.01
2031	9	79	59	98.81%	0.33%	\$1,399,223.00	\$1,504,941.80	\$1,498,568.79	\$964,958.54	\$559,359.34	\$356,790.37
2032	10	80	60	98.42%	0.39%	\$1,498,568.79	\$1,617,167.43	\$1,607,733.23	\$987,006.74	\$594,861.29	\$365,193.23
2033	11	81	61	97.89%	0.47%	\$1,607,733.23	\$1,736,789.89	\$1,728,213.22	\$1,010,509.94	\$629,473.89	\$373,880.31
2034	12	82	62	97.19%	0.56%	\$1,728,213.22	\$1,863,634.40	\$1,857,934.71	\$1,034,568.68	\$667,416.58	\$382,790.41
2035	13	83	63	96.72%	0.67%	\$1,857,934.71	\$1,997,345.23	\$1,997,281.96	\$1,059,201.27	\$708,994.33	\$391,934.47
2036	14	84	64	95.94%	0.70%	\$1,997,281.96	\$1,49,796.12	\$2,147,078.11	\$1,084,420.35	\$794,410.90	\$401,230.53
2037	15	85	65	95.02%	0.92%	\$2,147,078.11	\$1,61,030.86	\$2,308,108.97	\$1,110,239.86	\$854,000.32	\$410,798.76

\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

## Life Estate Summaries

This top portion shows the totals for the Life Estate, summarizing the details section. As with the inputs, the planner can also take a snapshot of the data by clicking the  icon. Clicking the  icon will hide the summaries portion.



Estate #	Age	2nd Life Age	Life Expectancy	Year of Death	Years Illus-trated	Value of Asset	Annual Growth Rate	7520 Rate	Life Estate	Remainder Interest	Annuity Factor	Life Estate Contribution	Remainder Contribution	Estate Tax Savings	Estate Tax Savings Present Value
1	70	50	32.4	15	15	\$780,062	7.50%	5.20%	0.78006	0.21994	15.0012	\$780,062	\$219,938	\$854,000	\$416,789

## Life Estate (Private Annuity) Details

The data is in a spreadsheet format, arranged by number of estates (or scenarios run), life expectancy, year of death, asset value and growth rate, remainder interest, contributions, and the present value of estate tax savings (using the plan).

Private Annuity Details [Alter Detail Columns Below](#)

Life Estate 1

Show Every 1 Year(s) Year Of Death

Year	Year #	Age	2nd Life Age	Prob of Survival	Prob of Death	Life Estate Beginning Value	Growth (7.50%)	Life Estate Year End Value	Life Estate Present Value	Estate Tax Savings	Estate Tax Savings Present Value
2025	1	71	51	99.09%	0.01%	\$700,047.40	\$55,534.65	\$805,547.08	\$708,655.51	\$310,269.82	\$265,414.37
2026	2	72	52	99.96%	0.03%	\$838,567.36	\$62,892.52	\$901,196.51	\$817,653.44	\$333,540.05	\$302,530.66
2027	3	73	53	99.91%	0.08%	\$901,455.61	\$67,620.47	\$969,066.08	\$837,113.51	\$369,555.56	\$309,733.77
2028	4	74	54	99.84%	0.08%	\$989,069.08	\$72,680.18	\$1,041,749.26	\$877,049.70	\$385,447.03	\$317,106.59
2029	5	75	55	99.72%	0.11%	\$1,041,749.26	\$78,131.19	\$1,119,880.46	\$877,455.64	\$414,355.77	\$321,656.59
2030	6	76	56	99.57%	0.12%	\$1,119,880.46	\$82,991.02	\$1,203,871.49	\$890,347.44	\$440,432.45	\$322,300.53
2031	7	77	57	99.37%	0.20%	\$1,203,871.49	\$80,290.38	\$1,284,161.85	\$910,736.67	\$478,839.89	\$340,332.57
2032	8	78	58	99.12%	0.22%	\$1,284,161.85	\$97,062.14	\$1,391,223.99	\$941,635.16	\$514,752.60	\$349,422.01
2033	9	79	59	98.61%	0.32%	\$1,391,223.99	\$104,341.00	\$1,495,565.79	\$964,035.04	\$533,399.34	\$356,700.27
2034	10	80	60	98.42%	0.39%	\$1,495,565.79	\$112,187.48	\$1,607,753.25	\$987,036.24	\$564,661.29	\$363,183.23
2035	11	81	61	97.95%	0.47%	\$1,607,753.25	\$120,579.99	\$1,728,313.22	\$1,010,536.94	\$609,475.69	\$375,585.51
2036	12	82	62	97.35%	0.96%	\$1,728,313.22	\$129,623.45	\$1,857,936.71	\$1,034,565.65	\$667,496.58	\$382,790.41
2037	13	83	63	96.73%	0.67%	\$1,857,936.71	\$139,348.24	\$1,997,281.06	\$1,050,331.07	\$738,994.35	\$391,334.47
2038	14	84	64	95.94%	0.78%	\$1,997,281.06	\$149,796.15	\$2,147,078.11	\$1,064,420.35	\$794,418.80	\$401,235.53
2039	15	85	65	95.02%	0.82%	\$2,147,078.11	\$161,350.06	\$2,306,109.97	\$1,110,239.00	\$854,000.32	\$413,700.56

[Export to Excel](#)

These details may be exported to Microsoft Excel to be shared with the client or to create documents as needed.

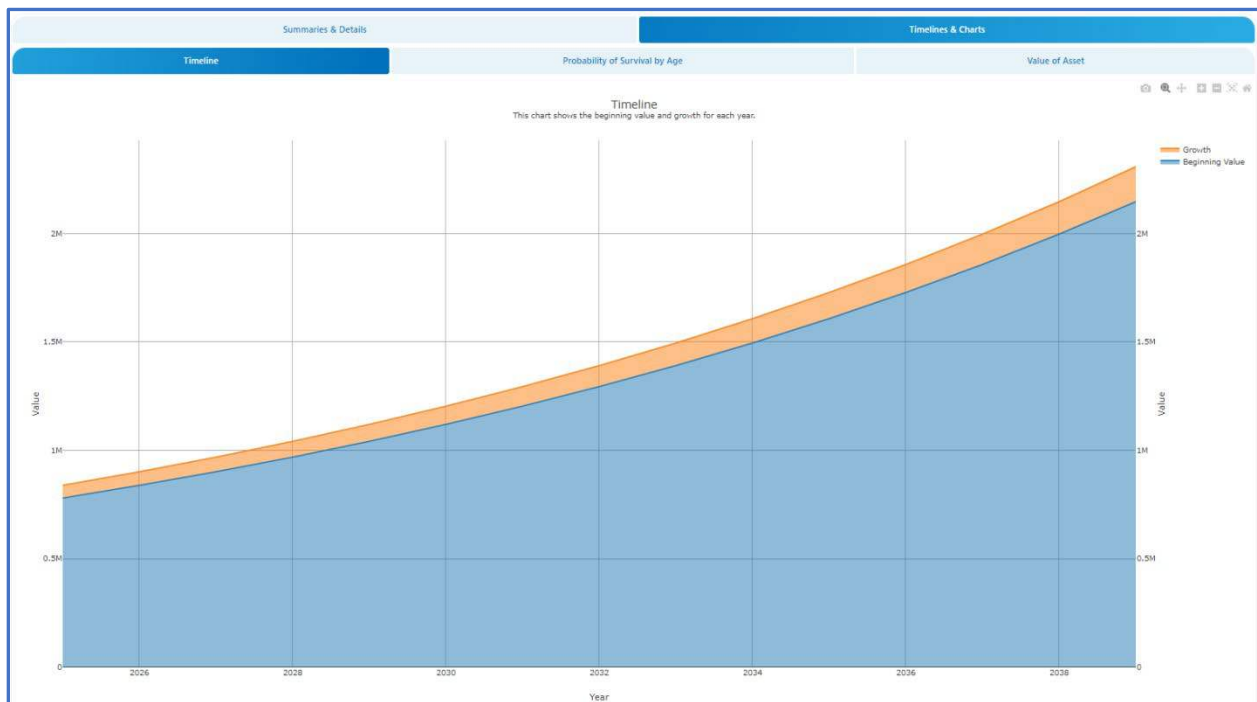
## Timelines and Charts

Located next to the “Summaries and Details” tab, we find the “Timelines and Charts” tab. This section displays visual representations, created from the inputs entered by the planner.



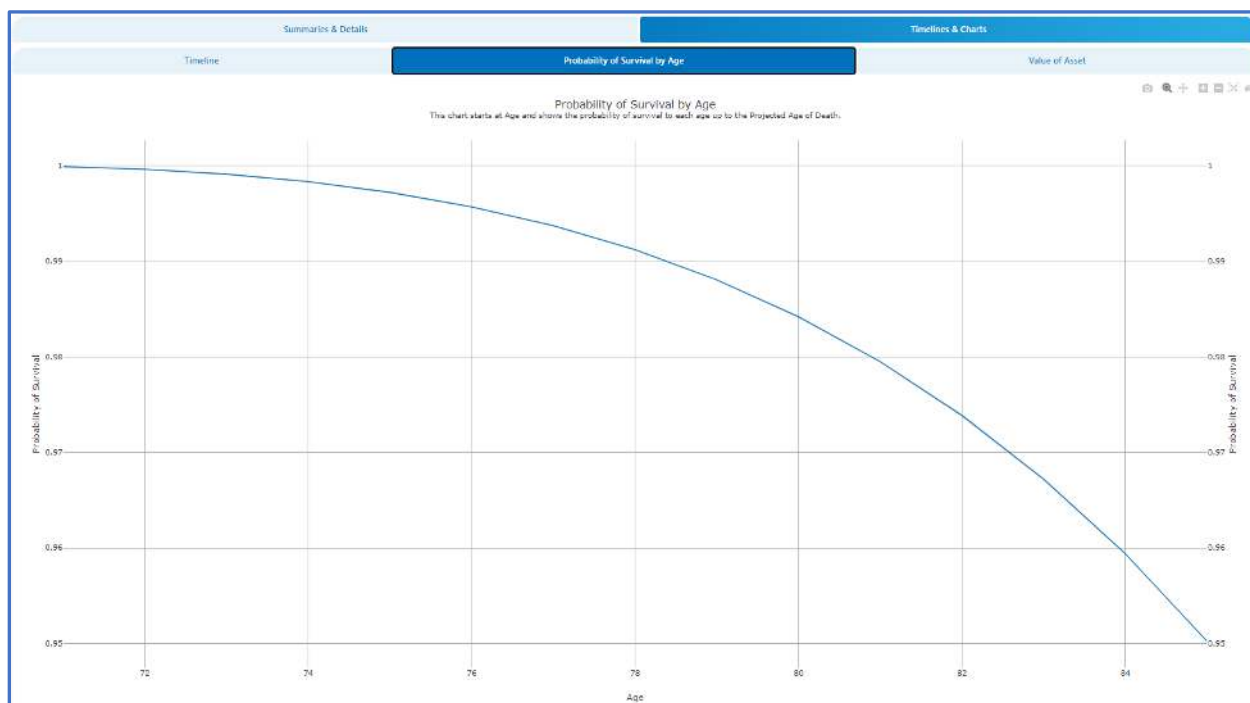
### Timeline

This chart shows the beginning value, growth, and annuity amounts for each year, up to the “# of Years Illustrated” input value.



## Probability of Survival by Age

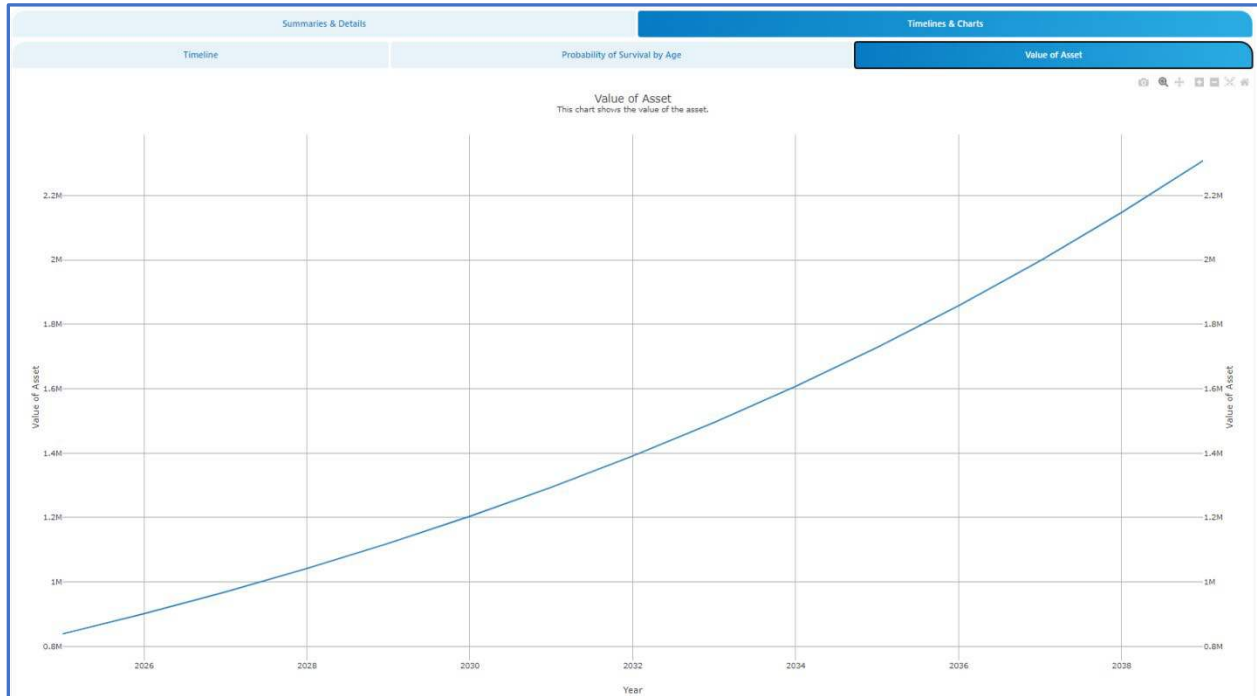
This chart starts at the Grantor's Age and shows the probability they will survive, to each age, up to the “# of Years Illustrated” input value.





## Asset Value over Time

This chart shows the value of the asset, starting from the Transfer Date up to the “# of Years Illustrated” input value.



## Amortization

EstateView includes a calculator to assist planners in organizing and preparing Amortization Schedules. We have included some helpful information and tips to guide you in your planning process.

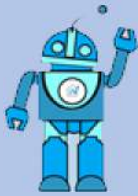


Amortization is the process of paying off debt, as a function of principal and interest payments, over time. An Amortization Schedule is created using the applicable inputs, assuming timely and accurate payments that are equal in amount, and pay the loan in full, over a specified number of payments.

The elements of an Amortization Schedule are:

1. Date of Loan (the starting point for the schedule)
2. Loan Principal Amount
3. Interest Rate
4. Payment Frequency (typically monthly for personal loans)
5. Number of Payments

Payment Amount (Principal + Interest)



### ***Danger, Planner Robinson! Danger!***

Amortization schedules assume that the client is following the plan, making accurate and timely payments as outlined in the loan agreement. They do not include penalties and other variables resulting from missed or partially missed payments, nor for advance or principal-only payments.



EstateView allows planners to solve for any of the following factors, by selecting them under the “Answer Needed” listed options:


- Payment Amount
- Number of Payment
- Principal Amount
- Interest Rate

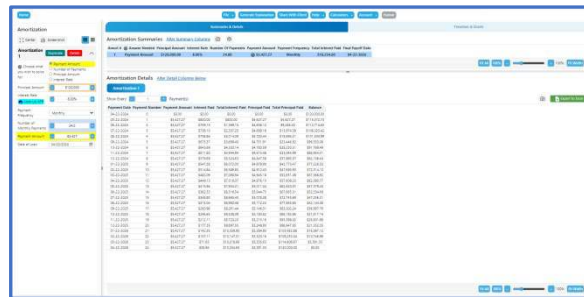
EstateView presents this information, and an Excel exportable amortization schedule, in an understandable format that the user can periodically refer to for planning purposes.


EstateView also allows the user to compare the results of different loans and to educate the client as to the results of different decisions, while also making it easy and convenient to know the Applicable Federal Rate and the Prime Rate, to help enable the client to determine what terms to use.

## Amortization Options

Unlike many of the previous calculators shown in this guide, the Amortization Calculator is not split into *Simple*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*. Therefore, there is no mode selection bar. Jumping right in:

- By clicking the “Duplicate” button, you can create additional Amortizations that will be considered in the calculations.
- By clicking the  icon, you can toggle back and forth between the data entry screen and the results screen.



- By clicking the  icon, the planner can take a snapshot of the input information at any time.

## Options

The following depicts what a planner might see on the data entry screen. Keep in mind, the Amortization Calculator, unlike many others, does not include advanced options (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*).

Amortization

Click to see results

Move to Left

Screenshot

Amortization 1

DuplicateDelete

Choose what you wish to solve for:

☒ Payment Amount

☐ Number of Payments

☐ Principal Amount

☐ Interest Rate

Principal Amount

-

\$120,000

+

Interest Rate

Look Up AFR

-

8.00%

+

Payment Frequency

Monthly

Number of Monthly Payments

-

24.0

+

Payment Amount


-

\$5,427

+

Date of Loan


04/22/2024

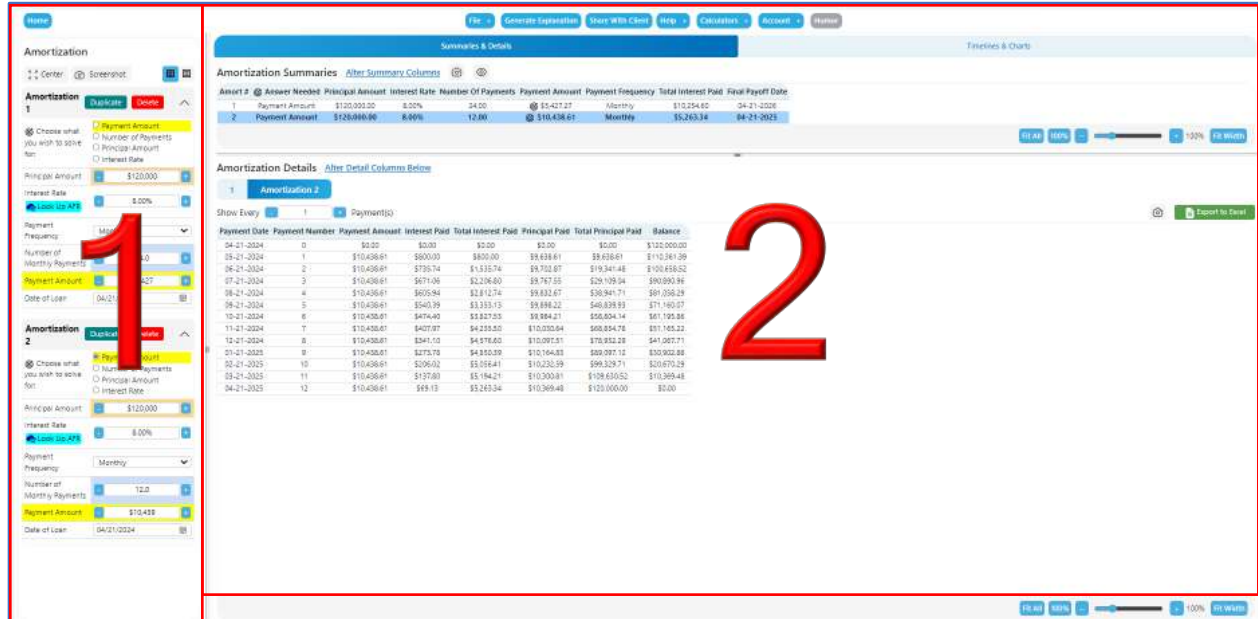
Once you fill in the information, above, you can either click the  (Move to the Left) icon, or the “click to see results” button (at the top). Both methods will take you to the results screen.

### *Explanation of Options*

- Answer Needed
  - Select the value that you want the calculator to solve for:
    - Payment Amount
    - Number of Payments
    - Principal Amount
    - Interest Rate
- For the other variables, not selected above, enter the information that is available, from:
  - Payment Amount
  - Number of Payments
  - Principal Amount
  - Interest Rate
  - Monthly or Annually Payments, and
  - Date of Loan

## Using the Results Screen

After entering the necessary information from above, you can either click the  icon, or the “click to see results” button. Both methods will take you to the results screen.



The screenshot displays the 'Results Screen' with two main sections: 'Amortization Summary' and 'Amortization Details'. The left pane (labeled 1) contains input fields for loan parameters, and the center pane (labeled 2) displays the calculated results.

**Amortization Summary:**

Item	Answer Needed	Principal Amount	Interest Rate	Number Of Payments	Payment Amount	Payment Frequency	Total Interest Paid	Final Payoff Date
1	Payment Amount	\$120,000.00	8.00%	24.00	\$5,427.27	Monthly	\$10,254.60	04-21-2026
2	Payment Amount	\$120,000.00	8.00%	12.00	\$10,438.61	Monthly	\$5,263.34	04-21-2025

**Amortization Details:**

Payment Date	Payment Number	Payment Amount	Interest Paid	Total Interest Paid	Principal Paid	Total Principal Paid	Balance
04-21-2024	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$120,000.00
05-21-2024	1	\$10,438.61	\$800.00	\$800.00	\$9,638.61	\$9,638.61	\$110,361.39
06-21-2024	2	\$10,438.61	\$785.74	\$1,585.74	\$9,752.87	\$19,391.48	\$100,668.52
07-21-2024	3	\$10,438.61	\$771.06	\$2,356.80	\$9,767.55	\$29,159.04	\$90,990.99
08-21-2024	4	\$10,438.61	\$755.94	\$3,112.74	\$9,832.67	\$39,991.71	\$81,099.28
09-21-2024	5	\$10,438.61	\$740.39	\$3,853.13	\$9,898.22	\$49,889.93	\$71,180.07
10-21-2024	6	\$10,438.61	\$724.40	\$4,577.53	\$9,964.21	\$59,854.14	\$61,195.86
11-21-2024	7	\$10,438.61	\$707.97	\$5,285.50	\$10,030.64	\$69,884.78	\$51,165.22
12-21-2024	8	\$10,438.61	\$691.10	\$5,976.60	\$10,097.51	\$79,982.29	\$41,067.71
01-21-2025	9	\$10,438.61	\$673.78	\$6,650.39	\$10,164.83	\$89,997.12	\$30,902.88
02-21-2025	10	\$10,438.61	\$656.02	\$7,306.41	\$10,232.59	\$99,929.71	\$20,670.29
03-21-2025	11	\$10,438.61	\$137.60	\$5,184.21	\$10,300.81	\$109,630.52	\$10,369.48
04-21-2025	12	\$10,438.61	\$69.13	\$5,253.34	\$10,369.48	\$120,000.00	\$0.00

1. The left pane of the Results Screen contains all of the previous options to edit your choices when necessary.
2. The center pane of the Results Screen contains the Summaries and Details Section.



## Summaries and Details

The main portion of the screen shows the results of the planning inputs. The program defaults to the “Summaries and Details” Tab - shown above the Amortization Summaries section.

Payment Date	Payment Number	Payment Amount	Interest Paid	Total Interest Paid	Principal Paid	Total Principal Paid	Balance
04-22-2024	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$120,000.00
05-22-2024	1	\$5,427.27	\$800.00	\$800.00	\$4,627.27	\$4,627.27	\$115,372.73
06-22-2024	2	\$5,427.27	\$789.15	\$1,589.15	\$4,638.12	\$9,265.40	\$110,734.60
07-22-2024	3	\$5,427.27	\$778.10	\$2,367.25	\$4,649.15	\$13,914.55	\$106,085.45
08-22-2024	4	\$5,427.27	\$766.94	\$3,134.19	\$4,660.34	\$18,574.89	\$101,425.11
09-22-2024	5	\$5,427.27	\$755.67	\$3,889.86	\$4,671.60	\$23,246.49	\$96,753.52
10-22-2024	6	\$5,427.27	\$744.29	\$4,634.15	\$4,682.98	\$27,929.47	\$92,070.54
11-22-2024	7	\$5,427.27	\$732.80	\$5,366.95	\$4,694.47	\$32,623.94	\$87,376.07
12-22-2024	8	\$5,427.27	\$721.20	\$6,088.15	\$4,706.07	\$37,330.01	\$82,669.99
01-22-2025	9	\$5,427.27	\$709.49	\$6,797.64	\$4,717.78	\$42,047.79	\$77,952.21
02-22-2025	10	\$5,427.27	\$697.67	\$7,495.31	\$4,729.60	\$46,777.39	\$73,222.61
03-22-2025	11	\$5,427.27	\$685.74	\$8,181.05	\$4,741.53	\$51,518.92	\$68,481.08
04-22-2025	12	\$5,427.27	\$673.70	\$8,854.75	\$4,753.57	\$56,272.49	\$63,727.61
05-22-2025	13	\$5,427.27	\$661.55	\$9,516.30	\$4,765.72	\$61,038.21	\$58,961.89
06-22-2025	14	\$5,427.27	\$649.29	\$10,165.59	\$4,777.98	\$65,816.19	\$54,183.91
07-22-2025	15	\$5,427.27	\$636.92	\$10,802.51	\$4,790.35	\$70,606.54	\$49,393.56
08-22-2025	16	\$5,427.27	\$624.44	\$11,426.95	\$4,802.83	\$75,409.37	\$44,590.73
09-22-2025	17	\$5,427.27	\$611.85	\$12,038.80	\$4,815.42	\$80,224.79	\$39,775.31
10-22-2025	18	\$5,427.27	\$599.15	\$12,637.95	\$4,828.12	\$85,052.91	\$34,947.19
11-22-2025	19	\$5,427.27	\$586.34	\$13,224.29	\$4,840.93	\$89,903.84	\$30,106.26
12-22-2025	20	\$5,427.27	\$573.42	\$13,797.71	\$4,853.85	\$94,777.69	\$25,252.41
01-22-2026	21	\$5,427.27	\$560.39	\$14,358.10	\$4,866.88	\$99,674.57	\$20,385.53
02-22-2026	22	\$5,427.27	\$547.25	\$14,905.35	\$4,879.02	\$104,593.59	\$15,506.51
03-22-2026	23	\$5,427.27	\$534.00	\$15,439.35	\$4,891.27	\$109,534.86	\$10,615.24
04-22-2026	24	\$5,427.27	\$520.64	\$15,960.00	\$4,903.63	\$114,508.49	\$5,711.75

\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

## Amortization Summaries

This top portion shows the totals for the Amortization, summarizing the details section. As with the inputs, the planner can also take a snapshot of the data by clicking the  icon. Clicking the  icon will hide the summaries portion.

Amort #	Answer Needed	Principal Amount	Interest Rate	Number Of Payments	Payment Amount	Payment Frequency	Total Interest Paid	Final Payoff Date
1	Payment Amount	\$120,000.00	8.00%	24.00	\$5,427.27	Monthly	\$10,254.60	04-22-2026

## Amortization Details

The data is in a spreadsheet format, arranged by number of amortizations (or scenarios run), answers needed (you can select a different one for each scenario), principal amount, interest rate, number of payments, payments amount, payment frequency, total interest amount, and final payoff date.

Amortization Details [Alter Detail Columns Below](#)

Amortization 1

Show Every 1 Payment(s)

Export to Excel

Payment Date	Payment Number	Payment Amount	Interest Paid	Total Interest Paid	Principal Paid	Total Principal Paid	Balance
04-22-2024	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$120,000.00
05-22-2024	1	\$5,427.27	\$800.00	\$800.00	\$4,627.27	\$4,627.27	\$115,372.73
06-22-2024	2	\$5,427.27	\$769.15	\$1,569.15	\$4,658.12	\$9,285.40	\$110,714.60
07-22-2024	3	\$5,427.27	\$738.10	\$2,307.25	\$4,688.18	\$13,973.58	\$106,026.42
08-22-2024	4	\$5,427.27	\$706.94	\$3,014.20	\$4,720.44	\$18,694.01	\$101,306.00
09-22-2024	5	\$5,427.27	\$675.37	\$3,689.45	\$4,751.91	\$23,445.92	\$96,554.08
10-22-2024	6	\$5,427.27	\$643.54	\$4,333.14	\$4,783.59	\$28,229.51	\$91,770.49
11-22-2024	7	\$5,427.27	\$611.82	\$4,944.94	\$4,815.40	\$33,045.00	\$86,955.09
12-22-2024	8	\$5,427.27	\$579.89	\$5,524.83	\$4,847.38	\$37,892.38	\$82,057.71
01-22-2025	9	\$5,427.27	\$547.58	\$6,072.30	\$4,879.00	\$42,771.42	\$77,178.29
02-22-2025	10	\$5,427.27	\$514.94	\$6,586.95	\$4,912.43	\$47,683.85	\$72,265.44
03-22-2025	11	\$5,427.27	\$482.30	\$7,068.94	\$4,945.18	\$52,629.03	\$67,316.26
04-22-2025	12	\$5,427.27	\$449.15	\$7,518.07	\$4,978.15	\$57,607.18	\$62,337.71
05-22-2025	13	\$5,427.27	\$415.84	\$7,934.01	\$5,011.34	\$62,618.52	\$57,326.37
06-22-2025	14	\$5,427.27	\$382.33	\$8,316.34	\$5,044.75	\$67,663.21	\$52,281.62
07-22-2025	15	\$5,427.27	\$348.50	\$8,664.43	\$5,078.88	\$72,742.09	\$47,232.74
08-22-2025	16	\$5,427.27	\$313.94	\$8,980.48	\$5,112.22	\$77,854.31	\$42,120.52
09-22-2025	17	\$5,427.27	\$280.96	\$9,261.44	\$5,146.31	\$83,000.62	\$36,974.21
10-22-2025	18	\$5,427.27	\$246.65	\$9,508.09	\$5,180.62	\$88,181.24	\$31,793.59
11-22-2025	19	\$5,427.27	\$212.11	\$9,720.20	\$5,215.16	\$93,396.40	\$26,578.43
12-22-2025	20	\$5,427.27	\$177.35	\$9,897.55	\$5,249.90	\$98,646.30	\$21,328.53
01-22-2026	21	\$5,427.27	\$142.35	\$10,039.90	\$5,284.93	\$103,931.23	\$16,043.60
02-22-2026	22	\$5,427.27	\$107.11	\$10,147.01	\$5,320.16	\$109,251.39	\$10,723.44
03-22-2026	23	\$5,427.27	\$71.65	\$10,218.66	\$5,355.63	\$114,607.02	\$5,365.81
04-22-2026	24	\$5,427.27	\$35.94	\$10,254.60	\$5,391.33	\$120,000.00	\$0.00

These details may be exported to Microsoft Excel to be shared with the client or to create documents as needed.



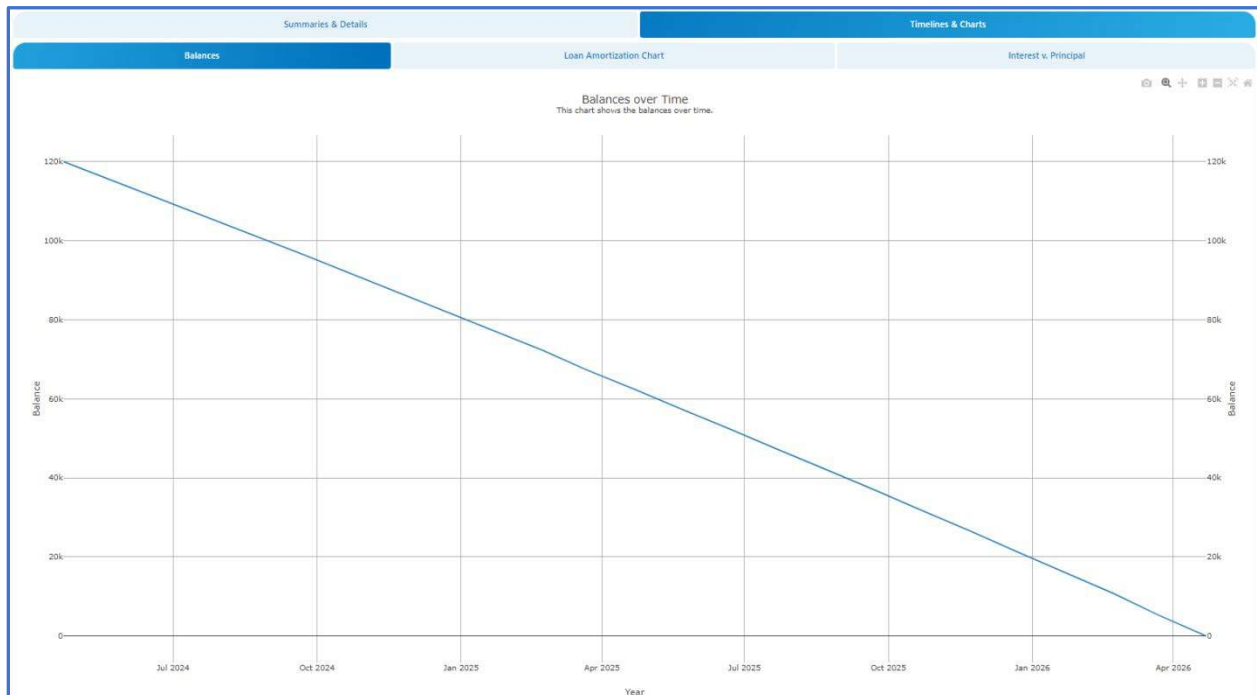
## Timelines and Charts

Located next to the “Summaries and Details” tab, we find the “Timelines and Charts” tab. This section displays visual representations, created from the inputs entered by the planner.



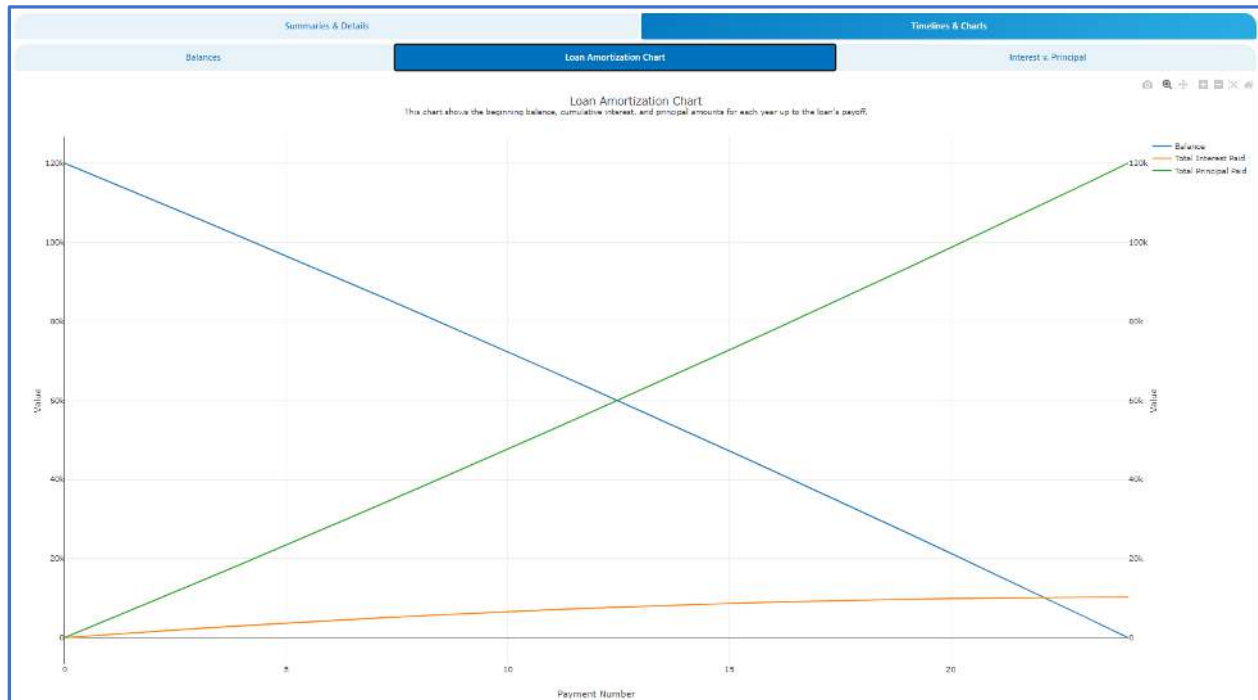
### Balances

This chart shows the beginning value and decreases for each year, up to the end of the amortization period.



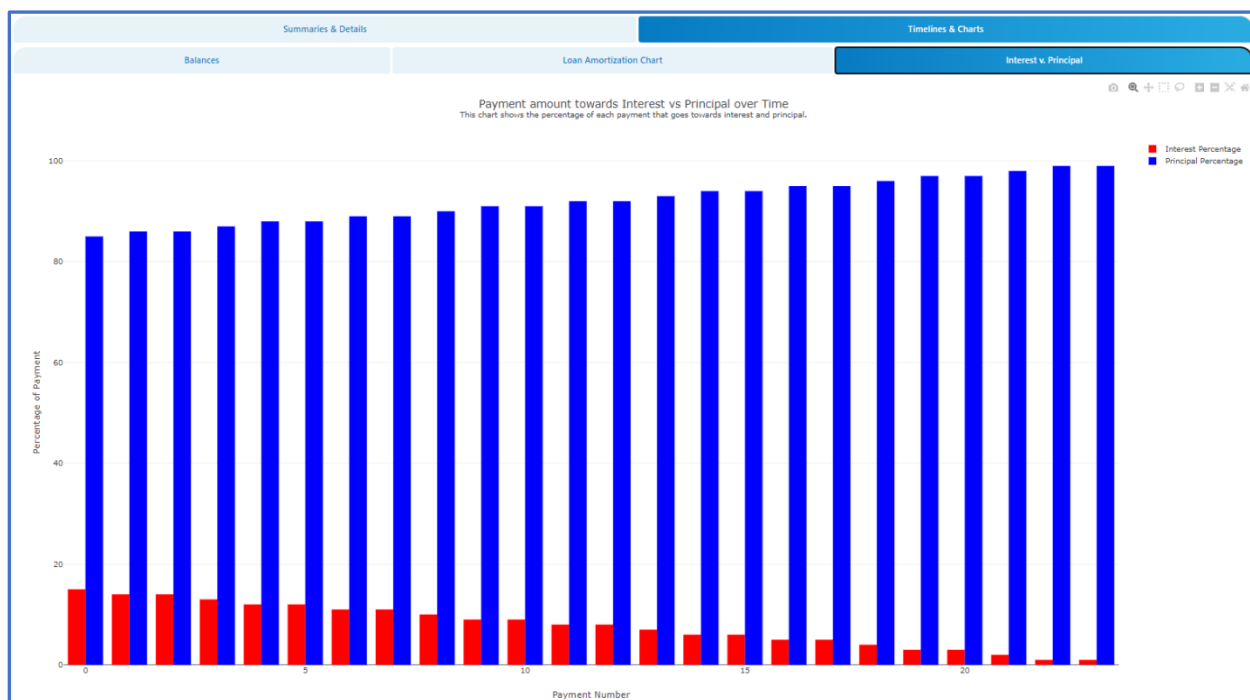
## Loan Amortization Chart

This chart shows the beginning balance, cumulative interest, and principal amounts for each year, up until the loan is paid off.



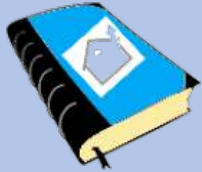
## Interest versus Principal

This chart shows the percentage of each payment that goes towards interest and principal.

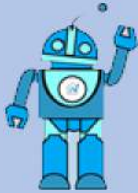


## Life Expectancy

EstateView includes a calculator to assist planners in estimating Life Expectancy. We have included some helpful information and tips to guide you in your planning process.



Life expectancy is a crucial element to estate planning. In all of the previous calculators, failing to correctly assess life expectancy can result in a reduction or loss of tax benefit and/or failure of the intended estate planning method.



### ***Danger, Planner Robinson! Danger!***

26 U.S. Code § 7520(a) prescribes how the valuation of any annuity, interest for life or term of years, or remainder or reversionary interest, is to be determined. For transactions occurring after June 1, 2023, 26 C.F.R. § 20.2031-7(d)(7) prescribes that (i) Table 2010CM must be used. For transfer dates prior to this, the planner is responsible for determining the correct Table to be used, according to applicable Treasury regulations.





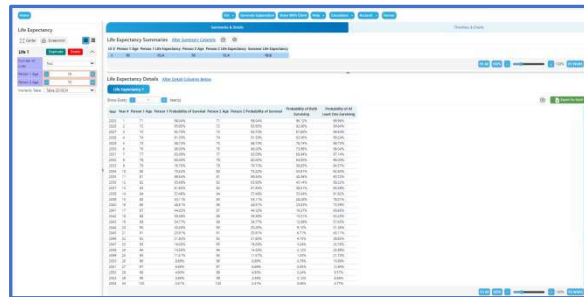
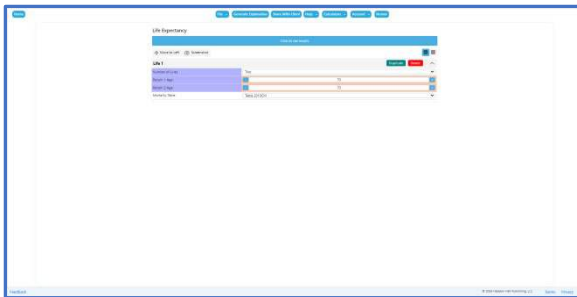
### ***Professor Hesch's Planning Tips***


The real life expectancy of an affluent taxpayer will normally be longer than that anticipated under Table 2010CM, because affluent taxpayers typically have better health habits, increased access to healthcare, and are less likely to be smokers than the general population. In addition, the Tables are unisex, but women typically live approximately 2 years longer than men, in the real world.

## Life Expectancy Options

Unlike other calculators shown in this guide, the Life Expectancy Calculator is not split into *Simple*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*. Therefore, there is no mode selection bar. Jumping right in:

- By clicking the  icon, you can create additional Amortizations that will be considered in the calculations.
- By clicking the  icon, you can toggle back and forth between the data entry screen and the results screen.



- By clicking the  icon, the planner can take a snapshot of the input information at any time.

## Options

The following depicts what a planner might see on the data entry screen. Keep in mind, the Life Expectancy Calculator, unlike many others, does not include advanced options (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*).

Life Expectancy

Click to see results

Move to Left

Screenshot

Life 1

Duplicate

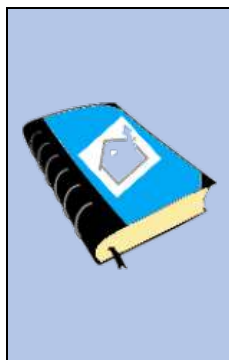
Delete

^

Number of Lives	Two		▼
Person 1 Age	-	70	+
Person 2 Age	-	70	+
Mortality Table	Table 2010CM		▼

## Explanation of Options


- Number of Lives
  - Select either for the life of the client or for the client and another (one or two)
  - *EstateView* defaults to two lives, but can be adjusted to either one or two (see below)
- Person #1 Age
  - Select the current age of the client
    - If you select two lives (above), an additional field will appear to enter the current age for the second person
- Mortality Table
  - Select the mortality table for *EstateView* to use to do the life expectancy Calculation
    - You may select one of: Table 2010CM, Table 2000CM, Table 90CM, Table 80CNSMT, or Table LN

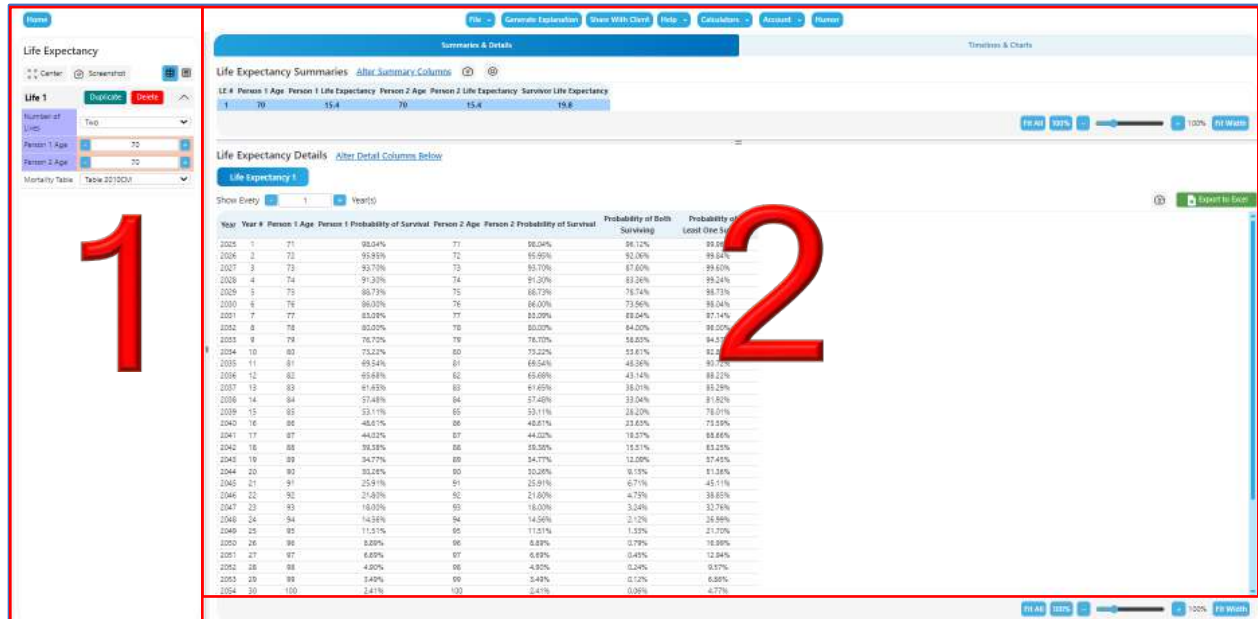


26 C.F.R. § 20.2031-7(d)(7) prescribes that (i) Table 2010CM must be used for valuation dates June 1, 2023 and beyond (unless and until a new actuary table is prescribed by the Service).

However, the real life expectancy of an affluent taxpayer will normally be longer than that anticipated under Table 2010CM, because affluent taxpayers typically have better health habits, increased access to healthcare, and are less likely to be smokers than the general population. In addition, the Tables are unisex, but women typically live approximately 2 years longer than men, in the real world.

## Using the Results Screen

After entering the necessary information from above (using *Standard*, *Pro*, or *Pro-Plus*), you can either click the  icon, or the “click to see results” button. Both methods will take you to the results screen.



**Life Expectancy**

Center: ScreenShot

**Life 1** Generate Details

Number of Units: 100

Tag: 70

Person 1 Age: 70

Person 2 Age: 70

Mortality Table: Table 2010CM

**Life Expectancy Summaries** After Summary Columns

LE 1 Person 1 Age: 70 Person 1 Life Expectancy: 55.4 Person 2 Age: 70 Person 2 Life Expectancy: 55.4 Survival Life Expectancy: 55.4

**Life Expectancy Details** After Detail Columns Below

Show Every: 1 Year(s)

Year	Person 1 Age	Person 1 Probability of Survival	Person 2 Age	Person 2 Probability of Survival	Probability of Both Surviving	Probability of Least One Surviving
2025	71	95.04%	71	95.04%	90.12%	99.99%
2026	72	94.89%	72	94.89%	89.60%	99.98%
2027	73	94.73%	73	94.73%	89.08%	99.97%
2028	74	94.57%	74	94.57%	88.56%	99.96%
2029	75	94.41%	75	94.41%	88.04%	99.95%
2030	76	94.25%	76	94.25%	87.52%	99.94%
2031	77	94.09%	77	94.09%	87.00%	99.93%
2032	78	93.93%	78	93.93%	86.48%	99.92%
2033	79	93.77%	79	93.77%	85.96%	99.91%
2034	80	93.61%	80	93.61%	85.44%	99.90%
2035	81	93.45%	81	93.45%	84.92%	99.89%
2036	82	93.29%	82	93.29%	84.40%	99.88%
2037	83	93.13%	83	93.13%	83.88%	99.87%
2038	84	92.97%	84	92.97%	83.36%	99.86%
2039	85	92.81%	85	92.81%	82.84%	99.85%
2040	86	92.65%	86	92.65%	82.32%	99.84%
2041	87	92.49%	87	92.49%	81.80%	99.83%
2042	88	92.33%	88	92.33%	81.28%	99.82%
2043	89	92.17%	89	92.17%	80.76%	99.81%
2044	90	92.01%	90	92.01%	80.24%	99.80%
2045	91	91.85%	91	91.85%	79.72%	99.79%
2046	92	91.69%	92	91.69%	79.20%	99.78%
2047	93	91.53%	93	91.53%	78.68%	99.77%
2048	94	91.37%	94	91.37%	78.16%	99.76%
2049	95	91.21%	95	91.21%	77.64%	99.75%
2050	96	91.05%	96	91.05%	77.12%	99.74%
2051	97	90.89%	97	90.89%	76.60%	99.73%
2052	98	90.73%	98	90.73%	76.08%	99.72%
2053	99	90.57%	99	90.57%	75.56%	99.71%
2054	100	90.41%	100	90.41%	75.04%	99.70%

1. The left pane of the Results Screen contains all of the previous options to edit your choices when necessary.
2. The center pane of the Results Screen contains the Summaries and Details Section.

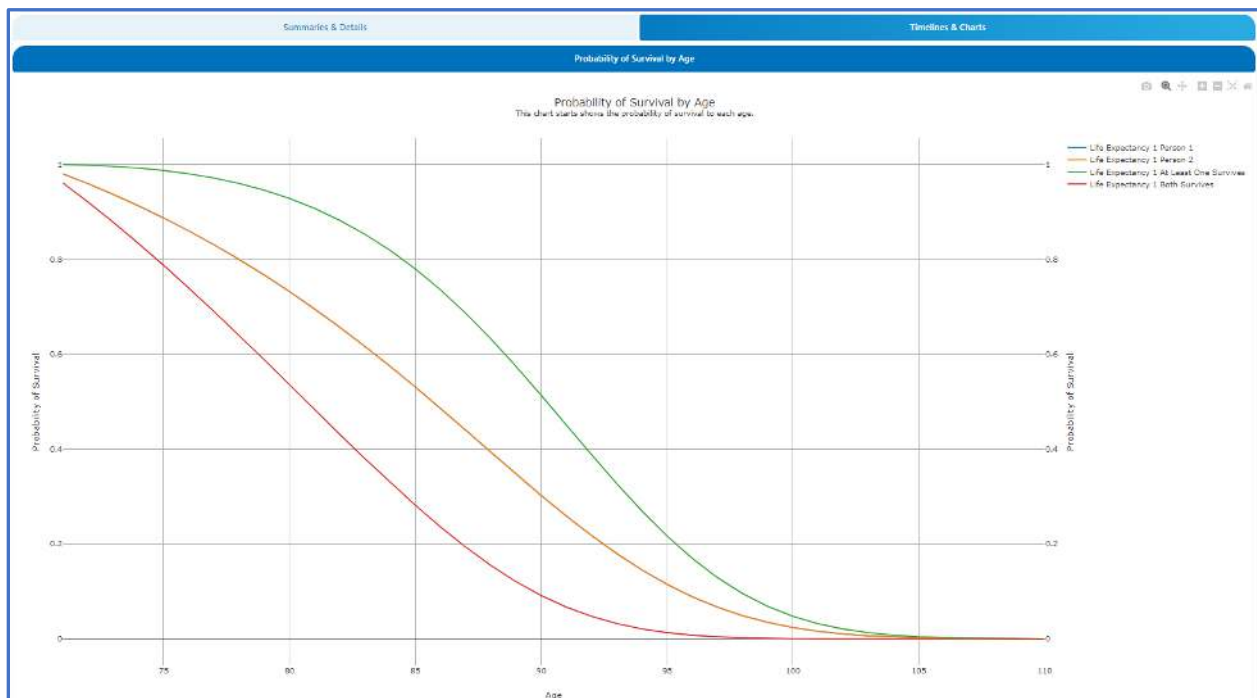
## Timelines and Charts

Located next to the “Summaries and Details” tab, we find the “Timelines and Charts” tab. This section displays visual representations, created from the inputs entered by the planner.



### *Probability of Survival by Age*

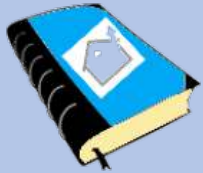
This chart starts at the Client’s Age and shows the probability they will survive, to each age, up to the Projected Age of Death.





## Holding Company Valuation

EstateView includes a calculator to assist planners in estimating Valuation Discounts when dealing with a client's Investment Holding Company. We have included some helpful information and tips to guide you in your planning process.




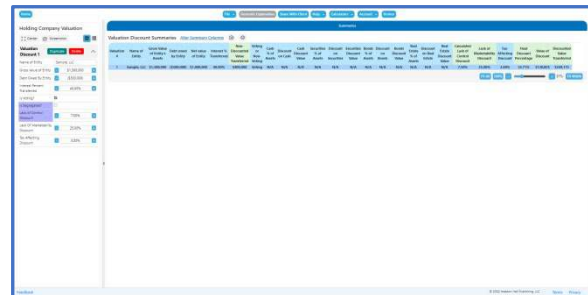
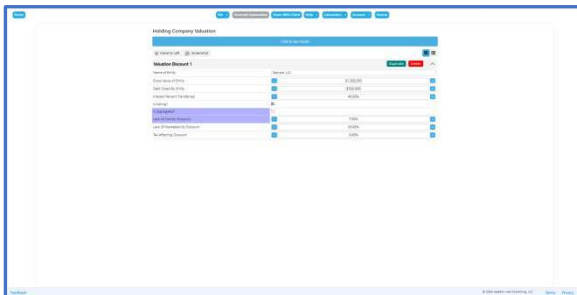
Valuation Discounts are permitted when certain criteria are met, allowing a Grantor to reduce (“discount”) the value of the assets being transferred into a Trust or transferred via another type of Gifting transaction.


Assets can be discounted when an interest holder is restricted in their ability to control or otherwise freely transfer their interest, depending on the specific facts of the transfer, with discounts typically ranging between ten (10) to forty (40) percent of the value of the interest.

## Holding Company Valuation Options

Unlike most other calculators shown in this guide, the Valuation Discount (Investment Holding Company) Calculator is not split into *Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*. Therefore, there is no mode selection bar. Jumping right in:

- By clicking the “Duplicate” button, you can create additional Valuation Discount that will be considered in the calculations.
- By clicking the  (Move to the Left) icon, you can toggle back and forth between the data entry screen and the results screen.



- By clicking the  icon, the planner can take a snapshot of the input information at any time.

## Options

The following depicts what a planner might see on the data entry screen. Keep in mind, the Valuation Discount (Investment Holding Company) Calculator, unlike many others, does not include advanced options (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*).

### Holding Company Valuation

Click to see results

Move to Left

Screenshot

Duplicate

Delete


^

Valuation Discount 1

Name of Entity

Sample, LLC

Gross Value of Entity	-	\$1,300,000	+
Debt Owed By Entity	-	(\$300,000)	+
Interest Percent Transferred	-	40.00%	+
Is Voting?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Is Segregated?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Cash % Of Assets	-	30.00%	+
Discount On Cash	-	7.00%	+
Securities % Of Assets	-	60.00%	+
Discount On Securities	-	10.00%	+
Bonds % Of Assets	-	8.00%	+
Discount On Bonds	-	5.00%	+
Real Estate % Of Assets	-	2.00%	+
Discount On Real Estate	-	10.00%	+
Lack Of Marketability Discount	-	25.00%	+
Tax Affecting Discount	-	3.00%	+


Once you fill in the information, above, you can either click the  icon, or the “click to see results” button. Both methods will take you to the results screen.

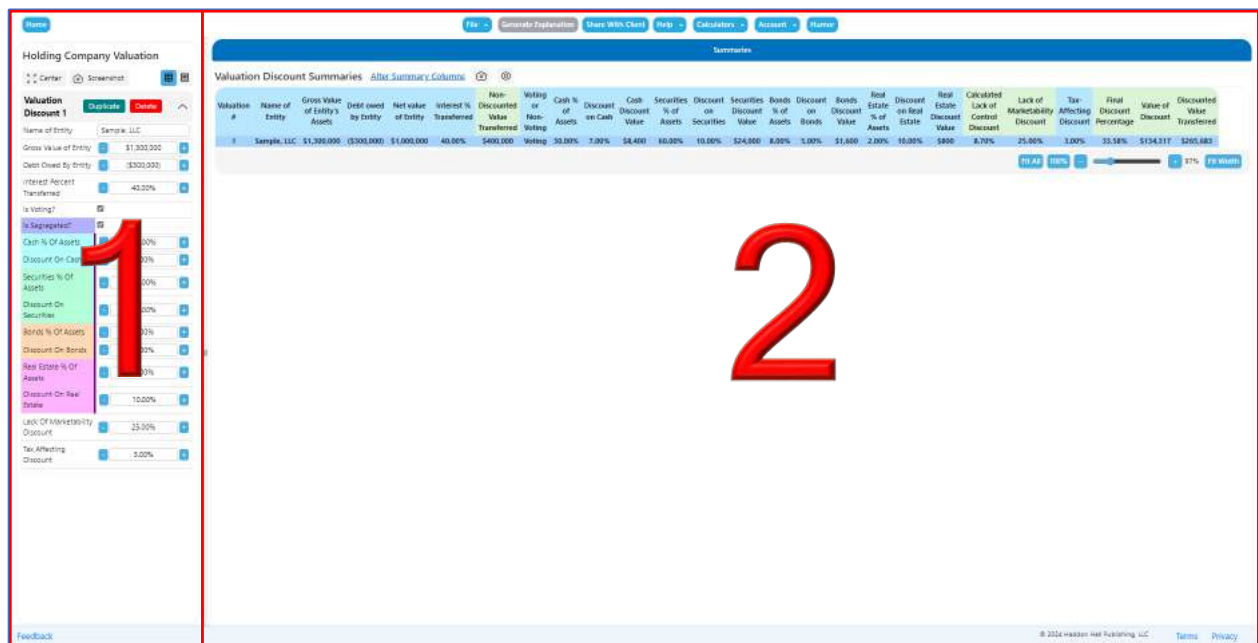
### *Explanation of Options*

- Name of Entity
  - Enter the name of the client's business entity.
- Gross Value of Entity
  - Enter the entity's gross value.
- Debt Owed by Entity
  - Enter the total debt that the client's business entity is responsible for repaying.
- Interest Percentage Transferred
  - Enter the percentage of ownership of the client's business entity being transferred.
- Is Voting?
  - Indicate whether the interest being transferred includes voting rights.
- Is Segregated?
  - The following entries appear when this option is selected:
    - Cash Percent of Assets
      - Enter the percentage of the entity's assets held in cash.
    - Discount on Cash
      - Enter the percentage discount to apply.
    - Securities Percent of Assets
      - Enter the percentage of the entity's assets held in securities.
    - Discount on Securities
      - Enter the percentage discount to apply.
    - Bonds Percent of Assets
      - Enter the percentage of the entity's assets held in bonds.
    - Discount on Bonds
      - Enter the percentage discount to apply.
    - Real Estate Percent of Assets
      - Enter the percentage of the entity's assets held in real estate.
    - Discount on Real Estate
      - Enter the percentage discount to apply.

- Lack of Marketability Discount
  - Select the appropriate discount for lack of marketability, e.g., closely held corporation without a strong market value to an arms-length buyer.
- Tax Affecting Discount
  - Enter the appropriate discount for the impact of tax on the entity's value.

### Using the Results Screen

After entering the necessary information from above (using *Standard*, *Pro*, or *Pro-Plus*), you can either click the  icon, or the “click to see results” button. Both methods will take you to the results screen.



The screenshot shows the 'Holding Company Valuation' interface. The left sidebar (labeled 1) contains input fields for 'Gross Value of Entity', 'Debt Owed by Entity', 'Net Value of Entity', 'Interest % Transferred', 'Non-Discounted Value Transferred', 'Cash % of Assets', 'Discount on Cash', 'Securities % of Assets', 'Discount on Securities', 'Bonds % of Assets', 'Discount on Bonds', 'Real Estate % of Assets', 'Discount on Real Estate', 'Lack of Marketability Discount', 'Tax Affecting Discount', and 'Is Segregated?'. The right pane (labeled 2) displays a table titled 'Valuation Discount Summaries' with columns for 'Valuation #', 'Name of Entity', 'Gross Value of Entity's Assets', 'Debt Owed by Entity', 'Net Value of Entity', 'Interest % Transferred', 'Non-Discounted Value Transferred', 'Cash % of Assets', 'Discount on Cash', 'Securities % of Assets', 'Discount on Securities', 'Bonds % of Assets', 'Discount on Bonds', 'Real Estate % of Assets', 'Discount on Real Estate', 'Lack of Marketability Discount', 'Tax Affecting Discount', 'Final Discount Percentage', and 'Discounted Value Transferred'.


1. The left pane of the Results Screen contains all of the previous options to edit your choices when necessary.
2. The center pane of the Results Screen contains the Summaries Section.

## Summaries

The main portion of the screen shows the results of the planning inputs.

Summaries																			
Valuation Discount Summaries																			
Valuation #	Name of Entity	Gross Value of Entity's Assets	Debt owed by Entity	Net value of Entity	Interest % Transferred	Non-Discounted Value Transferred	Voting or Non-Voting	Cash % of Assets	Discount on Cash	Cash Discount Value	Securities % of Assets	Discount on Securities	Securities Discount Value	Bonds % of Assets	Discount on Bonds	Bonds Discount Value	Real Estate % of Assets	Discount on Real Estate	Real Estate Discount Value
1	Sample, LLC	\$1,300,000	(\$300,000)	\$1,000,000	40.00%	\$400,000	Voting	30.00%	7.00%	\$8,400	60.00%	10.00%	\$24,000	8.00%	5.00%	\$1,600	2.00%	10.00%	\$800
																		Calculated Lack of Control Discount	8.70%
																		Lack of Marketability Discount	25.00%
																		Tax-Affecting Discount	3.00%
																		Final Discount Percentage	33.58%
																		Value of Discount	\$134,317
																		Discounted Value Transferred	\$265,683
																		Fit All 100% 97% Fit Width	

### Holding Company Valuation Summaries

This top portion shows the totals for the Valuation Discount (Investment Holding Company), summarizing the effects of the discounting. As with the inputs, the planner can also take a snapshot of the data by clicking the  icon.

Summaries																			
Valuation Discount Summaries																			
Valuation #	Name of Entity	Gross Value of Entity's Assets	Debt owed by Entity	Net value of Entity	Interest % Transferred	Non-Discounted Value Transferred	Voting or Non-Voting	Cash % of Assets	Discount on Cash	Cash Discount Value	Securities % of Assets	Discount on Securities	Securities Discount Value	Bonds % of Assets	Discount on Bonds	Bonds Discount Value	Real Estate % of Assets	Discount on Real Estate	Real Estate Discount Value
1	Sample, LLC	\$1,300,000	(\$300,000)	\$1,000,000	40.00%	\$400,000	Voting	30.00%	7.00%	\$8,400	60.00%	10.00%	\$24,000	8.00%	5.00%	\$1,600	2.00%	10.00%	\$800
																		Calculated Lack of Control Discount	8.70%
																		Lack of Marketability Discount	25.00%
																		Tax-Affecting Discount	3.00%
																		Final Discount Percentage	33.58%
																		Value of Discount	\$134,317
																		Discounted Value Transferred	\$265,683
																		Fit All 100% 97% Fit Width	

## Valuation Discount (Active Business)

EstateView includes a calculator to assist planners in estimating Valuation Discounts when dealing with a client's active business. We have included some helpful information and tips to guide you in your planning process.




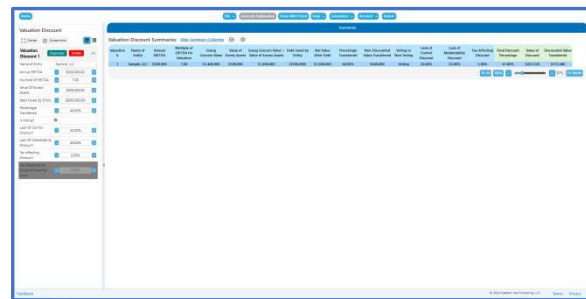
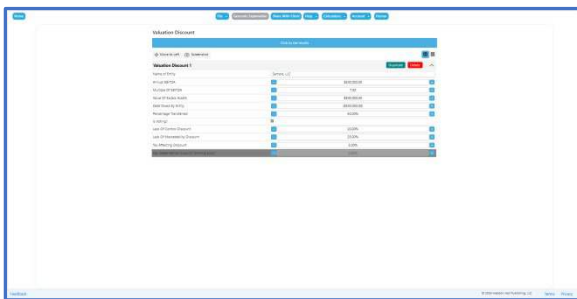
Valuation Discounts are permitted when certain criteria are met, allowing a Grantor to reduce (“discount”) the value of the business interest being transferred into a Trust or transferred via another type of Gifting transaction.


The business interest can be discounted when an interest holder is restricted in their ability to vote or otherwise freely transfer their interest, depending on the specific facts of the transfer, with discounts typically ranging between ten (10) to forty (40) percent of the value of the interest.

## Valuation Discount (Active Business) Options

Unlike other calculators shown in this guide, the Valuation Discount (Active Business) Calculator is not split into *Simple*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*. Therefore, there is no mode selection bar. Jumping right in:

- By clicking the “Duplicate” button, you can create additional Entities. This is especially helpful in comparing the results of different approaches. EstateView will show the results for each on the Summaries screen.
- By clicking the  (Move to the Left) icon, you can toggle back and forth between the data entry screen and the results screen.



- By clicking the  icon, the planner can take a snapshot of the input information at any time.



## Options

The following depicts what a planner might see on the data entry screen. Keep in mind, the Valuation Discount (Active Business) Calculator, unlike many others, does not include advanced options (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*).

Valuation Discount

Click to see results


Move to Left

Screenshot

Valuation Discount 1

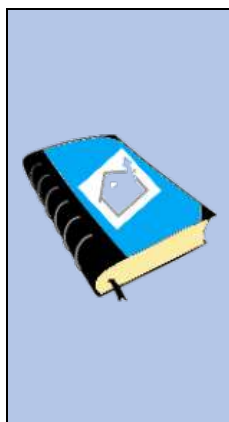
DuplicateDelete

Name of Entity	Sample, LLC	
Annual EBITDA	<div>-</div> <div>\$200,000.00</div> <div>+</div>	
Multiple Of EBITDA	<div>-</div> <div>7.00</div> <div>+</div>	
Value Of Excess Assets	<div>-</div> <div>\$500,000.00</div> <div>+</div>	
Debt Owed By Entity	<div>-</div> <div>(\$300,000.00)</div> <div>+</div>	
Percentage Transferred	<div>-</div> <div>40.00%</div> <div>+</div>	
Is Voting?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Lack Of Control Discount	<div>-</div> <div>20.00%</div> <div>+</div>	
Lack Of Marketability Discount	<div>-</div> <div>25.00%</div> <div>+</div>	
Tax Affecting Discount	<div>-</div> <div>3.00%</div> <div>+</div>	
Key Dependence Discount (coming soon)	<div>-</div> <div>0.00%</div> <div>+</div>	

Once you fill in the information, above, you can either click the  (Move to the Left) icon, or the “click to see results” button. Both methods will take you to the results screen.

## Explanation of Options

- Name of Entity
  - Enter the name of the client's business entity.
- Annual EBITDA
  - Enter the annual EBITDA of the client's business entity.




Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization (EBITDA) serves as an alternate method of determining profitability to that of the Net Income method. This method aims to solely showcase the cash profit generated by the company's business activities.

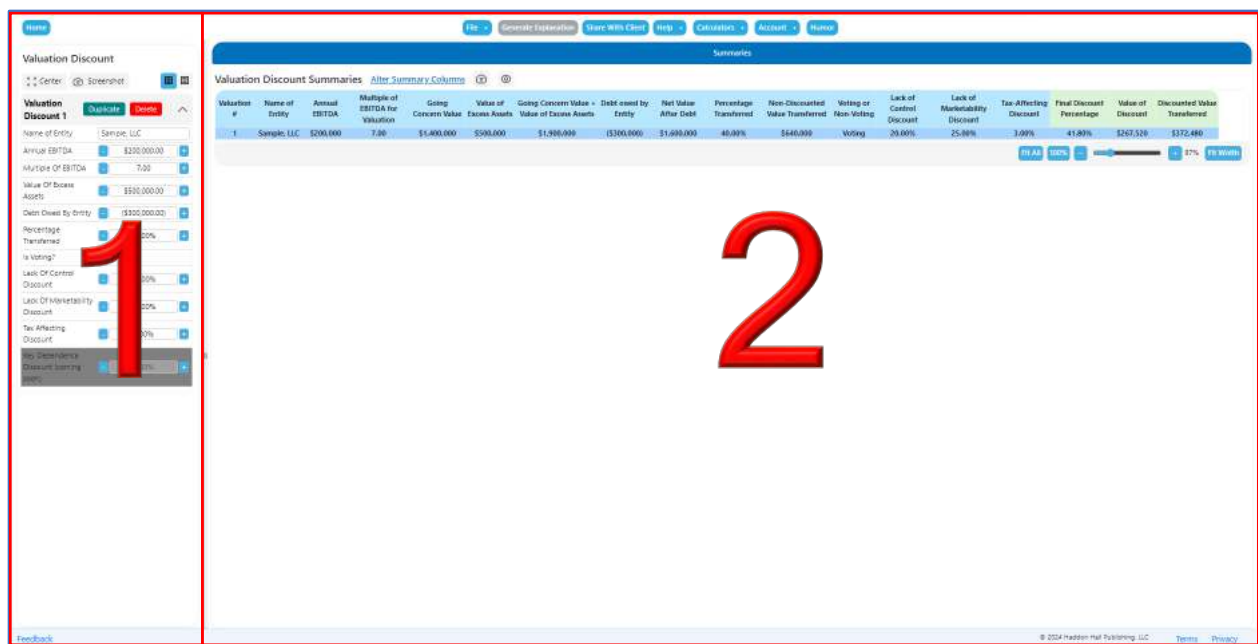
EBITDA, as a method, is not recognized under the Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) and the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) requires that listed companies, if reporting EBITDA, show how the figure was derived from Net Income. The SEC also bans these companies from reporting EBITDA on a per-share basis, fearing that EBITDA may be used by companies to overstate profitability.

- Multiple of EBITDA
  - Select the EV/EBITDA multiple to be used to reflect the discount rate. The higher the Discount Rate is, the lower the Valuation becomes.
- Value of Excess Assets
  - Enter the value of Excess Assets in the client's business entity.
- Debt Owed by Entity
  - Enter the total debt that the client's business entity is responsible for repaying.
- Percentage Transferred
  - Enter the percentage of ownership of the client's business entity being transferred.
- Is Voting?
  - Indicate whether the interest being transferred includes voting rights.
- Lack of Control Discount
  - Select the appropriate discount for lack of control proceeding the transfer.
- Lack of Marketability Discount
  - Select the appropriate discount for lack of marketability, e.g., closely held corporation without a strong market value to an arms-length buyer.

- Tax Affecting Discount
  - Enter the appropriate discount for the impact of tax on the entity's value.
- Key Dependence Discount
  - Enter the appropriate discount for the impact of the future loss of a “key person” on the value of the entity.

### Using the Results Screen

After entering the necessary information from above (using *Standard*, *Pro*, or *Pro-Plus*), you can either click the  (Move to the Left) icon, or the “click to see results” button. Both methods will take you to the results screen.



Valuation #	Name of Entity	Annual EBITDA	Multiple of EBITDA	Going Concern Value	Value of Excess Assets	Going Concern Value + Debt owed by Entity	Net Value After Debt	Percentage Transferred	Non-Discounted Value Transferred	Voting or Non-Voting	Lack of Control Discount	Lack of Marketability Discount	Tax-Affecting Discount	Final Discount Percentage	Value of Discount	Discounted Value Transferred
1	Sample LLC	\$200,000	7.00	\$1,400,000	\$500,000	\$1,900,000 (\$300,000)	\$1,600,000	40.00%	\$640,000	Voting	20.00%	25.00%	3.00%	41.00%	\$267,520	\$372,480

1. The left pane of the Results Screen contains all of the previous options to edit your choices when necessary.
2. The center pane of the Results Screen contains the Summaries Section.

## Summaries

The main portion of the screen shows the results of the planning inputs. The program defaults to the “Summaries” Tab - shown above the Valuation Discount (Active Business) Summaries section.

**Valuation Discount**

Center | Screen Shot

Valuation Discount 1 | Duplicate | Delete

Name of Entity: Sample, LLC

Annual EBITDA: \$200,000.00

Multiple of EBITDA: 7.00

Value Of Excess Assets: \$100,000.00

Debt Owed By Entity: (\$300,000.00)

Percentage Transferred: 40.00%

is Voting? ☒

Lack Of Control Discount: 20.00%

Lack Of Marketability Discount: 25.00%

Tax Affecting Discount: 3.00%

Buy Discount (Discount starting year): 0.00%



**Valuation Discount Summaries** | Alter Summary Columns

Valuation #	Name of Entity	Annual EBITDA	Multiple of EBITDA for Valuation	Going Concern Value	Value of Excess Assets	Debt owed by Entity	Net Value After Debt	Percentage Transferred	Non-Discounted Value Transferred	Voting or Non-Voting	Lack of Control Discount	Lack of Marketability Discount	Tax-Affecting Discount	Final Discount Percentage	Value of Discount	Discounted Value Transferred
1	Sample, LLC	\$200,000	7.00	\$1,400,000	\$500,000	\$1,900,000	(\$300,000)	\$1,600,000	\$640,000	Voting	20.00%	25.00%	3.00%	41.80%	\$267,520	\$372,480



Full | All | 100% | 97% | Full Width

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## Valuation Discount (Active Business) Summaries

This top portion shows the totals for the Valuation Discount (Active Business), summarizing the effects of the discounting. As with the inputs, the planner can also take a snapshot of the data by clicking the  icon. Clicking the  icon will hide the summaries portion.

**Summaries**

Valuation Discount Summaries | Alter Summary Columns |  


Valuation #	Name of Entity	Annual EBITDA	Multiple of EBITDA for Valuation	Going Concern Value	Value of Excess Assets	Debt owed by Entity	Net Value After Debt	Percentage Transferred	Non-Discounted Value Transferred	Voting or Non-Voting	Lack of Control Discount	Lack of Marketability Discount	Tax-Affecting Discount	Final Discount Percentage	Value of Discount	Discounted Value Transferred
1	Sample, LLC	\$200,000	7.00	\$1,400,000	\$500,000	\$1,900,000	(\$300,000)	\$1,600,000	\$640,000	Voting	20.00%	25.00%	3.00%	41.80%	\$267,520	\$372,480

Full | All | 100% | 97% | Full Width



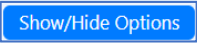



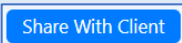
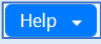
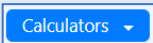
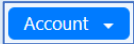
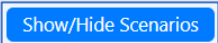
# Comprehensive Plans

## Watch Us Work!



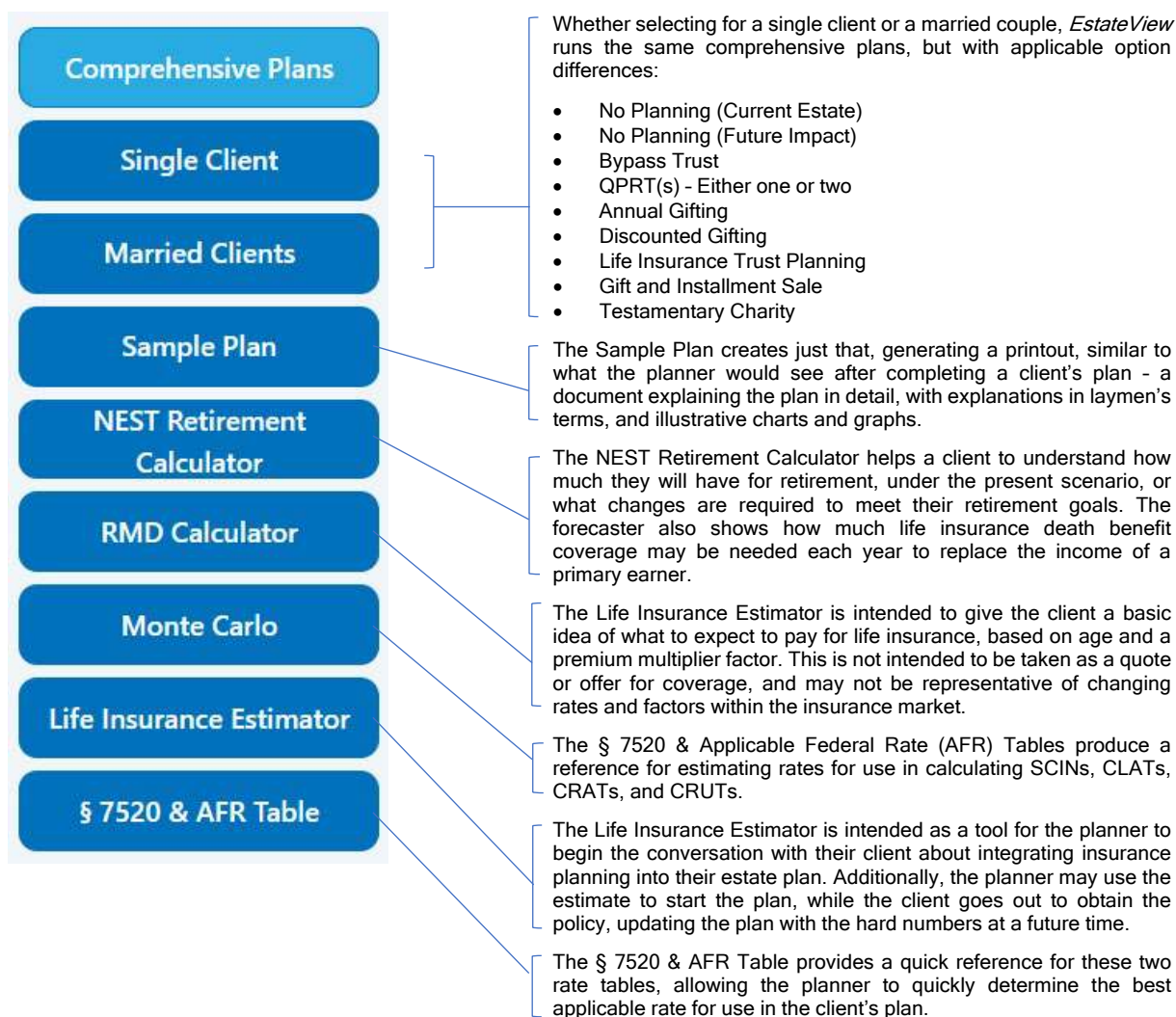
**Before we get into the Comprehensive Plans, just a quick note!**

After entering the selected plan section, there is a top ribbon – your main controls.

	Minimize/maximize the left (data entry) pane.
	Return to the main landing page.
	Save or load your plans.
	Use <i>EstateView</i> to create documents from the information and calculations created (using some or all scenarios ran – for client comparison).
	Create a security code and a link to share the plan (within <i>EstateView</i> ) with the client.
	Access Applicable Federal Rate (AFR) Tables, watch video tutorials on the software's functionality, or to get other help with <i>EstateView</i> .
	Pull up one of the calculators (from previous section).
	Sign out or access other account settings.
	Minimize/maximize the right (scenario display) pane. Multiple scenarios run in the background, as information is entered, allowing the planner to fully analyze available options and pros/cons.

## Plan Options

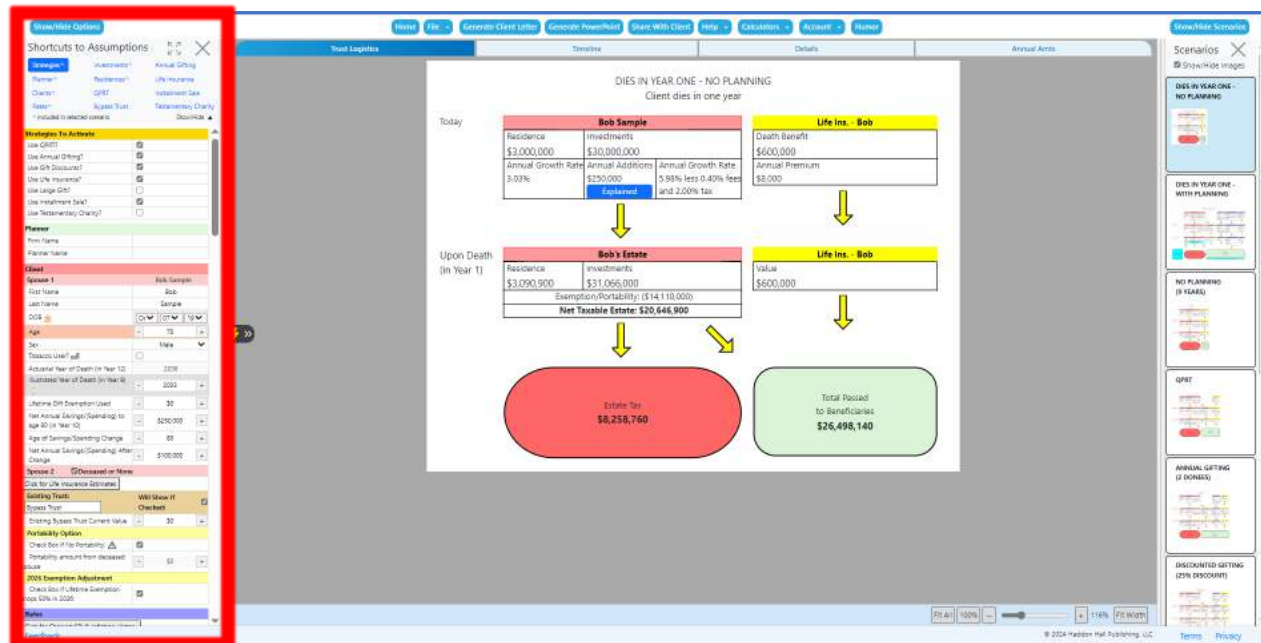
There are eight options, when entering into the comprehensive planning function, as explained below:



# Single or Married Client Planning

For simplicity, we have separated instructions by panes, left (inputs), center (displays), and right (scenarios). Below is a sample of what you will see, generally, when entering into either single or married client planning.

## Planning Inputs

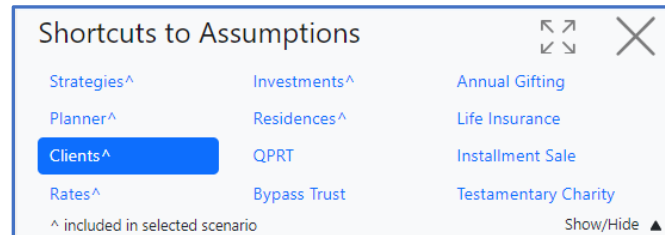


## Input Categories

- Shortcuts to Assumptions
- Strategies to Activate
- Planner
- Client(s)
- Existing Trust
- Portability Option
- 2026 Exemption Adjustment
- Rates
- Business and Investments
- Personal Residence and Property
- Qualified Personal Residence Trust
- Gifting
- Life Insurance
- Installment Sale / Year 1 Gift to Irrevocable Trust
- Charity
- Notes to the Client(s)

## Shortcuts to Assumptions

This top section is full of shortcuts to the following sections. By clicking on one of these links, you can jump to that section without losing the ability to scroll through all sections normally.



## Strategies to Activate

Here, the planner is given the option to select one, multiple, or all of the strategy options, including:

- Bypass Trust
  - Only available with the Married Planning
- Qualified Personal Residence Trust (QPRT)
- Annual Gifting
- Gift Discounts
- Life Insurance
- Large Gift
- Installment Sale
- Testamentary Charity or Charitable Lead Annuity Trust (CLAT)

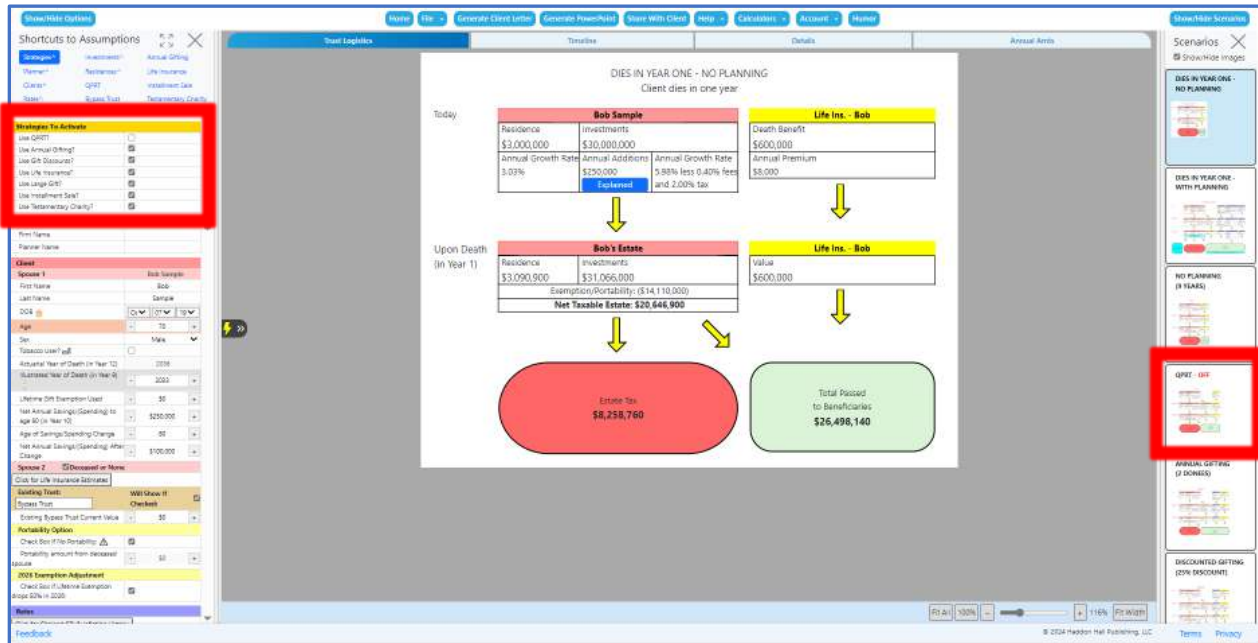
Strategies To Activate	
Use Bypass Trust?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Use QPRT?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Use Annual Gifting?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Use Gift Discounts?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Use Life Insurance?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Use Installment Sale?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

By default, all strategies are activated, populating the full list of inputs for the planner to enter the client's information. Once this information is entered, *EstateView* will automatically create the applicable scenarios (in the far right pane), using the client's inputs.

When options are deselected by the planner, the scenario in the right pane will indicate that it is not active (**OFF**).



## Example:



In this example, when QPRT is deselected in the *Strategies to Activate* (left side) menu, the *Scenarios* pane (right side) will also show that the QPRT scenario is turned off.

When the Scenarios section (right side) shows a strategy as OFF, EstateView will not calculate or generate this plan. Best practice is to leave all applicable plans selected, let EstateView run the scenario, and then make a determination to select or reject after reviewing each.

## Planner

This section allows the planner to enter his/her and the firm's name. This information will be filled into the documents created by *EstateView*, for the planner to present to the client(s).

Planner	
Firm Name	
Planner Name	

## Client(s)

This section captures the client(s) information for use in the planning scenarios.

Client	
Spouse 1	Bob Sample
First Name	Bob
Last Name	Sample
DOB 🎂	Oct ▼ 07 ▼ 1953 ▼
Age	- 70 +
Sex	Male ▼
Tobacco User? 🚬	<input type="checkbox"/>
Actuarial Year of Death (in Year 12)	2035
Illustrated Year of Death (in Year 10) 🕯️	- 2033 +
Lifetime Gift Exemption Used	- \$0 +
Net Annual Savings/(Spending) to age 80 (in Year 10)	- \$250,000 +
Age of Savings/Spending Change	- 80 +
Net Annual Savings/(Spending) After Change	- \$100,000 +
<b>Spouse 2</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Deceased or None</b>	
<a href="#">Click for Life Insurance Estimates</a>	



Note (above) that in the Single Planning Section, the default is set to Spouse 2 being deceased or non-existent. In the Married Planning Section, the default will be that this button is not selected.

The format of the options remains the same in both Single/Married Planning Sections. This allows for a Married plan to convert to Single (Divorce/Death of a Spouse) or Single Planning to convert to Married (Updating an *EstateView* plan if the client later marries).

## Existing Trust

If the client has an existing Bypass Trust, the planner can enter the current value of the trust assets to incorporate this into the planning data. If not, the planner can click the box to deselect it and remove it from the calculations.


<b>Existing Trust:</b>	Bypass Trust	<b>Will Show If Checked:</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Existing Bypass Trust Current Value	- \$0 +	

### Portability Option

This section is for portability of a Deceased Spouse Unused Exemption (DSUE), where the surviving spouse can add the deceased spouse's unused Unified Credit onto their own, thereby offsetting their own gift and estate tax liability.

Please note that it is possible to show the impact of portability allowance in both the Single and Married planning modules. In the Married planning module, the only portability allowance will be the allowance left/provided by the first dying spouse. In the Single planning module, it can be assumed that the individual acquired a portability allowance from his/her predeceased spouse.

The default setting is that no portability exists. The planner can click the box to deselect (affirming that portability exists), and then enter the information regarding the amount of the DSUE existing for calculations.

Portability Option	
Check Box if No Portability: 	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Portability amount from deceased spouse	<div><div>-</div><div>\$0</div><div>+</div></div>

### 2026 Exemption Adjustment

This section allows the planner to choose whether the plan should incorporate this anticipated 50% reduction, and to show the results with/without this provision surviving possible legislative review.<sup>2</sup>

2026 Exemption Adjustment	
Check Box if Lifetime Exemption drops 50% in 2026:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

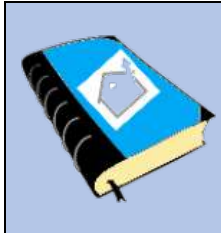


The 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) doubled the (then \$5M) lifetime exemption amount, which has been growing with chained inflation. This (“bonus”) exemption will sunset on January 1, 2026. The otherwise available exemption (for a person who has made no taxable gifts) will be 50% of the 2025 adjusted value. This change will have no impact on DSUE, where a surviving spouse has “locked in” the amount ported from his/her deceased spouse.

<sup>2</sup> It is possible (albeit unlikely) that this popular provision is revisited by legislators prior to its sunset. If not expanded, the provision controls and automatically reduces the exemption amount (as explained above).

## Rates

This section allows the planner to enter rate information for use in the calculations. This includes the Estate Tax Rate, the Chained CPI Rate, and the “Real Inflation Rate”. There is an information box, in the header of this section, where the planner can click to obtain an informational graph that shows the historical Chained CPI and Real Inflation rates’ relationship over time.



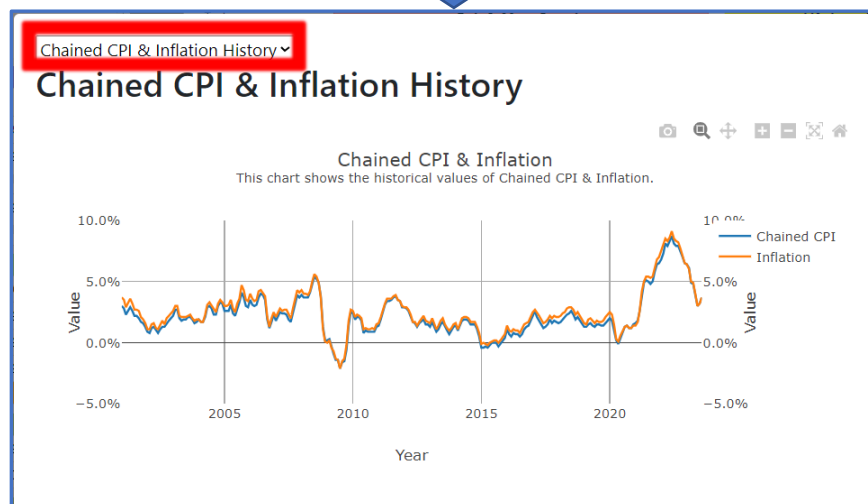
Chain-weighted CPI (Chained CPI) is an alternative method to that used in the Consumer Price Index (CPI). To overcome the limitations of the CPI, the Chained CPI additionally considers changes to consumer spending, creating a more accurate picture than that of the CPI alone.

In essence, the CPI states the prices of goods and the Chained CPI shows the prices of the goods that consumers actually purchase.

**Rates**

[Click for Chained CPI & Inflation History](#)

Estate Tax Rate	-	40.00%	+
Chained CPI	-	3.71%	+
Real Inflation	-	4.01%	+





Clicking the drop-down allows the planner to select between Chained CPI, Inflation History, or to see both incorporated into the same graph.

### *Business and Investments*

Here, the planner can enter the client(s)' current total value of business and investment property, and make estimations for the annual growth rate, investment cost rate, and investment tax rate.

The "Explosive Asset" checkbox, when clicked, will create new prompts, below, allowing the planner to make additional entries related to an asset that may "explode" in value, over the selected number of years.



An explosive asset is one that the client currently holds which is expected to experience an explosive growth, relatively soon.

For example, an individual may own a business worth \$5,000,000 that may become worth \$15,000,000 in 5 years if certain patents are awarded.

Business and Investments			
Current Value	-	\$30,000,000	+
Annual Growth Rate	-	5.98%	+
Annual Investment Costs Rate	-	0.40%	+
Annual Investment Tax Rate (as % of assets)	-	2.00%	+
Add Explosive Asset? (in addition to above)	<input type="checkbox"/>		



Add Explosive Asset? (in addition to above)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Day 1 Value?	-	\$1,000,000 +
Years Until Sale?	-	5 +
Value On Sale	-	\$10,000,000 +
Income Tax On Sale	-	\$2,500,000 +
Transfer A Part To Installment Sale?	<input type="checkbox"/>	

### *Personal Residence and Property*

This section allows the planner to enter current value and expected annual growth rate for the client(s)' personal-use residential properties.

Personal Residence and Property		
Current Value	-	\$3,000,000 +
Annual Growth Rate	-	3.03% +

### *Qualified Personal Residence Trust*

This section, related to the above, should be checked if the client(s)' personal residence is to be held within a QPRT. The planner can select the number of properties to be held within, the total value, and the percentage of those properties' value held within the QPRT.

Qualified Personal Residence Trust	Will Show If Checked: <input type="checkbox"/>	
Number of QPRTs	-	0 +
Percentage of Residence Value to QPRT(s)	-	100.00% +
QPRT Residence Value	\$3,000,000	



**Don't forget to check the box! ☐**

Entering the information, alone, will not prompt EstateView to run the calculations for the Qualified Personal Residence Trust (QPRT)!

## Gifts

This section allows the planner to calculate gifting plans and indicate whether or not the client(s) will be using a “Crummey Gifting Trust.”



In the Tax Court case of *Crummey v. Commissioner*, it was determined that gifts can be made to irrevocable trusts that allowed beneficiaries to withdraw the gift tax exemption amount, from the trust, shortly after contribution. The right to withdraw is what gives the gift the exemption protection. (See also *Crummey Letters* and related estate planning requirements).

It is important to indicate whether the client(s) will be utilizing “Discounted Gifting,” a feature of placing assets into an entity and then gifting shares at a “discount” (allowable when shareholders have no voting rights over the assets).

Gifting		Will Show If Checked: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Initial Gifting Trust Value	- \$0 +		
Excluded Gifts Per Year	Number of Years	Subsequent Gifts Per Year	
- 2 +	- 10 +	- 6 +	
Use Discounted Gifting?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Percentage of Excluded Gifts to Gift Trust	- 100.00% +		
Percentage of Excluded Gifts using Discounting	- 100.00% +		
Discount Percentage for Gifting	- 25.00% +		



### Don't forget to check the boxes! ☐

Entering the information, alone, will not prompt EstateView to run the calculations for Discounted Gifting!

The “excluded gifts” refers to those within the annual gift exclusion allowance (\$18,000 per taxpayer, per Donee, per year). The “Donee,” in this case, need not be a natural person, and can be gifts to a trust.

## Life Insurance

This section allows the planner to fill in information relating to the client(s)' now existing personal planning life insurance policies and whether each policy is in an ILIT. This section is split into two sections for each (if married) spouse, "Pre-planning" and "Post-planning."

### Pre-Planning

Life Insurance		Will Show If Checked: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<a href="#">Click for Life Insurance Estimates</a>		<a href="#">Click for Explanation</a>	
Spouse 1 - Pre-planning		<a href="#">+ Add Pre-Planning Policy</a>	
		<a href="#">Copy Pre-Planning Policies to Post-Planning</a>	
Policy 1 - Pre-Planning (Spouse 1)		<a href="#">Remove Policy</a>	
		<a href="#">Copy Policy To Next Pre-Planning Policy</a>	
Held in ILIT?		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Term or Permanent		Permanent <input type="button" value="v"/>	
Number of Years		- 12 +	
Annual Premium		- \$8,000 +	
Number of Additional Years		- 15 +	
Annual Premium for Additional Years		- \$4,000 +	
Initial Death Benefit		Initial Term	
- \$600,000 +		- 13 +	
		Subsequent Death Benefit	
		- \$800,000 +	



#### Don't forget to check the box! ☒

Entering the information, alone, will not prompt EstateView to run the calculations for Life Insurance held outside the Client's estate!

By clicking "Add Policy," the planner can prompt *EstateView* to create another field, directly below, to fill in all of the policy information for the applicable policies, for each spouse. There are also quick-links to copy policy information, onto the next policy filed, for situations where the client has multiple policies with the same or similar terms. This is simply a time saving feature.

The post-planning feature will allow the same policy to be shown again with any changes that will occur post-planning, to be indicated.



For example, once the policy information, and selection whether it is in an ILIT, is entered into Pre-Planning, the user can click "Copy Polices to Post-planning" and change whatever details may differ in Post-planning.



Post-Planning

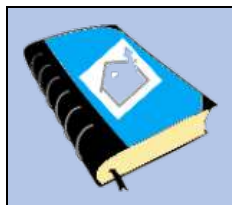
Spouse 1 - Post-planning		+ Add Post-Planning Policy	
Policy 1 - Post-Planning (Spouse 1)		Remove Policy	
		Copy Policy To Next Post-Planning Policy	
Held in ILIT?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Term or Permanent	Permanent		
Number of Years	-	12	+
Annual Premium	-	\$8,000	+
Number of Additional Years	-	15	+
Annual Premium for Additional Years	-	\$4,000	+
Initial Death Benefit	Initial Term	Subsequent Death Benefit	
- \$600,000 +	- 13 +	- \$800,000 +	

If the client intends to move the life insurance policy into an Individual Life Insurance Trust (ILIT), the checkbox (highlighted above) should be selected, indicating that *EstateView* will include this in the client’s planning calculations.

For a married couple, where the spouse has life insurance, the planner can click the  buttons, adding the life insurance fields (just as above) for the spouse. The  button copies all of the information from pre-planning to post-planning, for the spouse.



Spouse 2 - Pre-planning		
Spouse 2 - Post-planning		

In addition, when the client is married, the planner may include “second to die” policies for the clients. When this is selected, the life insurance information will be included in this planning function.



“Second to Die” policies provide benefits to the beneficiaries only after the last surviving insured person (typically spouses) on the policy dies. This insurance is often used to fund an Irrevocable Life Insurance Trust (ILIT) or to ensure that death benefits are passed to children/grandchildren, rather than the surviving spouse.

Second to Die - Pre-planning	<a href="#">+ Add Pre-Planning Policy</a>
	<a href="#">Copy Pre-Planning Policies to Post-Planning</a>
Second to Die - Post-planning	<a href="#">+ Add Post-Planning Policy</a>

The planner can click the  buttons, adding the life insurance fields (just as above) for the spouse. The  button (as above) copies all of the information from pre-planning to post-planning, for the spouse.

### *Installment Sale / Year 1 Gift to Irrevocable Trust*

This section refers to installment sales of property and year-1 gifts to irrevocable trusts.

Installment Sale / Year 1 Gift to Irrevocable Trust		Will Show If Checked:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Grantor of Trust	Spouse 1		▼
Year One Gift	Lock to 10%? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	- \$1,050,000	+
Year One Gift Discount Rate	- 0.00%		+
Year One Gift after Discount	\$1,050,000		
Sale Value before Discount	- \$15,000,000		+
Discount Rate	- 30.00%		+
Sale Value after Discount	- \$10,500,000		+
Add Explosive Asset? (in addition to above)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Day 1 Value?	- \$1,000,000		+
Years Till Sale?	- 5		+
Value On Sale	- \$10,000,000		+
Income Tax On Sale	- \$2,500,000		+
Transfer A Part To Installment Sale?	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Total Sale Value	\$10,500,000		
Note Amount	- \$10,500,000		+
Note Interest Rate	<a href="#">Look Up AFR</a>	- 4.00%	+
Best to use lowest rate.			
Feb	Mar	Apr	
4.14%	4.35%	4.40%	
Type of Note	Conventional		▼
Note Payment Amount	\$420,000		
Note Term in Years	- 20		+
Year to Toggle Off Grantor Status	- Never		+
Additional Income to Installment Sale Trust	- \$200,000		+
Number of Years of Additional Income	- 30		+
Will the Note be Discounted on Death?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
What will the Note Discount be?	- 10.00%		+
Guarantee Fee?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Annual Guarantee Fee Type (% or \$)	Percentage (%)		▼
Annual Guarantee Fee (% of Note)	- 0.00%		+
Number of Years for Guarantee Fee	- 0		+
Guarantee Fees Paid to Gift Trust?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		

Note the checkboxes!

### Significance of the Checkboxes

- “Will show if checked;” if the first box is not checked, *EstateView* will not include this information in the client(s)’ calculations.
- “Lock to 10%” keeps the Year-1 gift locked at 10% of the property’s sale value after discount.
- “Add Explosive Asset” operates the same way as in “Business and Investment Planning” (above), adding more prompts for the planner to fill in, regarding the client(s)’ assets. Clicking this button creates the following drop-down:

Add Explosive Asset? (in addition to above)		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Day 1 Value?	-	\$1,000,000 +
Years Till Sale?	-	5 +
Value On Sale	-	\$10,000,000 +
Income Tax On Sale	-	\$2,500,000 +
Transfer A Part To Installment Sale?		<input type="checkbox"/>

- “Discount on Death” indicates whether the installment sale note’s valuation will be discounted, for estate tax purposes, on the death of the client. Clicking this button creates the following drop-down:

Will the Note be Discounted on Death?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
What will the Note Discount be?	- 10.00% +



#### DO NOT select to discount a SCIN on death!

Self-canceling Installment Notes (SCIN) are not discounted on death, as they are self-cancelling and follow different procedures.

- “Guarantee Fee” indicates that the trust will pay a guarantee fee to the beneficiaries of the trust or the separate Gift Trust. Clicking this button creates the following drop-down:

Guarantee Fee?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Annual Guarantee Fee Type (% or \$)	Percentage (%) ▼
Annual Guarantee Fee (% of Note)	- 0.00% +
Number of Years for Guarantee Fee	- 0 +
Guarantee Fees Paid to Gift Trust?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

## Charity

This section allows the planner to select either “Charity” or “CLAT” (Charitable Lead Annuity Trust). The selection defaults to charity, appearing as below:

Charity			
Charity or CLAT?	Charity ▼		
Charity Name			
Percent of Residue to Charity	-	100.00%	+
*Please note that the actual performance of a CLAT can vary significantly.			



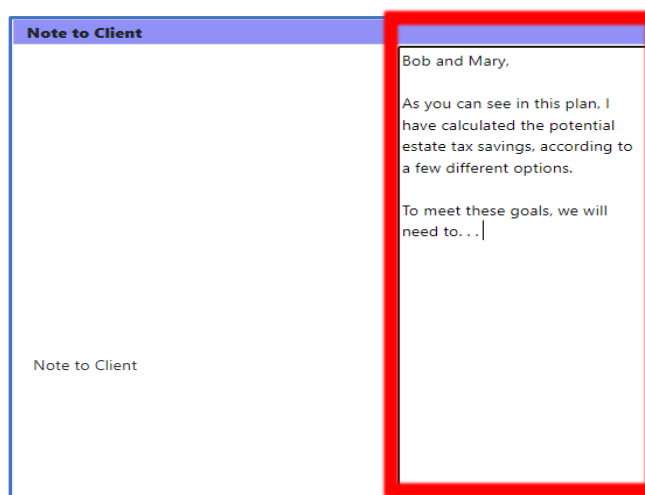
“Percent of Residue to Charity” relates to the percentage of the residual (or excess) estate, remaining after other planning methods are adopted.

However, if the planner selects a Charitable Lead Annuity Trust (CLAT) from the drop-down (see highlighted portion above), the prompts change to the following:

Charity			
Charity or CLAT?	CLAT ▼		
Charity Name			
Percent of Residue to CLAT	-	100.00%	+
Percent of CLAT to Charity	-	60.00%	+
Number of Years	-	20	+
*Please note that the actual performance of a CLAT can vary significantly.			

### *Notes to the Client(s)*

This section allows the planner to type in planning notes to the client, which will be included in the Client Explanation Letter and when the planner shares the program electronically with the client. Both of these sharing options are found on the top controls, in the center of the screen.



The screenshot shows a software window titled "Note to Client". The window is divided into two main sections. The left section is a large, empty text area with the label "Note to Client" at the bottom. The right section is a smaller text area, outlined with a red rectangle, containing the following text:

Bob and Mary,

As you can see in this plan, I have calculated the potential estate tax savings, according to a few different options.

To meet these goals, we will need to...|

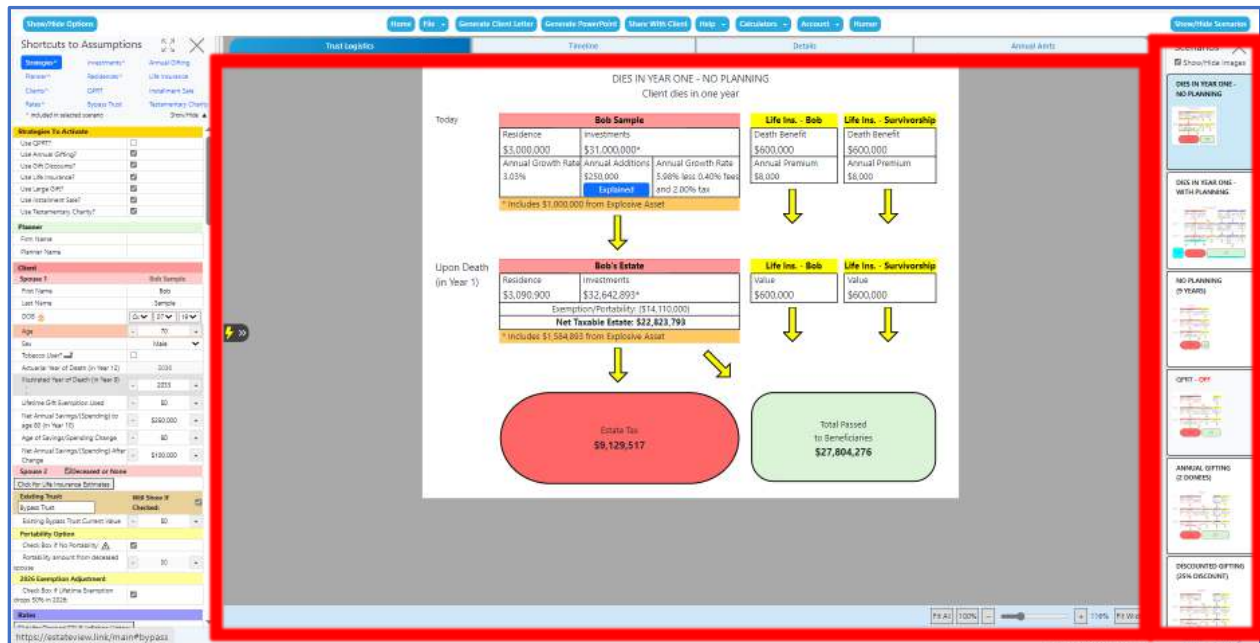
### *Adjust for Real Inflation*

This option allows the planner to have *EstateView* automatically adjust all numbers for inflation within the plan. However, the calculations could cause confusion for the client, if not properly explained by the planner - describing that the values are not in "today's dollars."

<p>Adjust for Real Inflation <b>A</b></p> <p>(Adjusting all numbers for inflation can cause confusion and merit special explanation.)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
---	--------------------------

## Planning Display and Planning Scenarios


The planning display combines the info from the inputs (previous section) and calculations from the scenarios, displayed in the right-pane. Now, we will discuss the interaction of the scenarios and the information shown on the planning display.



The planning display section can be used to display the following items:

- Trust Logistics
- Timeline
- Details
- Annual Amounts





Keep in mind that the information shown in the planning display section (center-pane) is ALL connected to the selected scenario!

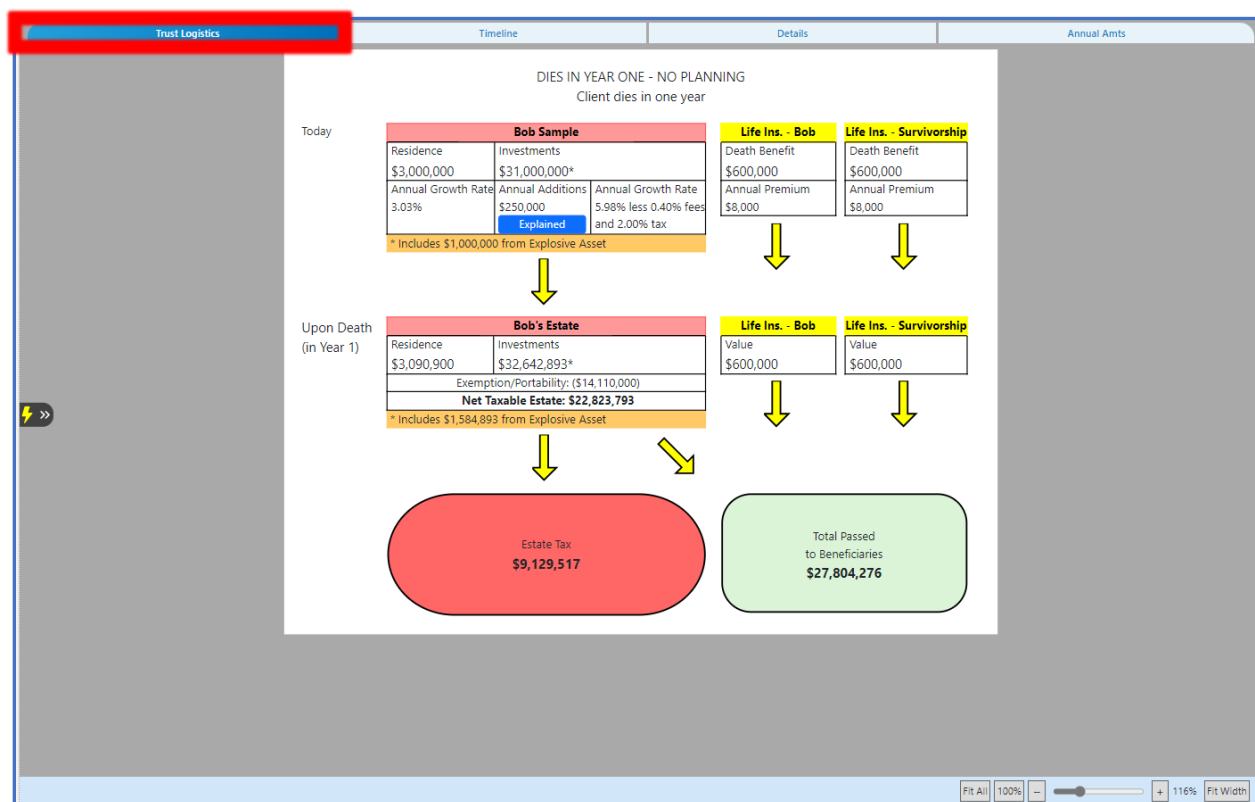
There are 10 different scenarios (right-pane) that *EstateView* runs from the input data:

- Death in Year 1 (No Planning)
- Death in Year 1 (With Planning)
- No Planning (Over Time)
- Bypass Trust
- QPRT
- Annual Gifting
- Discounted Gifting
- Life Insurance Trust Planning
- Year 1 Gift / Installment Sale
- Testamentary Charity / CLAT

Let's explore the four categories of the planning display (center-pane), while we discuss how your selection of different planning scenarios (right-pane) may impact the display.

### Trust Logistics

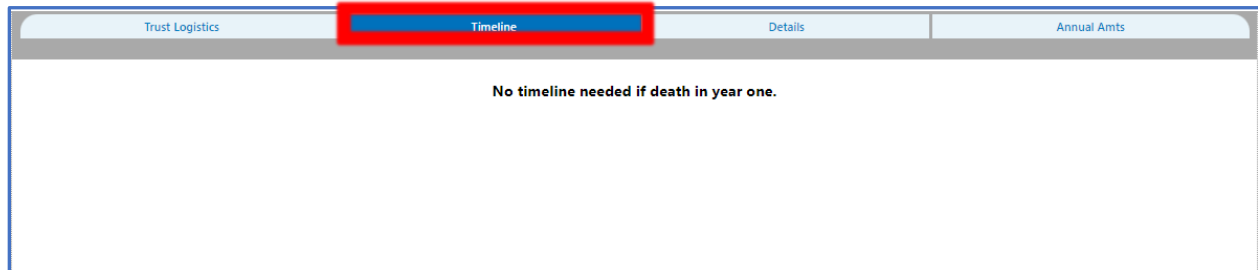
This section incorporates the data from the inputs section (left-pane) into something more manageable for the planner to explain, and the client to absorb.





## Timeline

This section graphs out the plan, giving the client a visual of change over time. Note, in the above example, the client dies in year one . . . if you click on timeline for that plan, it will give you the following message:



To give you a better example of how *EstateView* graphs-out plans, we will select a different scenario from the right-pane, "No Planning (20 years)":

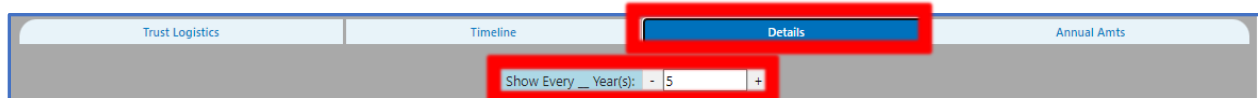


## Details

This section shows various tables, related to the estate planning:

- Projected Tax Liability
- Projected Value of Estate
- Projected Amount of Estate Tax Exemption
- Life Expectancy

All of these tables are created using the inputs (left-pane), run against the selected scenario (right-pane). Above the tables, there is a selector for the planner to indicate the frequency for the displayed chart data (Ex. "Show Every 5 Years").



Here is an example of what you may see in the "Details" section, when running a "QPRT" scenario:

QPRT

Bob Sample Life Expectancy is 12.2 Years

Mary Sample Life Expectancy is 19.7 Years

Projected Tax Liability

Year	Amount Passing Outside of Surviving Spouse's Estate	Surviving Spouse's Gross Estate	-	Projected Exemption Available	=	Taxable Value of Estate	Estate Tax 40%
2023	\$0	\$33,000,000		\$25,840,000		\$7,160,000	\$2,864,000
2028	\$0	\$40,659,266		\$15,500,000		\$25,159,266	\$10,063,707
2033	\$9,290,000	\$41,401,337		\$9,290,000		\$32,111,337	\$12,844,535
2038	\$11,076,314	\$51,385,150		\$11,150,000		\$40,235,150	\$16,094,060
2043	\$13,206,106	\$61,954,229		\$13,380,000		\$48,574,229	\$19,429,692

Projected Value of Estate Based on 5.98% Compound Rate of Return

Year	Personal Residence and Property	+	Business and Investment Assets	+	Gift Tax Trust	+	Bypass Trust	+	Installment Sale Trust	+	QPRT 1	+	QPRT 2	=	Total Combined Assets
2023	\$3,000,000		\$30,000,000		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$33,000,000
2028	\$3,482,890		\$37,176,376		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$40,659,266
2033	\$4,043,507		\$36,757,829		\$0		\$9,290,000		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$50,091,337
2038	\$4,694,364		\$45,975,416		\$0		\$11,076,314		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$61,746,094
2043	\$5,449,984		\$55,651,321		\$0		\$13,206,106		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$74,307,411

Projected Amount of Estate Tax Exemption							
Year	First Spouse's Exemption	+	Second Spouse's Exemption	-	Life Insurance Premiums over Gift Exemption	=	Total Exemption Available
2023	\$12,920,000		\$12,920,000		\$0		\$25,840,000
2028	\$7,750,000		\$7,750,000		\$0		\$15,500,000
2033	\$0		\$9,290,000		\$0		\$9,290,000
2038	\$0		\$11,150,000		\$0		\$11,150,000
2043	\$0		\$13,380,000		\$0		\$13,380,000

Life Expectancy				
Name	Sex	Tobacco User?	Age	Life Expectancy
Bob	Male	<input type="checkbox"/>	70	An additional 12.2 years (total age 82.2)
Mary	Female	<input type="checkbox"/>	64	An additional 19.7 years (total age 83.7)

## Annual Amounts

This section allows the planner to see the details with respect to all additions and subtractions made to asset levels and trusts. The user will select one of the “accounts”, below, and *EstateView* will populate an accounting of all additions and subtractions to such account, for all of the applicable years being illustrated.

Trust Logistics

Timeline

Details

Annual Amts

Account: Life Insurance (1st Spouse)

▼

Year	Description	Amount	Balance
2033	Death Benefit	\$600,000	\$600,000
2034	Annual Growth	\$21,480	\$621,480
2035	Annual Growth	\$22,249	\$643,729
2036	Annual Growth	\$23,045	\$666,774
2037	Annual Growth	\$23,871	\$690,645
2038	Annual Growth	\$24,725	\$715,370
2039	Annual Growth	\$25,610	\$740,980
2040	Annual Growth	\$26,527	\$767,507
2041	Annual Growth	\$27,477	\$794,984
2042	Annual Growth	\$28,460	\$823,445
2043	Annual Growth	\$29,479	\$852,924
2044	Annual Growth	\$30,535	\$883,459

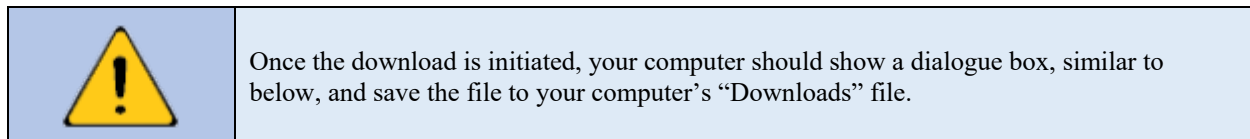
Once the planner clicks the drop-down arrow, the list of charts appears for selection:

▼

- Residence and Personal Property
- Business and Investment Assets
- Bypass Trust
- Life Insurance (1st Spouse)
- Lifetime Taxable Gifts (1st Spouse)**
- Lifetime Gift Tax Exclusion (1st Spouse)
- Lifetime Gift Tax Exclusion (2nd Spouse)
- Annual Gift Tax Exclusion
- Spouse 1 Initial Net Annual Savings / Outgo
- Spouse 1 Rest of Life Net Annual Savings / Outgo
- Spouse 2 Initial Net Annual Savings / Outgo
- Spouse 2 Rest of Life Net Annual Savings / Outgo
- Inflation Index
- Real Inflation Index

## Sample Plan

Selecting “Sample Plan,” from the home screen, initiates a download.



Keep in mind that the Sample Plan is just that, a sample of how *EstateView* outlines documents, charts, and the like. The plan is created using defaults, and should not be considered as reliable for anything other than a visual representation of features. All client data should be properly entered to create a plan that may be of use, by a professional planner who has verified all inputs and assumptions are correct, before presenting to the client as his/her own work. *EstateView* does not purport to provide estate planning services for those who use the program or any of its tools, guides, or other materials.

# NEST Retirement Calculator

## NEST Options

Starting with the left-side pane, we find the NEST Options.

The screenshot shows the NEST Retirement Calculator interface. The left sidebar is highlighted with a red box, showing the 'Needs/Estimated Savings Tabulation' section. The main area displays a summary table and a detailed table of retirement projections. The 'Pro' button is highlighted in the sidebar.

NEST #	Spouse Age	Life Expectancy	Retirement Age	Age of Death	Current Home(s)	Current Investments	Desired Retirement Income	Desired Estate At Death	Inflation Rate	Current Annual Savings	Amt Needed At Retirement	Illustrated Amt At Retirement	Yr of Retirement Savings Surplus/Deficit	YR1 Annual Savings Surplus/Deficit	OR YR1 Addl Investment Req'd	Actual Req'd Retirement Age	OR Req'd Retirement Income	
1	40	38	40.4	60	85	\$750,000	\$1,500,000	\$175,000	\$1,500,000	3.75%	\$180,000	\$4,722,860	\$5,922,523	\$1,199,662	\$30,430	\$0	59	\$168,519


Year	Age	Spouse Age	Probability of Survival	Beginning Investments Value	Calculated Debt Balance	Annual Debt Payments	Growth (less fees and tax)	Combined Expenses	Combined Additions	End Investments Value	Personal Home(s) Value	Net Worth	Life Insurance Needed
1	41	39	99.83%	\$1,500,000.00	(\$200,000.00)	(\$22,868.99)	\$63,750.00	(\$123,868.99)	\$180,000.00	\$1,620,881.01	\$778,124.00	\$2,199,006.01	\$6,708,918.75
2	42	40	99.64%	\$1,620,881.01	(\$191,131.01)	(\$22,868.99)	\$68,887.44	(\$122,268.99)	\$185,400.00	\$1,752,289.47	\$807,304.09	\$2,360,473.14	\$6,557,607.96
3	43	41	99.44%	\$1,752,289.47	(\$181,641.20)	(\$22,868.99)	\$74,472.73	(\$122,268.99)	\$190,962.00	\$1,894,065.21	\$837,578.61	\$2,550,802.63	\$6,340,469.96
4	44	42	99.22%	\$1,894,065.21	(\$171,487.00)	(\$22,868.99)	\$80,531.77	(\$122,268.99)	\$196,600.86	\$2,040,218.85	\$868,987.81	\$2,746,710.57	\$6,114,326.60
5	45	43	98.97%	\$2,040,218.85	(\$160,622.20)	(\$22,868.99)	\$87,091.80	(\$122,268.99)	\$202,591.39	\$2,093,535.31	\$901,574.85	\$2,774,487.97	\$5,900,241.29
6	46	44	98.71%	\$2,093,535.31	(\$148,996.77)	(\$22,868.99)	\$88,425.25	(\$122,268.99)	\$208,669.33	\$2,205,760.91	\$935,383.91	\$2,902,148.06	\$5,644,738.20
7	47	45	98.42%	\$2,205,760.91	(\$135,557.55)	(\$22,868.99)	\$89,744.84	(\$122,268.99)	\$214,928.41	\$2,391,566.18	\$970,460.81	\$3,225,469.43	\$5,364,754.31
8	48	46	98.10%	\$2,391,566.18	(\$122,247.50)	(\$22,868.99)	\$101,541.56	(\$122,268.99)	\$221,377.30	\$2,591,716.05	\$1,066,635.09	\$3,475,321.54	\$5,068,893.81
9	49	47	97.76%	\$2,591,716.05	(\$109,005.94)	(\$22,868.99)	\$110,147.93	(\$122,268.99)	\$228,018.61	\$2,807,015.00	\$1,044,610.38	\$3,742,617.75	\$4,725,629.73
10	50	48	97.38%	\$2,807,015.00	(\$93,767.38)	(\$22,868.99)	\$119,298.08	(\$122,268.99)	\$234,859.17	\$3,030,588.94	\$1,063,782.94	\$3,580,605.54	\$4,363,400.69
11	51	49	96.97%	\$2,590,588.94	(\$77,462.00)	(\$22,868.99)	\$110,100.07	(\$122,268.99)	\$241,904.85	\$2,810,725.08	\$1,124,424.82	\$3,866,686.70	\$3,975,034.58
12	52	50	96.52%	\$2,810,725.08	(\$60,015.43)	(\$22,868.99)	\$119,838.35	(\$122,268.99)	\$249,162.10	\$3,065,857.44	\$1,166,590.75	\$4,172,452.74	\$3,554,659.34
13	53	51	96.05%	\$3,065,857.44	(\$41,347.53)	(\$22,868.99)	\$130,298.94	(\$122,268.99)	\$256,636.96	\$3,320,624.35	\$1,210,337.90	\$4,408,914.71	\$3,100,478.05
14	54	52	95.53%	\$3,320,624.35	(\$21,372.89)	(\$22,868.99)	\$141,521.79	(\$122,268.99)	\$264,338.07	\$3,612,913.22	\$1,255,725.57	\$4,647,285.91	\$2,610,605.65
15	55	53	94.99%	\$3,612,913.22	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$153,548.81	(\$100,000.00)	\$272,264.15	\$3,938,728.18	\$1,300,819.28	\$5,241,543.46	\$2,088,084.81
16	56	54	94.40%	\$3,938,728.18	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$167,895.95	(\$100,000.00)	\$280,434.13	\$4,286,559.26	\$1,351,670.85	\$5,638,229.12	\$1,575,533.14

The planner opens in *Standard* mode (default) simplifying the planning options to the bare essentials.

## Needs/Estimated Savings Tabulation

Standard

Pro

By clicking the “Pro” button, you can change to the *Pro Mode*, providing more planning options. By clicking the  icon, the planner can take a snapshot of the input information at any time.

### Standard Mode Options

The input section is divided into the following categories:

- Client Age/Retirement/Longevity Info
- Retirement Goals
- Personal Home(s) / Investments
- Current Debt

#### Client Age/Retirement/Longevity Info

Age	-	40	+
Show Spouse?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Spouse's Age	-	38	+
Projected Age of Death	-	85	+
IRS Table 2010CM Life Expectancy	88.5 / 86.5 (48.5 years)		

#### Retirement Goals

<b>Retirement Goals</b>	
Retirement Age	- 75 +
Desired Annual Income From Retirement Age Until Death	- \$200,000 +
Desired Retirement Income Option	Inflation-Adjusted Value ▼
Desired Estate at Death	- \$5,000,000 +
Desired Estate at Death Option	Inflation-Adjusted Value ▼
Inflation Rate	- 5.00% +

### [Personal Home\(s\)](#)

Personal Home(s)		
Personal Home(s) Value	-	\$750,000 +
Home(s) Annual Growth Rate	-	3.75% +

### [Investments](#)

Investments		
Current Investments	-	\$1,500,000 +
Annual Return On Investments	-	6.50% +
Annual Savings Additions Before Retirement	-	\$180,000 +
Increase Annual Savings Additions By X% Per Year	-	3.00% +
Annual Investment Costs Rate (as % of assets)	-	0.75% +
Annual Investment Tax Rate (as % of assets)	-	1.50% +

### [Current Debt](#)

Current Debt		
Current Debt Amount	-	\$200,000 +
Debt Interest Rate	-	7.00% +
Yrs of Amort	-	14 +

## Pro Mode Options

By clicking Pro Mode, the planner has the functionality of other assumptions and inputs under:

- Retirement Goals
- Investments

### Retirement Goals

The sections highlighted by the blue bar, on the left, are the additional sections available within Standard Mode for NEST calculations.

Age Desired Annual Retirement Income Changes	-	77	+
Desired Retirement Income From Age 77 Until Death	-	\$100,000	+

### Investments

The sections highlighted by the blue bar, on the left, are the additional sections available within Standard Mode for NEST calculations.

Annual Return Before Retirement	-	6.50%	+
Annual Return After Retirement	-	5.00%	+
Annual Investment Tax Rate Before Retirement (as % of assets)	-	1.50%	+
Annual Investment Tax Rate After Retirement (as % of assets)	-	1.00%	+

Additionally, Pro Mode allows the planner access to additional sections of inputs for NEST calculations:

- One-Time Additions
- Recurring Additions
- One-Time Expenses
- Recurring Expenses



### [One-Time Additions](#)

## One-Time Additions

Addition Name	Year of Addition	Addition Amount	Inflation Rate	Del
Expected Inheritance	30	\$250,000	3.50%	Del

Click any cell above to edit.

Click To Add New One-Time Addition

### [Recurring Additions](#)

## Recurring Additions

Addition Name	Year Addition Starts	Years Of Addition	Addition Amount	Inflation Rate	Del
Social Security	25	999	\$36,000	4.00%	Del

Click any cell above to edit.

Click To Add New Recurring Addition

### [One-Time Expenses](#)

## One-Time Expenses

Expense Name	Year of Expense	Expense Amount	Inflation Rate	Delete
College for John	10	\$250,000	6.00%	Del
Wedding for Sally	5	\$150,000	4.00%	Del

Click any cell above to edit.

Click To Add New One-Time Expense

## [Recurring Expenses](#)

### Recurring Expenses

Expense Name	Year Expense Starts	Years Of Expense	Expense Amount	Inflation Rate	Del
Church Fund	1	20	\$100,000	0.00%	Del

Click any cell above to edit.

[Click To Add New Recurring Expense](#)

## Summaries and Details

The main portion of the screen shows the results of the planning inputs. The program defaults to the “Summaries and Details” Tab - shown above the Private Annuity Summaries section.

Summaries & Details

Timelines & Charts

Trust Logistics

NEST Summaries

Alter Summary Columns

NEST #	Age	Spouse Age	Life Expectancy	Retirement Age	Age of Death	Current Home(s)	Current Investments	Desired Rtrmt Income	Desired Estate At Death	Inflation Rate	Current Annual Savings	Amt Needed At Retirement	Illustrated Amt At Retirement	Yr of Retirement Savings Surplus/Deficit	YR1 Annual Savings Surplus/Deficit	OR YR1 Addl Investment Req'd	Actual Rqd Rtrmt Age	OR Rqd Rtrmt Income
1	40	38	40.4	60	85	\$750,000	\$1,500,000	\$175,000	\$1,500,000	3.75%	\$180,000	\$4,722,860	\$5,922,523	\$1,199,662	\$30,430	\$0	59	\$168,519

Fit All

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Fit Width

NEST Details

Alter Detail Columns Below

NEST 1

Show Every

1

Year(s)

Year Of Retirement

Export to Excel

Year #	Age	Spouse Age	Probability of Survival	Beginning Investments Value	Calculated Debt Balance	Annual Debt Payments	Growth (less fees and tax)	Combined Expenses	Combined Additions	End Investments Value	Personal Home(s) Value	Net Worth	Life Insurance Needed
1	41	39	99.63%	\$1,500,000.00	(\$200,000.00)	(\$22,068.99)	\$63,750.00	(\$122,686.99)	\$180,000.00	\$1,620,881.01	\$778,125.00	\$2,199,006.01	\$6,709,618.75
2	42	40	99.64%	\$1,620,881.01	(\$191,131.01)	(\$22,068.99)	\$68,067.44	(\$122,686.99)	\$185,400.00	\$1,752,299.47	\$807,304.69	\$2,368,473.14	\$6,537,907.96
3	43	41	99.44%	\$1,752,299.47	(\$181,641.20)	(\$22,068.99)	\$74,472.73	(\$122,686.99)	\$190,962.00	\$1,894,065.21	\$837,573.61	\$2,550,002.63	\$6,348,469.96
4	44	42	99.22%	\$1,894,065.21	(\$171,487.09)	(\$22,068.99)	\$80,531.77	(\$122,686.99)	\$196,800.86	\$2,040,218.85	\$868,967.61	\$2,746,719.57	\$6,134,326.90
5	45	43	98.97%	\$2,040,218.85	(\$160,622.00)	(\$22,068.99)	\$87,061.80	(\$105,596.92)	\$202,591.59	\$2,083,585.31	\$901,514.85	\$2,774,487.67	\$5,903,241.20
6	46	44	98.71%	\$2,033,555.31	(\$148,596.77)	(\$22,068.99)	\$86,425.25	(\$122,686.99)	\$208,669.33	\$2,205,760.91	\$935,363.91	\$2,993,148.06	\$5,644,738.20
7	47	45	98.42%	\$2,205,760.91	(\$136,557.55)	(\$22,068.99)	\$93,744.04	(\$122,686.99)	\$214,829.41	\$2,391,566.18	\$970,460.61	\$3,225,469.43	\$5,264,784.31
8	48	46	98.10%	\$2,391,566.18	(\$123,247.59)	(\$22,068.99)	\$101,641.56	(\$122,686.99)	\$221,277.30	\$2,591,716.05	\$1,006,653.09	\$3,475,321.54	\$5,058,893.81
9	49	47	97.76%	\$2,591,716.05	(\$109,005.94)	(\$22,068.99)	\$110,147.93	(\$122,686.99)	\$228,018.61	\$2,807,013.60	\$1,044,610.08	\$3,742,617.75	\$4,725,629.73
10	50	48	97.39%	\$2,807,013.60	(\$93,767.36)	(\$22,068.99)	\$119,298.08	(\$570,590.91)	\$234,859.17	\$2,990,369.94	\$1,093,702.96	\$3,980,605.54	\$4,363,400.69
11	51	49	96.97%	\$2,990,369.94	(\$77,462.09)	(\$22,068.99)	\$110,100.07	(\$122,686.99)	\$241,904.95	\$2,819,725.98	\$1,124,424.62	\$3,866,688.70	\$3,975,034.56
12	52	50	96.52%	\$2,819,725.98	(\$60,015.45)	(\$22,068.99)	\$119,930.35	(\$122,686.99)	\$249,162.10	\$3,065,057.44	\$1,166,590.75	\$4,172,432.74	\$3,554,659.34
13	53	51	96.05%	\$3,065,057.44	(\$41,347.55)	(\$22,068.99)	\$130,298.04	(\$122,686.99)	\$256,636.96	\$3,320,924.35	\$1,210,337.00	\$4,408,914.71	\$3,100,478.05
14	54	52	95.53%	\$3,320,924.35	(\$21,572.89)	(\$22,068.99)	\$141,521.79	(\$122,686.99)	\$264,336.07	\$3,612,913.22	\$1,255,725.57	\$4,847,265.91	\$2,610,605.65
15	55	53	94.93%	\$3,612,913.22	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$153,546.01	(\$100,000.00)	\$272,266.15	\$3,936,728.18	\$1,302,815.28	\$5,241,543.46	\$2,083,064.81
16	56	54	94.40%	\$3,936,728.18	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$167,395.95	(\$100,000.00)	\$280,434.13	\$4,286,550.26	\$1,351,670.65	\$5,638,229.12	\$1,515,553.14



Fit All





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### NEST Summaries

This top portion shows the totals for the NEST, summarizing the details section. As with the inputs, the planner can also take a snapshot of the data by clicking the  icon. Clicking the  icon will hide the summaries portion.

NEST Summaries <a href="#">Alter Summary Columns</a>  																			Timelines & Charts					Trust Logistics				
NEST #	Age	Spouse Age	Life Expectancy	Retirement Age	Age of Death	Current Home(s)	Current Investments	Desired Rtrmt Income	Desired Estate At Death	Inflation Rate	Current Annual Savings	Amt Needed At Retirement	Illustrated Amt At Retirement	Yr of Retirement Savings Surplus/Deficit	YR1 Annual Savings Surplus/Deficit	OR YR1 Addl Investment Req'd	Actual Rqd Rtrmt Age	OR Rqd Rtrmt Income										
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															Fit All 100%  97% Fit Width													

### NEST Details

The data is in a spreadsheet format, arranged by year, grantor age, probability of survival, beginning values (by year), growth, expenses, additions, ending values (by year), and present values.

NEST Details [Alter Detail Columns Below](#)

[Life Insurance Estimator](#)

NEST 1

Show Every - 1 + Year(s) ● Year Of Retirement

Export to Excel

Year #	Age	Spouse Age	Probability of Survival	Beginning Investments Value	Calculated Debt Balance	Annual Debt Payments	Growth (less fees and tax)	Combined Expenses	Combined Additions	End Investments Value	Personal Home(s) Value	Net Worth	Life Insurance Needed
1	41	39	99.93%	\$1,500,000.00	(\$200,000.00)	(\$22,968.99)	\$63,750.00	(\$122,968.99)	\$180,000.00	\$1,620,081.01	\$778,125.00	\$2,198,006.01	\$6,709,816.75
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7	47	45	98.42%	\$2,205,780.91	(\$136,557.55)	(\$22,968.99)	\$93,744.84	(\$122,968.99)	\$214,929.41	\$2,391,566.18	\$970,460.81	\$3,225,468.43	\$5,364,764.31
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12	52	50	96.52%	\$2,819,725.98	(\$60,015.45)	(\$22,968.99)	\$119,838.35	(\$122,968.99)	\$249,163.10	\$3,065,837.44	\$1,166,590.75	\$4,172,452.74	\$3,554,659.34
13	53	51	96.05%	\$3,065,837.44	(\$41,347.55)	(\$22,968.99)	\$130,298.96	(\$122,968.99)	\$256,638.96	\$3,329,924.35	\$1,210,337.90	\$4,496,914.71	\$3,100,478.05
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16	56	54	94.40%	\$3,898,738.18	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$167,395.95	(\$100,000.00)	\$280,454.13	\$4,286,558.26	\$1,351,670.85	\$5,638,229.12	\$1,515,553.14

Fit All 100% + 100% Fit Width

These details may be exported to Microsoft Excel to be shared with the client or to create documents as needed.

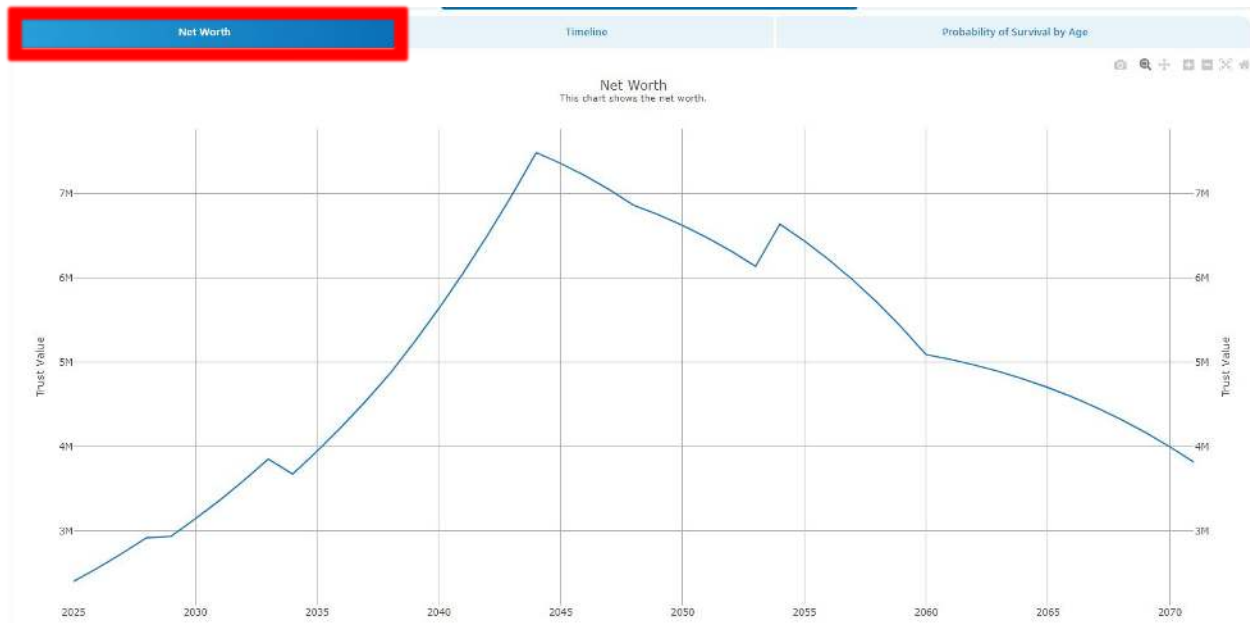
## Timelines and Charts

Located next to the “Summaries and Details” tab, we find the “Timelines and Charts” tab. This section displays visual representations, created from the inputs entered by the planner.



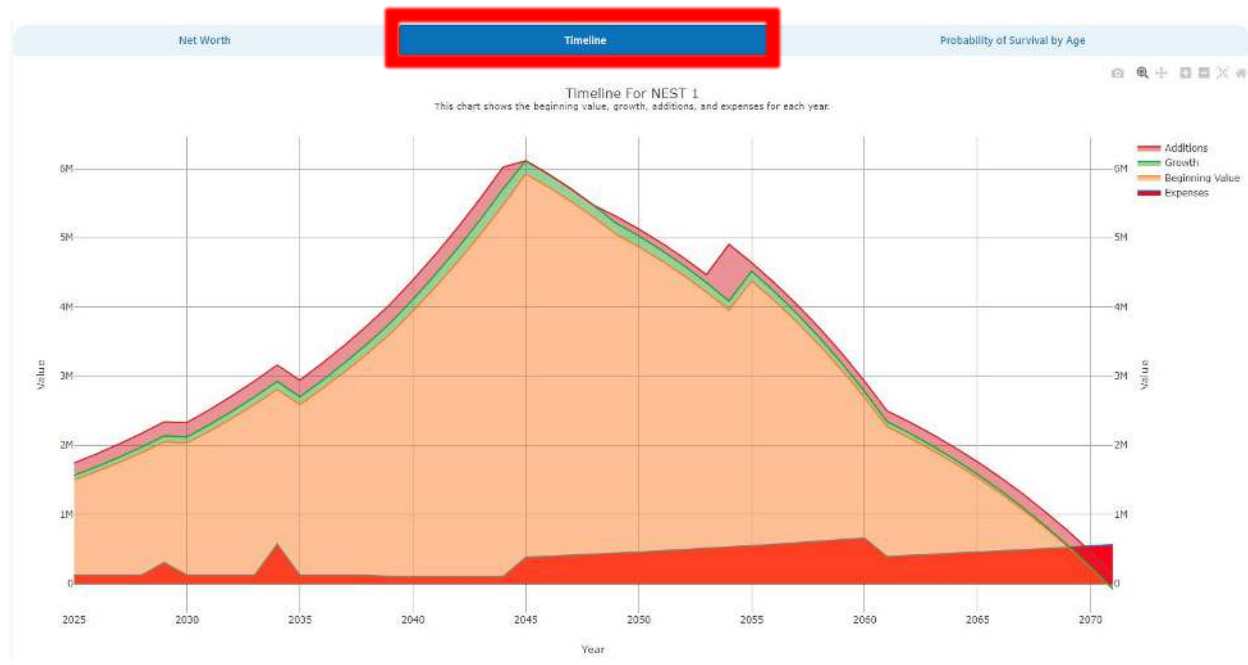
### Net Worth

This first chart shows the client’s net worth, or value of assets less liabilities.



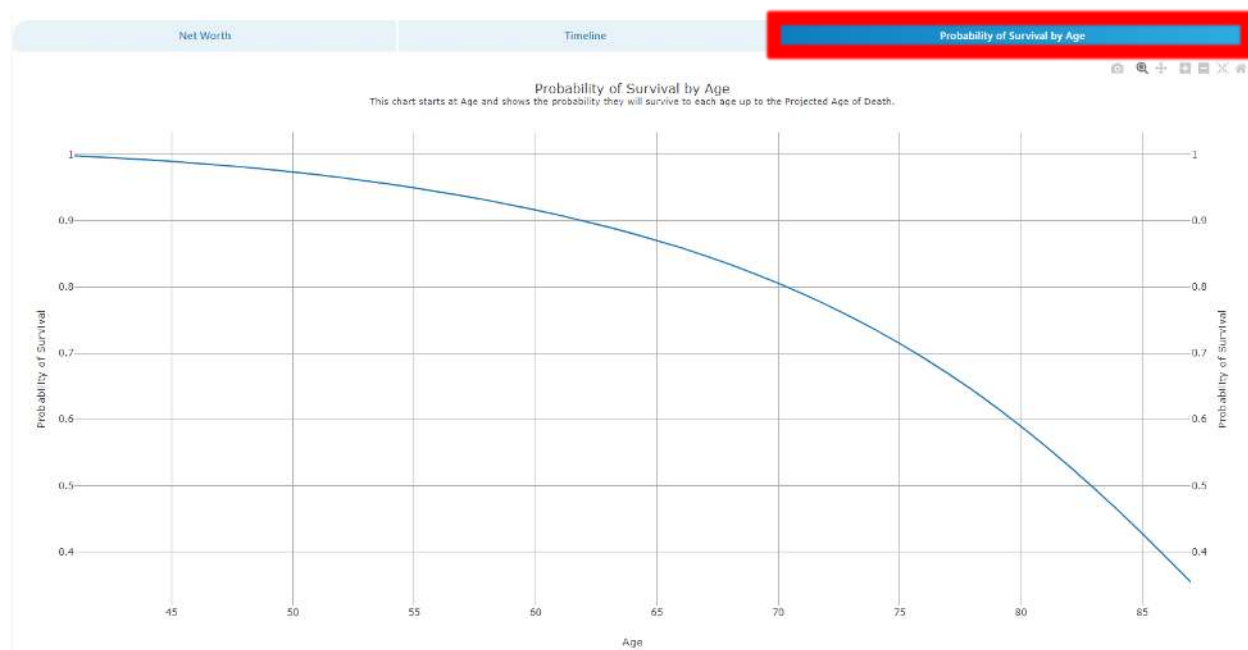
## Timeline

This chart shows the beginning value, growth, additions, and expenses for each year.



## Probability of Survival by Age

This chart starts at the Grantor's Age and shows the probability they will survive, to each age, up to the End of Term.



## RMD Calculator

From the home screen, under Comprehensive Plans, click on the button for the RMD (Required Minimum Distribution) Calculator.



## RMD Options


Starting with the top pane, we find the EstateView options: “*Pro*,” and “*Pro-Plus*.”

The screenshot shows the 'Required Minimum Distribution' calculator interface. At the top, there is a blue bar with the text 'Click to see results'. Below this, a red box highlights the mode selection bar, which has two tabs: 'Pro' (selected) and 'Pro-Plus'. Below the mode selection bar, there are two icons: 'Move to Left' and 'Screenshot'. The main section is titled 'RMD 1' and contains several input fields: 'Grantor Age (This Yr Birthday)' with a value of 73, 'Date of Birth' with a placeholder 'dd/mm/yyyy', 'Age On This Year's Birthday: 0', 'Table2010CM Life Expectancy' with a value of 86.3 (13.3 years), 'Yr of Death' with a value of 86 (Year 13), '# of Years Illustrated' with a value of 30, 'Annual Growth Rate' with a value of 7.50%, 'Income Tax Rate' with a value of 37.00%, and 'Current Value' with a value of \$3,000,000. There is a slider for 'Income Tax Rate' ranging from 1.00% to 60.00%. At the bottom, there is a section titled 'Click Pro-Plus for the following:' with a bullet point: 'Charitable Donations'.

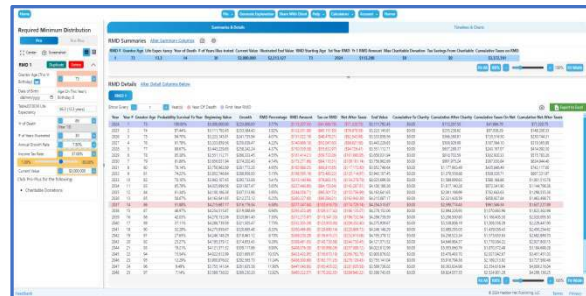
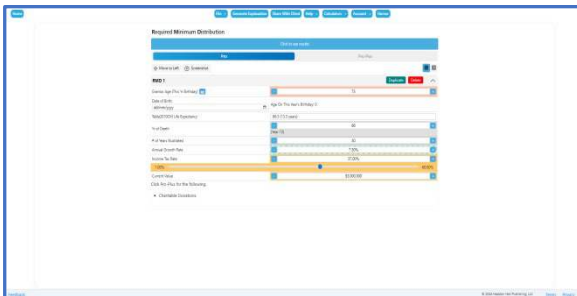
The calculator opens in *Pro* mode (default) simplifying the planning options to the bare essentials. You can toggle between the mode buttons (*Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), with each providing more planning options than the last.


The screenshot shows the mode selection bar at the top of the calculator. It has two tabs: 'Pro' (selected) and 'Pro-Plus'. Below the tabs, there are two icons: 'Move to Left' and 'Screenshot'. A red box highlights these two icons.

Immediately below the mode selection bar, we have a couple of options the planner will need to become familiar with.

- By clicking the  icon, you can toggle back and forth between the data entry screen and the results screen. On this screen, the symbol is accompanied by *Move to Left*, and on the results screen it includes *Center*.





- By clicking the  (screenshot) icon, the planner can take a snapshot of the input information at any time.

## Pro Options

The following depicts what a user might see under the *Pro* options, in the data entry screen. Keep in mind, the advanced options (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*) include these same options, plus a few more advanced ones.

Additionally, note that some other calculators, within EstateView, are fully open (not split into *Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*), while others are only accessible under the higher level plans (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*).

Required Minimum Distribution

Click to see results

ProPro-Plus

Move to LeftScreenshot

RMD 1

DuplicateDelete

Grantor Age (This Yr Birthday)

73

Date of Birth:

dd/mm/yyyy

Age On This Year's Birthday: 0

Table2010CM Life Expectancy

86.3 (13.3 years)

Yr of Death

86

(Year 13)

# of Years Illustrated

30

Annual Growth Rate

7.50%

Income Tax Rate

37.00%


1.00%60.00%

Current Value

\$3,000,000

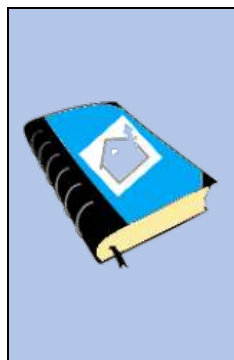
Click Pro-Plus for the following:

Charitable Donations

Once you fill in the information, above, you can either click the  (Move to Left) icon, or the “click to see results” button, at the top. Both methods will take you to the results screen.

## Explanation of Pro Options

- Grantor Age
  - Enter the age of the Grantor on the Date of Transfer.
- Table 2010CM Life Expectancy
  - Actuarial age of death, based on the selected mortality table.



26 C.F.R. § 20.2031-7(d)(7) prescribes that (i) Table 2010CM must be used for valuation dates June 1, 2023 and beyond (unless and until a new actuarial table is prescribed by the Service).

However, the real life expectancy of an affluent taxpayer will normally be longer than that anticipated under Table 2010CM, because affluent taxpayers typically have better health habits, increased access to healthcare, and are less likely to be smokers than the general population. In addition, the Tables are unisex, but women typically live approximately 2 years longer than men, in the real world.

- Grantor Year of Death
  - Enter the age to use as the Grantor's age at death, for the private annuity calculation.
- Number of Years Illustrated
  - Enter the number of years for *EstateView* to illustrate.
- Annual Growth Rate
  - Enter the expected annual growth rate of the asset (default is 7%)
- Income Tax Rate
  - Enter the income tax rate, based on the client's income level (1% - 60%)
- Current Value
  - Enter the current value of the assets

## Pro-Plus Options

Pro	Pro-Plus
-----	----------


The *Pro-Plus* options include the above (*Pro*) options, in addition to the following:

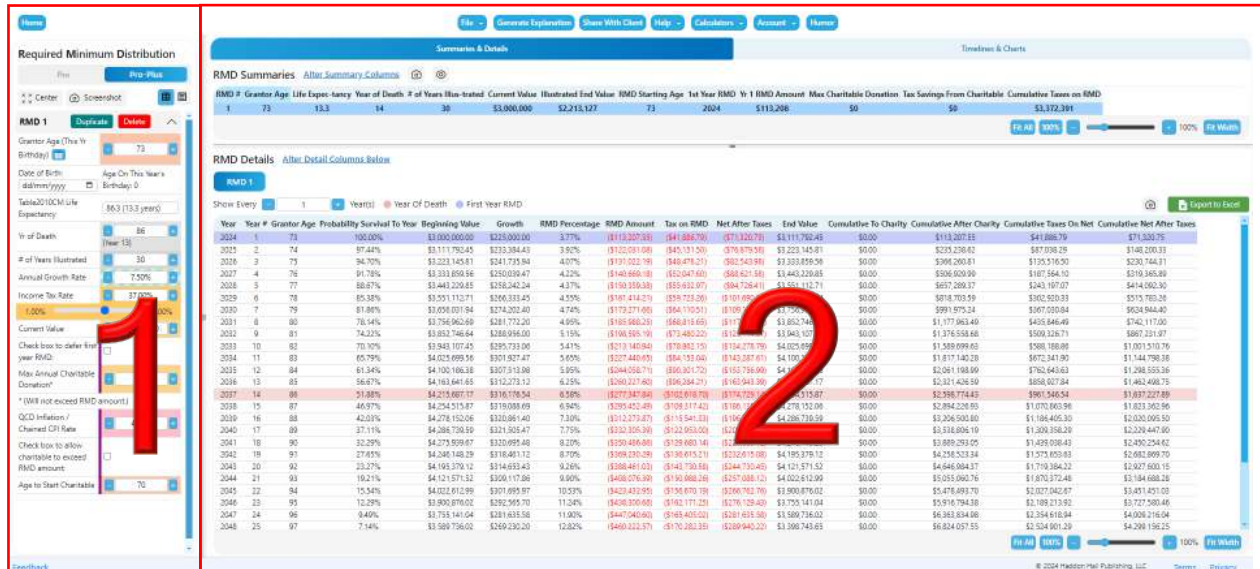
Check box to defer first year RMD:	<input type="checkbox"/>
Max Annual Charitable Donation*	<input type="text" value="\$0"/>
* (Will not exceed RMD amount.)	
QCD Inflation / Chained CPI Rate	<input type="text" value="4.50%"/>
Check box to allow charitable to exceed RMD amount:	<input type="checkbox"/>
Age to Start Charitable	<input type="text" value="70"/>

## Explanation of Pro-Plus Options

- Max Annual Charitable Donation
  - Enter the charitable amount per year
- QCD Inflation / Chained CPI Rate
  - Enter the inflation / chained consumer price index rate
- Age to Start Charitable
  - Enter the age to start charitable

## Using the Results Screen

After entering the necessary information from above (using *Pro*, or *Pro-Plus*), you can either click the  icon, or the “click to see results” button. Both methods will take you to the results screen.



\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

1. The left pane of the Results Screen contains all of the previous options to edit your choices when necessary.
2. The center pane of the Results Screen contains the Summaries and Details Section.

## Summaries and Details

The main portion of the screen shows the results of the planning inputs. The program defaults to the “Summaries and Details” Tab - shown above the GRAT Summaries section.

Summaries & Details

RMD Summaries

Alter Summary Columns

Timeline & Charts

RMD #

Grantor Age

Life Expectancy

Year of Death

# of Years Illus-trated

Current Value

Illustrated End Value

RMD Starting Age

1st Year RMD

Yr 1 RMD Amount

Max Charitable Donation

Tax Savings From Charitable

Cumulative Taxes on RMD

RMD

1

73

13.3

14

30

\$3,000,000

\$2,213,127

73

2024

\$113,208

\$0

\$0

\$3,372,391

Fit All

100%

100%

Fit Width

RMD Details

Alter Detail Columns

Below

RMD 1

Show every

1

4

Years

Year Of Death

First Year RMD

Export to Excel

Year

Year #

Grantor Age

Probability Survival To Year

Beginning Value

Growth

RMD Percentage

RMD Amount

Tax on RMD

Net After Taxes

End Value

Cumulative To Charity

Cumulative After Charity

Cumulative Taxes On Net

Cumulative Net After Taxes

2024

1

73

100.00%

\$3,000,000.00

\$225,000.00

3.77%

(\$113,207.53)

(\$41,886.70)

(\$75,320.75)

\$3,111,790.43

\$0.00

\$113,207.53

\$41,886.70

\$71,320.75

2025

2

74

97.44%

\$3,111,790.43

\$233,384.43

3.92%

(\$122,031.08)

(\$45,151.50)

(\$76,879.58)

\$3,233,145.81

\$0.00

\$235,238.62

\$87,038.29

\$148,200.33

2026

3

75

94.70%

\$3,233,145.81

\$241,755.94

4.07%

(\$131,022.18)

(\$48,478.21)

(\$82,543.98)

\$3,355,856.56

\$0.00

\$356,260.81

\$135,516.50

\$230,744.31

2027

4

76

91.78%

\$3,355,856.56

\$250,029.47

4.22%

(\$140,669.18)

(\$52,047.80)

(\$88,621.58)

\$3,443,228.85

\$0.00

\$506,920.99

\$187,554.10

\$319,368.99

2028

5

77

88.67%

\$3,443,228.85

\$258,242.24

4.37%

(\$150,359.38)

(\$55,822.87)

(\$94,726.41)

\$3,551,112.71

\$0.00

\$657,289.27

\$243,197.07

\$414,092.30

2029

6

78

85.38%

\$3,551,112.71

\$266,333.45

4.53%

(\$161,414.21)

(\$59,725.26)

(\$101,690.93)

\$3,656,091.94

\$0.00

\$818,703.59

\$302,920.33

\$515,783.26

2030

7

79

81.86%

\$3,656,091.94

\$274,302.40

4.74%

(\$173,271.68)

(\$64,110.51)

(\$109,161.14)

\$3,756,962.66

\$0.00

\$991,973.24

\$367,030.84

\$624,942.40

2031

8

80

78.14%

\$3,756,962.66

\$281,772.20

4.95%

(\$185,969.25)

(\$68,815.85)

(\$117,172.80)

\$3,852,746.54

\$0.00

\$1,177,963.49

\$435,046.49

\$742,117.00

2032

9

81

74.22%

\$3,852,746.54

\$288,956.00

5.15%

(\$198,595.19)

(\$73,490.22)

(\$125,114.97)

\$3,943,107.45

\$0.00

\$1,378,558.68

\$509,226.71

\$867,231.97

2033

10

82

70.10%

\$3,943,107.45

\$295,732.66

5.41%

(\$212,140.04)

(\$78,860.13)

(\$134,278.79)

\$4,029,696.36

\$0.00

\$1,589,699.68

\$588,188.86

\$1,001,510.26

2034

11

83

65.79%

\$4,029,696.36

\$302,107.47

5.69%

(\$227,440.61)

(\$84,156.06)

(\$144,286.61)

\$4,103,188.38

\$0.00

\$1,817,140.38

\$673,341.90

\$1,144,796.88

2035

12

84

61.34%

\$4,103,188.38

\$307,513.98

5.95%

(\$244,058.71)

(\$90,301.72)

(\$153,756.99)

\$4,163,641.65

\$0.00

\$2,061,190.99

\$762,643.63

\$1,298,555.36

2036

13

85

56.67%

\$4,163,641.65

\$312,273.12

6.25%

(\$262,227.68)

(\$96,284.21)

(\$163,943.39)

\$4,215,687.17

\$0.00

\$2,321,426.59

\$855,927.84

\$1,462,496.75

2037

14

86

51.88%

\$4,215,687.17

\$316,176.54

6.58%

(\$277,347.84)

(\$102,918.70)

(\$174,226.14)

\$4,254,515.87

\$0.00

\$2,598,774.43

\$961,546.54

\$1,627,227.89

2038

15

87

46.97%

\$4,254,515.87

\$319,088.69

6.94%

(\$295,452.40)

(\$109,517.42)

(\$186,123.07)

\$4,278,132.06

\$0.00

\$2,894,226.09

\$1,070,862.06

\$1,823,362.96

2039

16

88

42.03%

\$4,278,132.06

\$320,861.40

7.30%

(\$312,273.67)

(\$115,541.33)

(\$196,732.54)

\$4,286,739.59

\$0.00

\$3,206,500.80

\$1,186,405.30

\$2,020,095.50

2040

17

89

37.11%

\$4,286,739.59

\$321,505.47

7.73%

(\$332,305.38)

(\$122,953.00)

(\$209,352.40)

\$4,275,939.67

\$0.00

\$3,538,806.19

\$1,309,338.29

\$2,229,447.90

2041

18

90

32.29%

\$4,275,939.67

\$320,695.48

8.20%

(\$350,486.88)

(\$129,880.14)

(\$220,306.72)

\$4,246,148.29

\$0.00

\$3,889,293.05

\$1,439,038.43

\$2,450,254.62

2042

19

91

27.65%

\$4,246,148.29

\$318,461.12

8.70%

(\$369,230.29)

(\$136,815.21)

(\$232,815.08)

\$4,199,279.12

\$0.00

\$4,238,523.34

\$1,573,653.63

\$2,662,696.70

2043

20

92

23.27%

\$4,199,279.12

\$314,653.45

9.26%

(\$388,461.03)

(\$143,750.58)

(\$244,750.43)

\$4,121,577.52

\$0.00

\$4,646,884.37

\$1,719,384.22

\$2,927,600.15

2044

21

93

19.21%

\$4,121,577.52

\$309,117.86

9.80%

(\$408,076.88)

(\$150,866.36)

(\$257,988.17)

\$4,030,613.96

\$0.00

\$5,075,660.26

\$1,870,573.48

\$3,184,686.28

2045

22

94

15.54%

\$4,030,613.96

\$301,695.97

10.53%

(\$423,432.95)

(\$156,970.19)

(\$266,762.76)

\$3,900,876.02

\$0.00

\$5,478,493.70

\$2,027,042.67

\$3,451,451.03

2046

23

95

12.29%

\$3,900,876.02

\$292,565.70

11.24%

(\$438,309.68)

(\$162,171.23)

(\$276,129.43)

\$3,755,141.04

\$0.00

\$5,916,794.30

\$2,189,213.92

\$3,727,500.46

2047

24

96

9.49%

\$3,755,141.04

\$281,635.38

11.80%

(\$447,040.68)

(\$167,403.07)

(\$281,653.38)

\$3,589,788.02

\$0.00

\$6,365,834.98

\$2,354,018.94

\$4,009,276.04

2048

25

97

7.34%

\$3,589,788.02

\$269,230.20

12.82%

(\$460,222.57)

(\$170,282.53)

(\$289,940.22)

\$3,399,747.85

\$0.00

\$6,804,657.55

\$2,509,136.25

\$4,299,136.25

Fit All



100%



100%

Fit Width

\*Display depicts *Pro-Plus* mode. *Standard* and *Pro* modes will contain less detail and information.

## RMD Summaries

This top portion shows the totals for the RMD, summarizing the details section. As with the inputs, the planner can also take a snapshot of the data by clicking the  icon. Clicking the  icon will hide the summaries portion.

RMD Summaries <a href="#">Alter Summary Columns</a>  												
RMD #	Grantor Age	Life Expectancy	Year of Death	# of Years Illus-trated	Current Value	Illustrated End Value	RMD Starting Age	1st Year RMD	Yr 1 RMD Amount	Max Charitable Donation	Tax Savings From Charitable	Cumulative Taxes on RMD
1	73	13.3	14	30	\$3,000,000	\$2,213,127	73	2024	\$113,208	\$0	\$0	\$3,372,391

## RMD Details

The data is in a spreadsheet format, arranged by year, grantor age, probability survival to year, beginning value, growth, RMD percentage, RMD amount, tax on RMD, net after taxes, end value, cumulative to charity, cumulative after charity, cumulative taxes on net, cumulative net after taxes.

RMD Details															Alter Detail Columns Below														
RMD 1																													
Show Every															<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5	Year(s)	<input type="checkbox"/> Year Of Death	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> First Year RMD										
Year	Year #	Grantor Age	Probability Survival To Year	Beginning Value	Growth	RMD Percentage	RMD Amount	Tax on RMD	Net After Taxes	End Value	Cumulative To Charity	Cumulative After Charity	Cumulative Taxes On Net	Cumulative Net After Taxes															
2024	1	73	100.00%	\$3,000,000.00	\$225,000.00	3.77%	(\$112,207.55)	(\$41,688.79)	(\$71,220.75)	\$3,111,792.45	\$0.00	\$112,207.55	\$41,688.79	\$71,220.75															
2025	2	74	97.44%	\$3,111,792.45	\$233,394.43	3.92%	(\$122,031.08)	(\$45,151.50)	(\$76,879.58)	\$3,223,145.81	\$0.00	\$235,236.62	\$87,038.29	\$148,200.33															
2026	3	75	94.70%	\$3,223,145.81	\$241,735.94	4.07%	(\$131,022.19)	(\$48,478.21)	(\$82,543.98)	\$3,333,659.56	\$0.00	\$366,260.81	\$135,516.50	\$230,744.31															
2027	4	76	91.78%	\$3,333,659.56	\$250,039.47	4.22%	(\$140,969.18)	(\$52,047.60)	(\$88,617.58)	\$3,442,229.85	\$0.00	\$506,920.99	\$187,564.10	\$319,365.89															
2028	5	77	88.67%	\$3,442,229.85	\$258,242.24	4.37%	(\$150,259.38)	(\$55,632.97)	(\$94,726.41)	\$3,551,112.71	\$0.00	\$657,289.17	\$248,197.07	\$414,092.30															
2029	6	78	85.39%	\$3,551,112.71	\$266,331.45	4.55%	(\$161,414.21)	(\$59,723.26)	(\$101,690.95)	\$3,656,031.94	\$0.00	\$818,703.59	\$302,820.33	\$515,783.26															
2030	7	79	81.98%	\$3,656,031.94	\$274,202.40	4.74%	(\$173,271.66)	(\$64,110.51)	(\$109,161.14)	\$3,756,962.89	\$0.00	\$991,975.24	\$367,030.84	\$624,944.40															
2031	8	80	78.34%	\$3,756,962.89	\$281,772.20	4.93%	(\$185,988.25)	(\$68,815.65)	(\$117,172.60)	\$3,853,746.64	\$0.00	\$1,177,965.49	\$485,846.49	\$742,117.00															
2032	9	81	74.22%	\$3,853,746.64	\$288,956.00	5.15%	(\$198,595.19)	(\$73,480.22)	(\$125,114.97)	\$3,948,107.45	\$0.00	\$1,376,558.68	\$599,626.71	\$867,231.97															
2033	10	82	70.10%	\$3,943,107.45	\$295,733.06	5.41%	(\$213,140.94)	(\$78,682.15)	(\$134,270.79)	\$4,025,699.56	\$0.00	\$1,599,699.63	\$708,188.06	\$1,001,510.76															
2034	11	83	65.79%	\$4,025,699.56	\$301,927.47	5.65%	(\$227,440.65)	(\$84,153.04)	(\$143,207.61)	\$4,100,186.36	\$0.00	\$1,817,140.28	\$872,241.90	\$1,144,790.30															
2035	12	84	61.34%	\$4,100,186.36	\$307,513.98	5.93%	(\$244,058.71)	(\$93,381.72)	(\$153,756.09)	\$4,163,641.65	\$0.00	\$2,061,198.99	\$1,067,645.65	\$1,298,555.36															
2036	13	85	56.67%	\$4,163,641.65	\$312,773.12	6.20%	(\$262,227.60)	(\$99,284.21)	(\$163,943.39)	\$4,215,687.17	\$0.00	\$2,321,426.59	\$1,285,927.84	\$1,467,498.75															
2037	14	86	51.88%	\$4,215,687.17	\$316,176.54	6.59%	(\$277,347.64)	(\$102,616.70)	(\$174,728.14)	\$4,254,515.87	\$0.00	\$2,598,774.43	\$1,491,566.54	\$1,637,227.89															
2038	15	87	46.97%	\$4,254,515.87	\$319,086.69	6.94%	(\$295,452.49)	(\$109,217.42)	(\$186,125.07)	\$4,278,152.06	\$0.00	\$2,894,226.93	\$1,670,363.96	\$1,822,362.96															
2039	16	88	42.03%	\$4,278,152.06	\$320,861.40	7.30%	(\$312,275.87)	(\$115,541.33)	(\$196,732.54)	\$4,288,738.59	\$0.00	\$3,206,503.80	\$1,866,405.30	\$2,030,095.50															
2040	17	89	37.11%	\$4,288,738.59	\$321,501.47	7.77%	(\$332,805.96)	(\$122,953.00)	(\$209,532.40)	\$4,275,939.67	\$0.00	\$3,538,806.19	\$1,309,518.29	\$2,229,447.90															
2041	18	90	32.23%	\$4,275,939.67	\$320,695.48	8.20%	(\$350,486.86)	(\$129,690.14)	(\$220,606.72)	\$4,246,148.29	\$0.00	\$3,889,293.65	\$1,439,038.43	\$2,450,254.62															
2042	19	91	27.65%	\$4,246,148.29	\$318,461.12	8.70%	(\$369,230.29)	(\$136,615.21)	(\$232,615.08)	\$4,195,279.12	\$0.00	\$4,258,523.34	\$1,575,653.63	\$2,682,869.70															
2043	20	92	23.27%	\$4,195,279.12	\$314,653.43	9.26%	(\$388,461.03)	(\$143,730.58)	(\$244,730.43)	\$4,121,571.52	\$0.00	\$4,646,984.37	\$1,719,364.22	\$2,927,600.15															
2044	21	93	19.21%	\$4,121,571.52	\$309,117.86	9.90%	(\$408,076.39)	(\$150,988.26)	(\$257,088.12)	\$4,022,612.99	\$0.00	\$5,055,063.76	\$1,870,372.48	\$3,184,688.28															
2045	22	94	15.54%	\$4,022,612.99	\$301,695.97	10.53%	(\$429,432.95)	(\$156,670.19)	(\$266,762.76)	\$3,900,876.02	\$0.00	\$5,478,493.70	\$2,027,042.67	\$3,451,451.03															
2046	23	95	12.23%	\$3,900,876.02	\$292,565.70	11.24%	(\$458,300.68)	(\$162,171.25)	(\$276,129.43)	\$3,755,141.04	\$0.00	\$5,916,794.38	\$2,189,212.92	\$3,727,580.46															
2047	24	96	9.49%	\$3,755,141.04	\$281,635.58	11.90%	(\$477,040.60)	(\$165,405.02)	(\$281,635.58)	\$3,589,736.02	\$0.00	\$6,363,834.68	\$2,354,618.94	\$4,009,216.04															
2048	25	97	7.14%	\$3,589,736.02	\$269,430.20	12.62%	(\$498,222.57)	(\$170,282.35)	(\$288,610.22)	\$3,398,749.65	\$0.00	\$6,824,057.55	\$2,524,901.29	\$4,298,156.25															

These details may be exported to Microsoft Excel to be shared with the client or to create documents as needed.

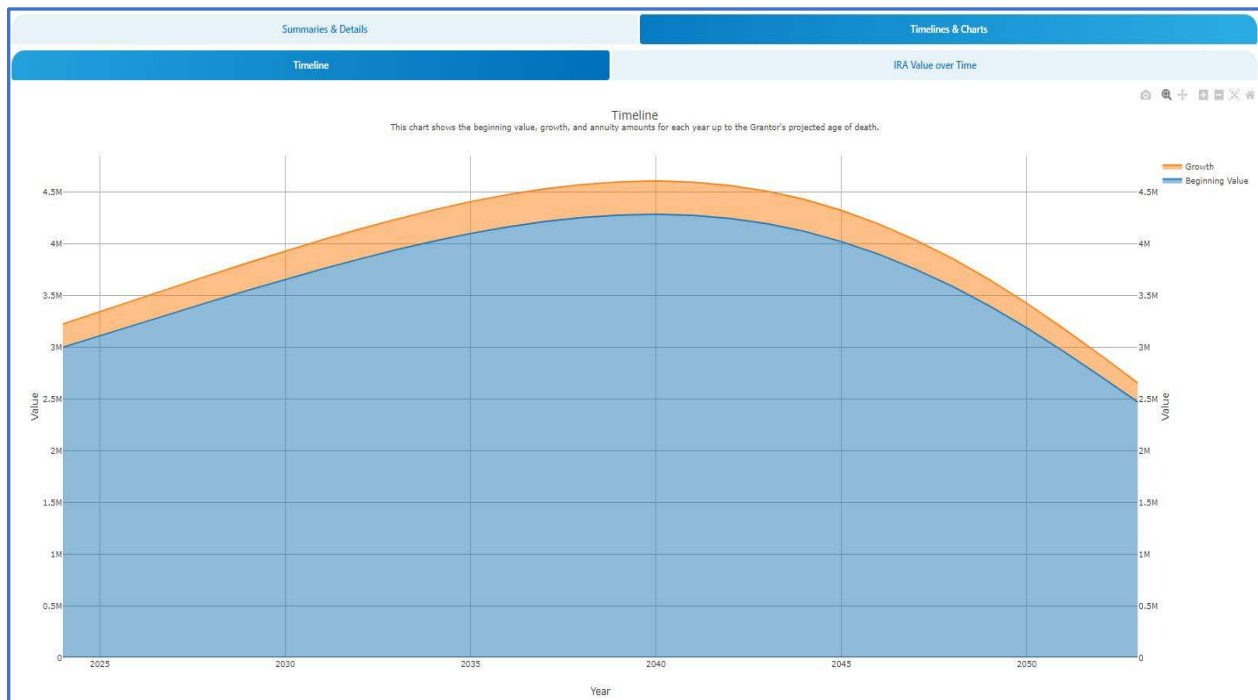
## Timelines and Charts

Located next to the “Summaries and Details” tab, we find the “Timelines and Charts” tab. This section displays visual representations, created from the inputs entered by the planner.



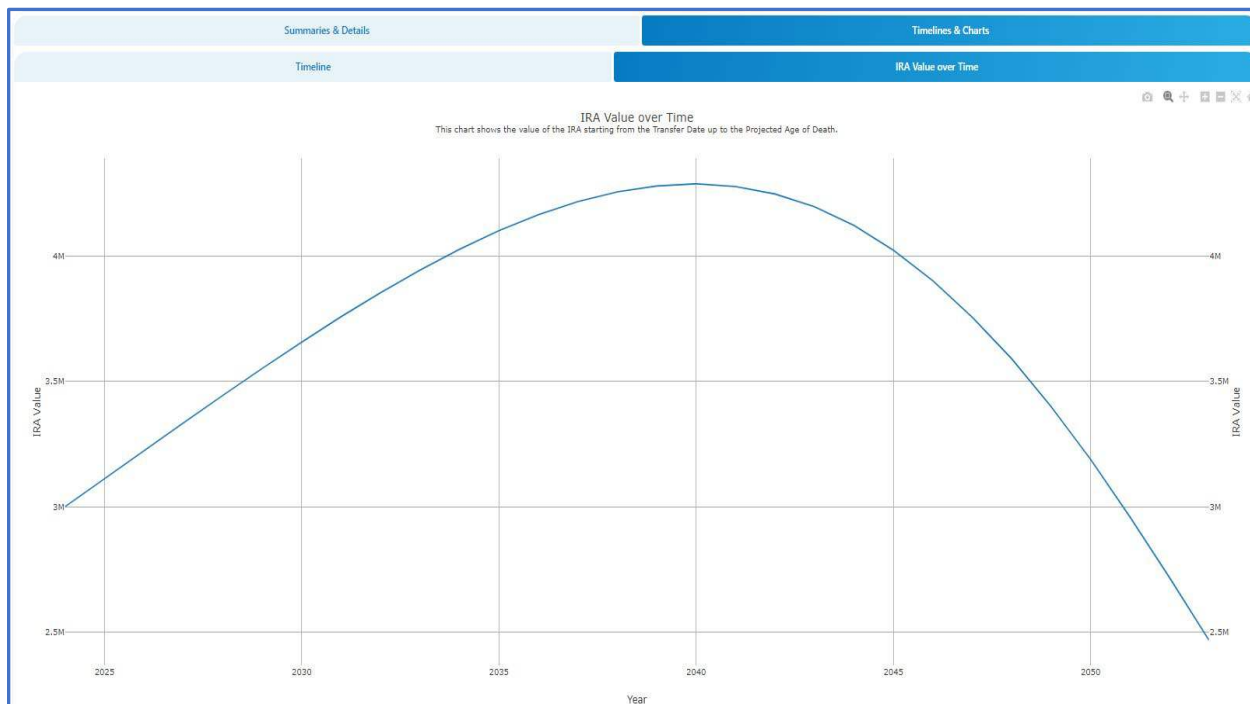
### Timeline

This chart shows the beginning value, growth, and annuity amounts for each year, up to the Grantor’s projected (based on selected mortality table) age of death.



## IRA Value over Time

This chart shows the value of the IRA starting from the Transfer Date up to the Projected Age of Death.






## Monte Carlo

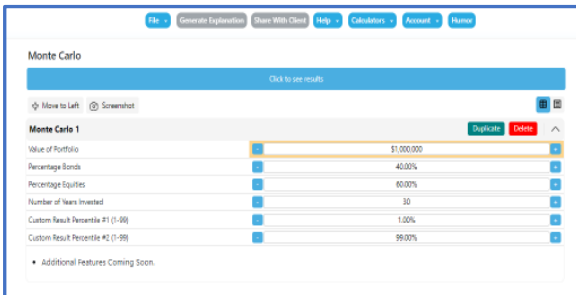
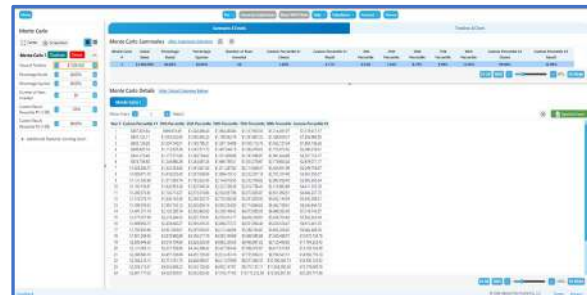
From the home screen, under Comprehensive Plans, click on the button for the Monte Carlo analysis tool.




## Monte Carlo Option

Unlike most other calculators shown in this guide, the Monte Carlo analysis tool is not split into *Standard*, *Pro*, and *Pro-Plus*. Therefore, there is no mode selection bar. Jumping right in:

- By clicking the “Duplicate” button, you can create additional Monte Carlo that will be considered in the calculations
- By clicking the  (Move to the Left) icon, you can toggle back and forth between the data entry screen and the results screen.

Monte Carlo Number	Value of Portfolio	Percentage Bonds	Percentage Equities	Number of Years Invested	Custom Result Percentile #1	Custom Result Percentile #2
1	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
2	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
3	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
4	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
5	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
6	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
7	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
8	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
9	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
10	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
11	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
12	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
13	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
14	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
15	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
16	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
17	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
18	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
19	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
20	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
21	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
22	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
23	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
24	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
25	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
26	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
27	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
28	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
29	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
30	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
31	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
32	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
33	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
34	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
35	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
36	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
37	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
38	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
39	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
40	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
41	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
42	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
43	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
44	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
45	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
46	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
47	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
48	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
49	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
50	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
51	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
52	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
53	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
54	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
55	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
56	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
57	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
58	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
59	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
60	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
61	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
62	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
63	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
64	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
65	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
66	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
67	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
68	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
69	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
70	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
71	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
72	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
73	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
74	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
75	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
76	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
77	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
78	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
79	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
80	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
81	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
82	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
83	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
84	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
85	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
86	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
87	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
88	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
89	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
90	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
91	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
92	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
93	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
94	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
95	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
96	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
97	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
98	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
99	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%
100	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	99.00%

- By clicking the  (screenshot) icon, the planner can take a snapshot of the input information at any time.

## Monte Carlo Options

The following depicts what a planner might see on the data entry screen. Keep in mind, the Monte Carlo analysis tool, unlike many others, does not include advanced options (*Pro* and *Pro-Plus*).

### Monte Carlo


Click to see results

Move to Left

Screenshot

Monte Carlo 1			Duplicate	Delete	^
Value of Portfolio	-	\$1,000,000	+		
Percentage Bonds	-	40.00%	+		
Percentage Equities	-	60.00%	+		
Number of Years Invested	-	30	+		
Custom Result Percentile #1 (1-99)	-	1.00%	+		
Custom Result Percentile #2 (1-99)	-	99.00%	+		


- Additional Features Coming Soon.

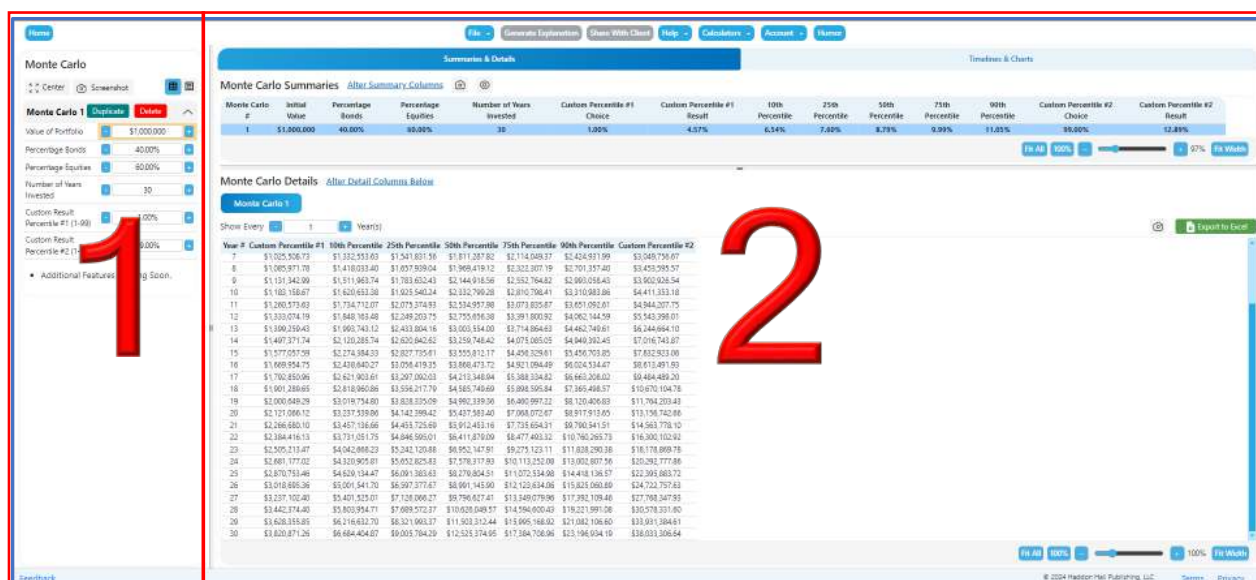
Once you fill in the information, above, you can either click the  icon, or the “click to see results” button. Both methods will take you to the results screen.

## Explanation of Options

- Value of Portfolio
  - Enter the value of portfolio
- Percentage Bonds
  - Enter the desired percentage to allocate in bonds
- Percentage Equities
  - Enter the desired percentage to allocate in equities
- Number of Years Invested
  - Enter number of years of investing the portfolio
- Custom Result Percentile #1 and #2
  - Enter the Result Percentile you want to show

## Using the Results Screen

After entering the necessary information from above, you can either click the  icon, or the “click to see results” button. Both methods will take you to the results screen.

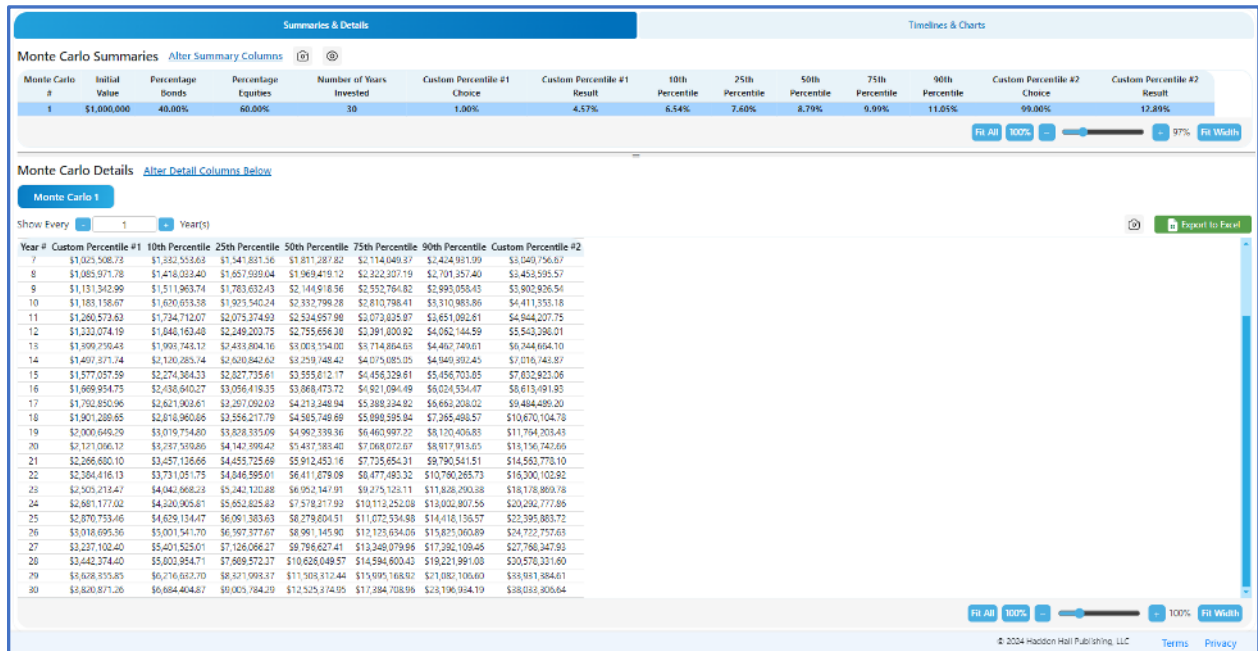


Monte Carlo #	Initial Value	Percentage Bonds	Percentage Equities	Number of Years Invested	Custom Percentile #1 Choice	Custom Percentile #1 Result	10th Percentile	25th Percentile	50th Percentile	75th Percentile	90th Percentile	Custom Percentile #2 Choice	Custom Percentile #2 Result
1	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	6.57%	6.54%	7.88%	8.78%	9.99%	11.85%	97.00%	12.81%



1. The left pane of the Results Screen contains all of the previous options to edit your choices when necessary.
2. The center pane of the Results Screen contains the Summaries Section.



## Summaries and Details


The main portion of the screen shows the results of the planning inputs. The program defaults to the “Summaries and Details” Tab - shown above the Monte Carlo Summaries section.



## Monte Carlo Summaries

This top portion shows the totals for the Monte Carlo, summarizing the details section. As with the inputs, the planner can also take a snapshot of the data by clicking the  icon. Clicking the  icon will hide the summaries portion.

Monte Carlo Summaries													
<a href="#">Alter Summary Columns</a>  													
Monte Carlo #	Initial Value	Percentage Bonds	Percentage Equities	Number of Years Invested	Custom Percentile #1	Custom Percentile #1 Result	10th Percentile	25th Percentile	50th Percentile	75th Percentile	90th Percentile	Custom Percentile #2 Choice	Custom Percentile #2 Result
1	\$1,000,000	40.00%	60.00%	30	1.00%	4.57%	6.54%	7.60%	8.79%	9.99%	11.05%	99.00%	12.89%

[Print All](#)[100%](#)[97%](#)[Print Width](#)

## Monte Carlo Details

The data is in a spreadsheet format, arranged by year, custom percentile #1, custom percentile #2, 10<sup>th</sup> percentile, 25<sup>th</sup> percentile, 50<sup>th</sup> percentile, 75<sup>th</sup> percentile and 90<sup>th</sup> percentile.

Monte Carlo Details [Alter Detail Columns Below](#)

Monte Carlo 1

Show Every 1 Year(s)

[Export to Excel](#)

Year #	Custom Percentile #1	10th Percentile	25th Percentile	50th Percentile	75th Percentile	90th Percentile	Custom Percentile #2
7	\$1,025,328.73	\$1,352,553.63	\$1,541,881.56	\$1,811,287.82	\$2,114,040.27	\$2,424,981.99	\$1,049,156.67
8	\$1,085,971.78	\$1,418,033.40	\$1,657,939.04	\$1,969,419.12	\$2,322,307.19	\$2,701,357.40	\$1,453,595.57
9	\$1,131,342.99	\$1,511,963.74	\$1,783,632.43	\$2,144,910.56	\$2,552,764.62	\$2,993,058.43	\$1,902,626.54
10	\$1,163,150.67	\$1,620,653.38	\$1,925,540.24	\$2,332,799.20	\$2,810,790.41	\$3,310,903.86	\$4,411,353.18
11	\$1,262,175.68	\$1,734,712.07	\$2,075,374.93	\$2,534,057.98	\$3,073,895.87	\$3,651,002.61	\$4,944,207.75
12	\$1,333,074.19	\$1,848,163.48	\$2,249,333.75	\$2,755,656.38	\$3,301,800.92	\$4,062,144.59	\$5,543,398.01
13	\$1,399,259.43	\$1,950,743.12	\$2,433,004.16	\$3,003,554.00	\$3,714,064.63	\$4,462,749.61	\$6,244,664.10
14	\$1,497,271.74	\$2,120,265.74	\$2,620,842.82	\$3,259,748.42	\$4,075,085.65	\$4,949,362.45	\$7,016,743.87
15	\$1,577,057.99	\$2,274,364.33	\$2,877,735.61	\$3,535,812.17	\$4,456,329.61	\$5,456,703.85	\$7,832,923.66
16	\$1,669,954.75	\$2,458,940.27	\$3,056,419.35	\$3,868,473.72	\$4,901,094.49	\$6,014,534.47	\$8,613,491.93
17	\$1,792,850.96	\$2,621,903.61	\$3,297,092.03	\$4,213,348.94	\$5,388,334.62	\$6,663,203.02	\$9,484,489.20
18	\$1,901,289.65	\$2,818,960.86	\$3,556,217.79	\$4,585,749.69	\$5,888,595.64	\$7,365,488.57	\$10,670,104.78
19	\$2,000,649.29	\$3,019,754.80	\$3,828,335.09	\$4,992,339.36	\$6,460,997.22	\$8,120,406.83	\$11,764,235.43
20	\$2,121,066.12	\$3,237,539.86	\$4,142,399.42	\$5,437,583.40	\$7,068,072.67	\$8,917,913.65	\$13,156,742.66
21	\$2,266,680.10	\$3,457,126.66	\$4,455,725.89	\$5,912,452.16	\$7,725,654.31	\$9,790,541.51	\$14,563,778.10
22	\$2,384,416.13	\$3,731,051.75	\$4,846,595.01	\$6,411,679.09	\$8,477,493.32	\$10,760,265.73	\$16,300,102.92
23	\$2,505,213.47	\$4,042,660.23	\$5,242,120.88	\$6,952,147.91	\$9,275,123.11	\$11,828,290.38	\$18,178,869.78
24	\$2,681,177.02	\$4,520,905.81	\$5,652,825.83	\$7,578,317.93	\$10,115,252.08	\$13,002,807.56	\$20,292,777.86
25	\$2,870,759.46	\$4,629,124.47	\$5,091,382.83	\$8,279,804.51	\$11,072,534.98	\$14,418,136.57	\$22,395,883.72
26	\$3,018,695.36	\$5,001,541.70	\$5,597,377.87	\$8,981,345.90	\$12,123,634.06	\$15,825,080.89	\$24,722,757.83
27	\$3,237,102.40	\$5,401,523.01	\$7,126,666.27	\$9,796,627.41	\$13,349,079.96	\$17,392,109.46	\$27,769,347.93
28	\$3,442,374.40	\$5,803,954.71	\$7,698,572.37	\$10,626,049.57	\$14,584,600.42	\$19,221,991.08	\$30,578,331.60
29	\$3,628,155.85	\$6,216,821.70	\$8,321,993.47	\$11,503,312.44	\$15,995,168.90	\$21,082,106.80	\$33,931,384.61
30	\$3,820,871.26	\$6,684,404.87	\$9,005,784.29	\$12,525,374.05	\$17,384,708.96	\$23,106,934.19	\$38,033,336.64

Fit All 100% [100%](#) [Fit Width](#)

These details may be exported to Microsoft Excel to be shared with the client or to create documents as needed.

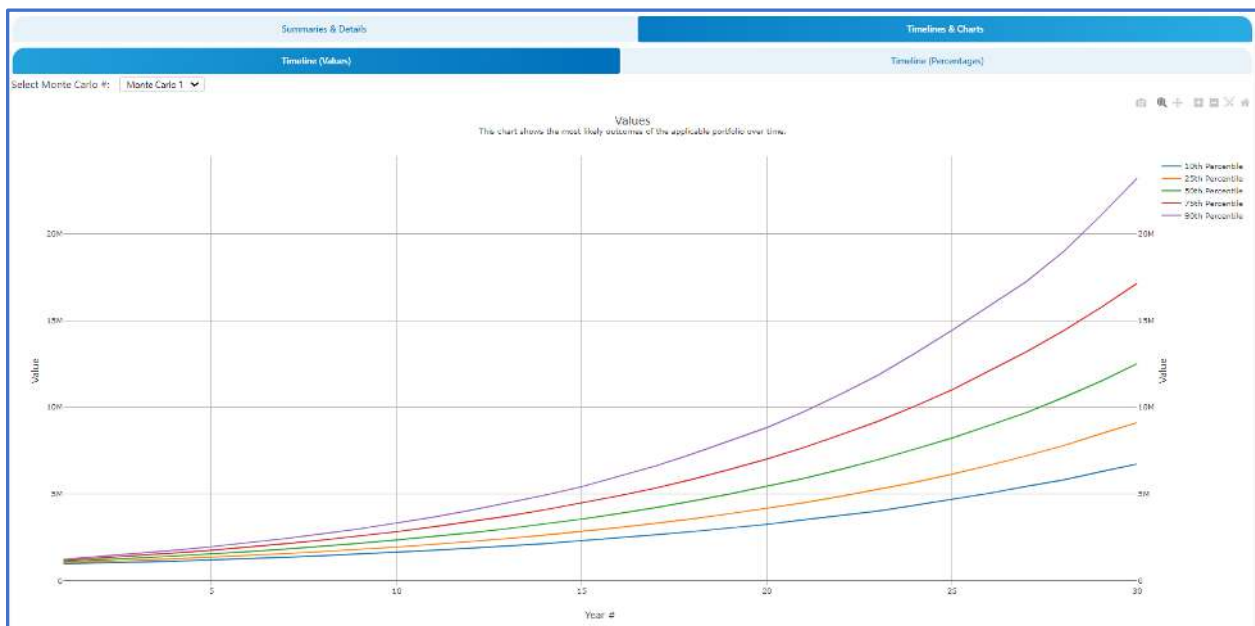
## Timelines and Charts

Located next to the “Summaries and Details” tab, we find the “Timelines and Charts” tab. This section displays visual representations, created from the inputs entered by the planner.



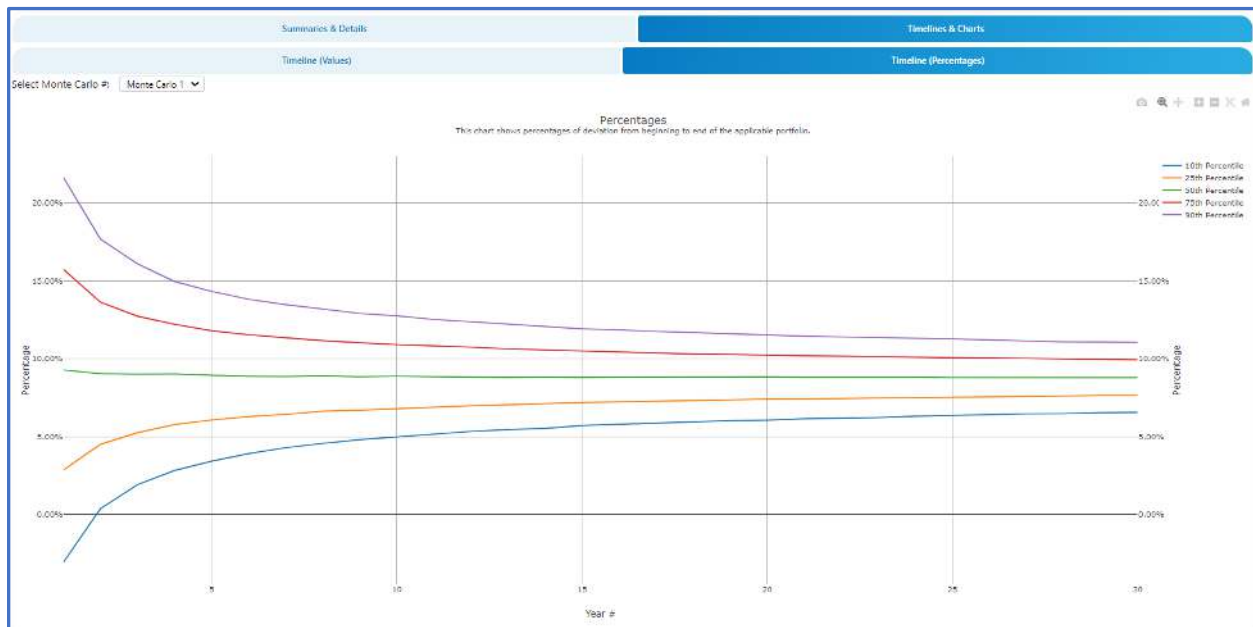
### *Timeline (Values)*

This chart shows the most likely outcomes of the applicable portfolio over time.



## Timeline (Percentages)

This chart shows percentages of deviation from beginning to end of the applicable portfolio.







# Life Insurance Estimator

From the home screen, under Comprehensive Plans, click on the button for the Life Insurance Estimator.



A pop-up will appear, showing estimates for life insurance for the client(s).

 **Life Insurance Estimates** 

Mary and Bob Sample

Prepared by EstateView for John Planner

Mary

Female

Age

- 68 +

Premium Multiplier

- 1 +

	Risk Class	20 yr	25 yr	30 yr	Universal For Life
Annual Premium Per \$1,000,000	Standard	\$16,699	Probably not available	Probably not available	\$37,508
Annual Premium Per \$1,000,000	Preferred	\$11,851	Probably not available	Probably not available	\$34,822

Bob Sample

Male

Age

- 70 +

Premium Multiplier

- 1 +


	Risk Class	20 yr	25 yr	30 yr	Universal For Life
Annual Premium Per \$1,000,000	Standard	\$29,706	Probably not available	Probably not available	\$46,219


The planner can adjust the calculations for each client for:

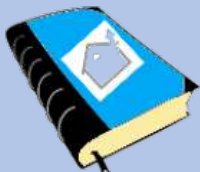
- Sex
- Age
- Premium Multiplier

The calculations are computed as an average annual premium, per \$1,000,000 of benefit. The calculations are split between:

- Risk Class
- 20 year Term Life
- 25 year Term Life
- 30 year Term Life
- Whole Life / Universal For Life

By clicking the  icon, the planner can take a snapshot of the estimates.

	<p style="text-align: center;"><b><u>Life Insurance Estimates Are NOT Offers or Quotes:</u></b></p> <p>The estimates presented by <i>EstateView</i> are simply averages, based on those typically offered in the market. Insurers typically require a medical examination and base policy premiums on health and expected longevity of the insured. These estimates may not be reliable in some circumstances.</p> <p>These estimates should only be used as a placeholder, until the client has obtained a policy by completing all required exams and documentation.</p>
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	<p>Candor is required in any information reported to an insurer. If improper material information is supplied by the insured, it is likely that the policy will be considered either void or terminated prior to the date of death – relieving the insurer of its duty to pay out the policy benefits.</p>
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We sincerely thank you for giving us the opportunity to serve your planning software needs. EstateView aims to continuously adapt and improve with future iterations and provide additional content and options, based on the valued feedback of our professional users.

Please direct any questions, comments, or suggestions, with respect to EstateView, to the EstateView support team at [EstateView@GassmanPA.com](mailto:EstateView@GassmanPA.com).